STATE OF MISSOURI

CSTAR MANUAL
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SECTION 1-PARTICIPANT CONDITIONS OF PARTICIPATION

1.1 INDIVIDUALS ELIGIBLE FOR MO HEALTHNET, MANAGED CARE OR STATE FUNDED BENEFITS

MO HealthNet benefits are available to individuals who are determined eligible by the local Family Support Division (FSD) office. Each eligibility group or category of assistance has its own eligibility determination criteria that must be met. Some eligibility groups or categories of assistance are subject to Day Specific Eligibility and some are not (refer to Section 1.6.A).

1.1.A DESCRIPTION OF ELIGIBILITY CATEGORIES

The following list includes a simple description and applicable ME codes for all categories of assistance:

1.1.A(1) MO HealthNet

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ME CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01, 04, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16</td>
<td>Elderly, blind and disabled individuals who meet the MO HealthNet eligibility criteria in the community or a vendor facility; or receive a Missouri State Supplemental Conversion or Supplemental Nursing Care check.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03</td>
<td>Individuals who receive a Supplemental Aid to the Blind check or a Missouri State Supplemental check based on blindness.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Individuals who qualify to have their Medicare Part B Premiums paid by the state. These individuals are eligible for reimbursement of their Medicare deductible coinsurance and copay amounts only for Medicare covered services.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18, 43, 44, 45, 61</td>
<td>Pregnant women who meet eligibility factors for the MO HealthNet for Pregnant Women Program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10, 19, 21, 24, 26</td>
<td>Individuals eligible for MO HealthNet under the Refugee Act of 1980 or the Refugee Education Assistance Act of 1980.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
23, 41 Children in a Nursing Facility/ICF/MR.

28, 49, 67 Children placed in foster homes or residential care by DMH.

33, 34 Missouri Children with Developmental Disabilities (Sarah Jean Lopez) Waiver.

81 Temporary medical eligibility code. Used for individuals reinstated to MHF for 3 months (January-March, 2001), due to loss of MO HealthNet coverage when their TANF cases closed between December 1, 1996 and February 29, 2000. Used for White v. Martin participants and used for BCCT.

83 Women under age 65 determined eligible for MO HealthNet based on Breast or Cervical Cancer Treatment (BCCT) Presumptive Eligibility.

84 Women under age 65 determined eligible for MO HealthNet based on Breast or Cervical Cancer Treatment (BCCT).

85 Ticket to Work Health Assurance Program (TWHAP) participants--premium

86 Ticket to Work Health Assurance Program (TWHAP) participants--non-premium

1.1.A(2) MO HealthNet for Kids

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ME CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>05, 06</td>
<td>Eligible children under the age of 19 in MO HealthNet for Families (based on 7/96 AFDC criteria) and the eligible relative caring for the children including families eligible for Transitional MO HealthNet.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60</td>
<td>Newborns (infants under age 1 born to a MO HealthNet or managed care participant).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coverage</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Coverage for non-CHIP children up to age 19 in families with income</td>
<td>Children in custody of the Department of Social Services (DSS) Children's Division who meet Federal Poverty Level (FPL) requirements and children in residential care or foster care under custody of the Division of Youth Services (DYS) or Juvenile Court who meet MO HealthNet for Kids non-CHIP criteria.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>under the applicable poverty standard.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07, 29, 30, 37, 38, 50, 63, 66, 68, 69, 70</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children who receive a federal adoption subsidy payment.</td>
<td>36, 56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Children's Health Insurance Program covers uninsured children under the</td>
<td>Children's Health Insurance Program covers uninsured children under the age of 19 in families with gross income above the non-CHIP limits up to 150% of the FPL. (Also known as MO HealthNet for Kids.)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>age of 19 in families with gross income above the non-CHIP limits up</td>
<td>71, 72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>to 150% of the FPL. (Also known as MO HealthNet for Kids.) There is a</td>
<td>Covers uninsured children under the age of 19 in families with gross income above 150% but less than 185% of the FPL. (Also known as MO HealthNet for Kids.) There is a premium.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>premium.</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Covets uninsured children under the age of 19 in families with gross</td>
<td>Covets uninsured children under the age of 19 in families with gross income above 185% but less than 225% of the FPL. (Also known as MO HealthNet for Kids.) There is a premium.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>income above 185% but less than 225% of the FPL. (Also known as MO</td>
<td>74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HealthNet for Kids.) There is a premium.</td>
<td>Covers uninsured children under the age of 19 in families with gross income above 225% of the FPL up to 300% of the FPL. (Also known as MO HealthNet for Kids.) Families must pay a monthly premium. There is a premium.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>75</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Children under the age of 19 determined to be presumptively eligible for benefits prior to having a formal eligibility determination completed.

### 1.1.A(3) Temporary MO HealthNet During Pregnancy (TEMP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ME CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>58</td>
<td>Pregnant women who qualify under the Presumptive Eligibility (TEMP) Program receive limited coverage for ambulatory prenatal care while they await the formal determination of MO HealthNet eligibility.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| 59      | Pregnant women who received benefits under the Presumptive Eligibility (TEMP) Program but did not qualify for regular MO HealthNet benefits after the formal determination. The eligibility period is from the date of the formal determination until the last day of the month of the TEMP card or shown on the TEMP letter. 

NOTE: Providers should encourage women with a TEMP card to apply for regular MO HealthNet.

### 1.1.A(4) Voluntary Placement Agreement for Children

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ME CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>88</td>
<td>Children seventeen (17) years of age or younger in need of mental health treatment whose parent, legal guardian or custodian has signed an out-of-home care Voluntary Placement Agreement (VPA) with the Department of Social Services (DSS) Children's Division.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 1.1.A(5) State Funded MO HealthNet

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ME CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Individuals who receive a Blind Pension check.

Children and youth under age 21 in DSS Children's Division foster homes or who are receiving state funded foster care.

Children who are in the custody of the Division of Youth Services (DYS-GR) who do not meet MO HealthNet for Kids non-CHIP criteria. (NOTE: GR in this instance means general revenue as services are provided by all state funds. Services are not restricted.)

Children who receive a state only adoption subsidy payment.

Children who are in the custody of Juvenile Court who do not qualify for federally matched MO HealthNet under ME codes 30, 69 or 70.

Children placed in residential care by their parents, if eligible for MO HealthNet on the date of placement.

**1.1.A(6) MO Rx**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ME CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>82</td>
<td>Participants only have pharmacy Medicare Part D wrap-around benefits through the MoRx.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**1.1.A(7) Women’s Health Services**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ME CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
Uninsured women, ages 18 through 55, who do not qualify for other benefits, and lose their MO HealthNet for Pregnant Women eligibility 60 days after the birth of their child, will continue to be eligible for family planning and limited testing and treatment of Sexually Transmitted Diseases for up to one (1) year if the family income is at or below 196% of the Federal poverty level (FPL), and who are not otherwise eligible for MO HealthNet, the Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP), Medicare, or health insurance coverage that provides family planning services.

Women’s Health Services Program provides family planning and limited testing and treatment of Sexually Transmitted Diseases to women, ages 18 through 55, who have family income at or below 201% of the Federal poverty level (FPL), and who are not otherwise eligible for MO HealthNet, the Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP), Medicare, or health insurance coverage that provides family planning services.

1.1.A(8) ME Codes Not in Use

The following ME codes are not currently in use:

09, 17, 20, 22, 25, 27, 31, 32, 35, 39, 42, 46, 47, 48, 51, 53, 54, 76, 77, 78, 79

1.2 MO HEALTHNET AND MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE ID CARD

The Department of Social Services issues a MO HealthNet ID card for each MO HealthNet or managed care eligible participant. For example, the eligible caretaker and each eligible child receives his/her own ID card. Providers must use the card that corresponds to each individual/child to verify eligibility and determine any other pertinent information applicable to the participant. Participants enrolled in a MO HealthNet managed health care plan also receive an ID card from the
managed health care plan. (Refer to Section 1.2.C for a listing of MO HealthNet/MO HealthNet Managed Care Eligibility (ME) codes identifying which individuals are to receive services on a fee-for-service basis and which individuals are eligible to enroll in a managed health care plan.

An ID card does not show eligibility dates or any other information regarding restrictions of benefits or Third Party Resource (TPR) information. Providers must verify the participant’s eligibility status before rendering services as the ID card only contains the participant’s identifying information (ID number, name and date of birth). As stated on the card, holding the card does not certify eligibility or guarantee benefits.

The local Family Support Division (FSD) office issues an approval letter for each individual or family at the time of approval to be used in lieu of the ID card until the permanent ID card can be mailed and received by the participant. The card should normally be received within a few days of the Eligibility Specialist’s action. Replacement letters are also furnished when a card has been lost, destroyed or stolen until an ID card is received in the mail. Providers may accept these letters to verify the participant’s ID number.

The card carrier mailer notifies participants not to throw the card away as they will not receive a new ID card each month. The participant must keep the ID card for as long as the individual named on the card qualifies for MO HealthNet or managed care. Participants who are eligible as spenddown participants are encouraged to keep the ID card to use for subsequent spenddown periods. Replacement cards are issued whenever necessary as long as the participant remains eligible.

Participants receive a new ID card within a few days of the Eligibility Specialist’s action under the following circumstances:

- The participant is determined eligible or regains eligibility;
- The participant has a name change;
- A file correction is made to a date of birth which was invalid at time of card issue; or
- The participant reports a card as lost, stolen or destroyed.

1.2.A FORMAT OF MO HEALTHNET ID CARD

The plastic MO HealthNet ID card will be red if issued prior to January 1, 2008 or white if issued on or after January 1, 2008. Each card contains the participant’s name, date of birth and MO HealthNet ID number. The reverse side of the card contains basic information and the Participant Services Hotline number.

An ID card does not guarantee benefits. It is important that the provider always check eligibility and the MO HealthNet/Managed Care Eligibility (ME) code on file for the date of service. The ME code helps the provider know program benefits and limitations including copay requirements.
1.2.B ACCESS TO ELIGIBILITY INFORMATION

Providers *must* verify eligibility via the Internet or by using the interactive voice response (IVR) system by calling (573) 751-2896 and keying in the participant ID number shown on the face of the card. Refer to Section 3 for information regarding the Internet and the IVR inquiry process.

Participants may be subject to Day Specific Eligibility. Refer to Section 1.6.A for more information.

1.2.C IDENTIFICATION OF PARTICIPANTS BY ELIGIBILITY CODES

1.2.C(1) MO HealthNet Participants

The following ME codes identify people who get a MO HealthNet approval letter and MO HealthNet ID card:

01, 02, 03, 04, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 23, 28, 33, 34, 41, 49, 55, 67, 83, 84, 89

1.2.C(2) MO HealthNet Managed Care Participants

MO HealthNet Managed Care refers to:

- some adults and children who used to get a MO HealthNet ID card
- people eligible under the MO HealthNet for Kids (SCHIP) and the uninsured parent's program
- people enrolled in a MO HealthNet managed care health plan*

The following ME codes identify people who get a MO HealthNet Managed Care health insurance approval letter and MO HealthNet Managed Care ID Card:

05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 18, 19, 21, 24, 26, 29, 30, 36, 37, 40, 43, 44, 45, 50, 52, 56, 57, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75

*An individual may be eligible for managed care and *not* be in a MO HealthNet managed care health plan because they do *not* live in a managed care health plan area. Individuals enrolled in MO HealthNet Managed Care also get a MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan card issued by the managed care health plan. Refer to Section 11 for more information regarding Missouri's managed care program.

1.2.C(3) TEMP

A pregnant woman who has *not* applied for MO HealthNet can get a white temporary MO HealthNet ID card. The TEMP card provides limited benefits during pregnancy. The following ME codes identify people who have TEMP eligibility:
1.2.C(4) Temporary Medical Eligibility for Reinstated TANF Individuals

Individuals who stopped getting a Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) cash grant between December 1, 1996 and February 29, 2000 and lost their MO HealthNet/MO HealthNet Managed Care benefits had their medical benefits reinstated for three months from January 1, 2001 to March 31, 2001.

ME code 81 identifies individuals who received an eligibility letter from the Family Support Division. These individuals are not enrolled in a MO HealthNet managed care health plan.

1.2.C(5) Presumptive Eligibility for Children

Children in families with income below 150% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) determined eligible for MO HealthNet benefits prior to having a formal eligibility determination completed by the Family Support Division (FSD) office. The families receive a MO HealthNet for Kids Presumptive Eligibility Authorization (PC-2) notice which includes the MO HealthNet for Kids number(s) and effective date of coverage.

ME code 87 identifies children determined eligible for Presumptive Eligibility for Children.

1.2.C(6) Breast or Cervical Cancer Treatment Presumptive Eligibility

Women determined eligible by the Department of Health and Senior Services' Breast and Cervical Cancer Control Project (BCCCP) or the Breast or Cervical Cancer Treatment (BCCT) Presumptive Eligibility (PE) Program receive a BCCT Temporary MO HealthNet Authorization letter which provides for limited MO HealthNet benefits while they wait for a formal eligibility determination by the FSD.

ME code 83 identifies women receiving benefits through BCCT PE.

1.2.C(7) Voluntary Placement Agreement

Children determined eligible for out-of-home care, per a signed Voluntary Placement Agreement (VPA), require medical planning and are eligible for a variety of children's treatment services, medical and psychiatric services. The Children's Division (CD) worker makes appropriate referrals to CD approved contractual treatment providers. Payment is made at the MO HealthNet or state contracted rates.
ME code 88 identifies children receiving coverage under a VPA.

1.2.D  THIRD PARTY INSURANCE COVERAGE

When the MO HealthNet Division (MHD) has information that the participant has third party insurance coverage, the relationship code and the full name of the third party coverage are identified. The address information can be obtained through emomed. A provider must always bill the other insurance before billing MO HealthNet unless the service qualifies as an exception as specified in Section 5. For additional information, contact Provider Communications at (573) 751-2896 or the TPL Unit at (573) 751-2005.

NOTE: The provider must always ask the participant if they have third party insurance regardless of information on the participant file. It is the provider’s responsibility to obtain from the participant the name and address of the insurance company, the policy number, policy holder and the type of coverage. See Section 5, Third Party Liability.

1.2.D(1)  Medicare Part A, Part B and Part C

The eligibility file (IVR/Internet) provides an indicator if the MO HealthNet Division has information that the participant is eligible for Medicare Part A, Part B and/or Medicare Part C.

NOTE: The provider must always ask the participant if they have Medicare coverage, regardless of information on the participant file. It is also important to identify the participant’s type of Medicare coverage. Part A provides for nursing home, inpatient hospital and certain home health benefits; Part B provides for medical insurance benefits; and Part C provides the services covered under Part A and Part B through a Medicare Advantage Plan (private companies approved by Medicare). When MO HealthNet is secondary to Medicare Part C, a crossover claim for coinsurance, deductible and copay may be reimbursed for participants who have MO HealthNet QMB (reference Section 1.5.E). For non-QMB participants enrolled in a Medicare Advantage/Part C Plan, MO HealthNet secondary claims will process in accordance with the established MHD coordination of benefits policy (reference Section 5.1.A).

1.3  MO HEALTHNET, STATE FUNDED MEDICAL ASSISTANCE AND MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE APPLICATION PROCESS

If a patient who has not applied for MO HealthNet, state funded Medical Assistance or MO HealthNet Managed Care benefits is unable to pay for services rendered and appears to meet eligibility requirements, the provider should encourage the patient or the patient’s representative (related or unrelated) to apply for benefits through the Family Support Division in the patient’s...
county of residence. Information can also be obtained by calling the FSD Call Center at (855) 373-4636. Applications for MO HealthNet Managed Care may be requested by phone by calling (888) 275-5908. The county office accepts and processes the application and notifies the patient of the resulting determination.

Any individual authorized by the participant may make application for MO HealthNet Managed Care, MO HealthNet and other state funded Medical Assistance on behalf of the client. This includes staff members from hospital social service departments, employees of private organizations or companies, and any other individual designated by the client. Clients must authorize non-relative representatives to make application for them through the use of the IM Authorized Representative form. A supply of this form and instructions for completion may be obtained from the Family Support Division county office.

1.4 AUTOMATIC MO HEALTHNET ELIGIBILITY FOR NEWBORN CHILDREN

A child born to a woman who is eligible for and is receiving MO HealthNet or under a federally funded program on the date the child is born is automatically eligible for MO HealthNet. Federally funded MO HealthNet programs that automatically cover newborn children are MO HealthNet for Families, Pregnant Women, Supplemental Nursing Care, Refugee, Supplemental Aid to the Blind, Supplemental Payments, MO HealthNet for Children in Care, Children's Health Insurance Program, and Uninsured Parents.

Coverage begins on the date of birth and extends through the date the child becomes one year of age as long as the mother remains continuously eligible for MO HealthNet or who would remain eligible if she were still pregnant and the child continues to live with the mother.

Notification of the birth should be sent immediately by the mother, physician, nurse-midwife, hospital or managed care health plan to the Family Support Division office in the county in which the mother resides and should contain the following information:

- The mother’s name and MO HealthNet or Managed Care ID number
- The child’s name, birthdate, race, and sex
- Verification of birth.

If the mother notifies the Family Support Division office of the birth, that office verifies the birth by contacting the hospital, attending physician, or nurse-midwife.

The Family Support Division office assigns a MO HealthNet ID number to the child as quickly as possible and gives the ID number to the hospital, physician, or nurse-midwife. Family Support Division staff works out notification and verification procedures with local hospitals.
The Family Support Division office explores the child’s eligibility for other types of assistance beyond the newborn policy. However, the eligibility determination for another type of assistance does not delay or prevent the newborn from being added to the mother’s case when the Family Support Division staff is notified of the birth.

1.4.A NEWBORN INELIGIBILITY

The automatic eligibility for newborns is not available in the following situations:

- The mother is eligible under the Blind Pension (state-funded) category of assistance.
- The mother has a pending application for assistance but is not receiving MO HealthNet at the time of the child's birth.
- The mother has TEMP eligibility, which is not considered regular MO HealthNet eligibility. If the mother has applied for and has been approved for a federally funded type of assistance at the time of the birth, however, the child is automatically eligible.
- MO HealthNet spenddown: if the mother’s spenddown amount has not been met on the day of the child’s birth, the child is not automatically eligible for MO HealthNet. If the mother has met her spenddown amount prior to or on the date of birth, the child is automatically eligible. Once the child is determined automatically eligible, they remain eligible, regardless of the mother’s spenddown eligibility.
- Emergency Medical Care for Ineligible Aliens: The delivery is covered for the mother, however the child is not automatically eligible. An application must be filed for the newborn for MO HealthNet coverage and must meet CHIP or non-CHIP eligibility requirements.
- Women covered by the Extended Women's Health Services Program.

1.4.B NEWBORN ADOPTION

MO HealthNet coverage for an infant whose birth mother intends to relinquish the child continues from birth until the time of relinquishment if the mother remains continuously eligible for MO HealthNet or would if still pregnant during the time that the child continues to live with the mother. This includes the time period in which the child is in the hospital, unless removed from mother’s custody by court order.

1.4.C MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE HEALTH PLAN NEWBORN ENROLLMENT

The managed care health plan must have written policies and procedures for enrolling the newborn children of program members effective to the time of birth. Newborns of program eligible mothers who were enrolled at the time of the child’s birth are automatically enrolled with the mother’s managed care health plan. The managed care health plan should have a
procedure in place to refer newborns to an enrollment counselor or Family Support Division to initiate eligibility determinations or enrollment procedures as appropriate. A mother of a newborn may choose a different managed care health plan for her child; unless a different managed care health plan is requested, the child remains with the mother’s managed care health plan.

• Newborns are enrolled with the mother’s managed care health plan unless a different managed care health plan is specified.

• The mother’s managed care health plan shall be responsible for all medically necessary services provided under the standard benefit package to the newborn child of an enrolled mother. The child’s date of birth shall be counted as day one. When the newborn is assigned an ID number, the managed care health plan shall provide services to the child until the child is disenrolled from the managed care health plan. The managed care health plan shall receive capitation payment for the month of birth and for all subsequent months the child remains enrolled with the managed care health plan.

• If there is an administrative lag in enrolling the newborn and costs are incurred during that period, it is essential that the participant be held harmless for those costs. The managed care health plan is responsible for the cost of the newborn.

1.5 PARTICIPANTS WITH RESTRICTED/LIMITED BENEFITS

Participants may have restricted or limited benefits, be subject to administrative lock-in, be managed care enrollees, be hospice beneficiaries or have other restrictions associated with their category of assistance.

It is the provider’s responsibility to determine if the participant has restricted or limited coverage. Restrictions can be added, changed or deleted at any time during a month. The following information is furnished to assist providers to identify those participants who may have restricted/limited benefits.

1.5.A LIMITED BENEFIT PACKAGE FOR ADULT CATEGORIES OF ASSISTANCE

Senate Bill 539 was passed by the 93rd General Assembly and became effective August 28, 2005. Changes in MO HealthNet Program benefits were effective for dates of service on or after September 1, 2005. The bill eliminated certain optional MO HealthNet services for individuals age 21 and over that are eligible for MO HealthNet under one of the following categories of assistance:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ME CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
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</thead>
</table>

PRODUCTION : 09/06/2019
MO HealthNet for the Aged
Permanently and Totally Disabled (APTD)
MO HealthNet for Families - Adult (ADC-AD)
Vietnamese or Other Refugees (VIET)
MO HealthNet - Old Age (MHD-OAA)
MO HealthNet - Permanently and Totally Disabled (MHD-PTD)
Supplemental Nursing Care - MO HealthNet for the Aged
Supplemental Nursing Care - PTD (NC-PTD)
Cuban Refugee
Haitian Refugee
Russian Jew
Ethiopian Refugee
Presumptive Eligibility - Breast or Cervical Cancer Treatment (BCCT)
Regular Benefit - Breast or Cervical Cancer Treatment (BCCT)
Ticket to Work Health Assurance Program (TWHAP) --premium
Ticket to Work Health Assurance Program (TWHAP) -- non-premium

MO HealthNet coverage for the following programs or services has been eliminated or reduced for adults with a limited benefit package. Providers should refer to Section 13 of the applicable provider manual for specific restrictions or guidelines.

- Comprehensive Day Rehabilitation
- Dental Services
- Diabetes Self-Management Training Services
- Hearing Aid Program
- Home Health Services
- Outpatient Therapy
- Physician Rehabilitation Services
- Podiatry Services

NOTE: MO HealthNet participants residing in nursing homes are able to use their surplus to pay for federally mandated medically necessary services. This may be done by adjudicating claims through the MO HealthNet claims processing system to ensure best price, quality, and program integrity. MO HealthNet participants receiving home health services receive all

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federally mandated medically necessary services. MO HealthNet children and those in the assistance categories for pregnant women or blind participants are not affected by these changes.

1.5.B ADMINISTRATIVE PARTICIPANT LOCK-IN

Some MO HealthNet participants are restricted or locked-in to authorized MO HealthNet providers of certain services to help the participant use the MO HealthNet Program properly. When the participant has an administrative lock-in provider, the provider’s name and telephone number are identified on the Internet or IVR when verifying eligibility.

Payment of services for a locked-in participant is not made to unauthorized providers for other than emergency services or authorized referral services. Emergency services are only considered for payment if the claim is supported by medical records documenting the emergency circumstances.

When a physician is the designated/authorized provider, they are responsible for the participant’s primary care and for making necessary referrals to other providers as medically indicated. When a referral is necessary, the authorized physician must complete a Medical Referral Form of Restricted Participant (PI-118) and send it to the provider to whom the participant is referred. This referral is good for 30 days only from the date of service. This form must be mailed or submitted via the Internet (Refer to Section 23) by the unauthorized provider. The Referred Service field should be completed on the claim form. These referral forms are available on the Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance (MMAC) website at www.MMAC.MO.GOV or from MMAC, Provider Review & Lock-In Section, P.O. Box 6500, Jefferson City, Missouri 65102.

If a participant presents an ID card that has administrative lock-in restrictions to other than the authorized provider and the service is not an emergency, an authorized referral, or if a provider feels that a participant is improperly using benefits, the provider is requested to notify MMAC Provider Review, P.O. Box 6500, Jefferson City, Missouri 65102.

1.5.C MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE PARTICIPANTS

Participants who are enrolled in MO HealthNet's Managed Care programs are identified on the Internet or IVR when verifying eligibility. The response received identifies the name and phone number of the participant’s selected managed care health plan. The response also includes the identity of the participant’s primary care provider in the managed care program areas. Participants who are eligible for MO HealthNet and who are enrolled with a managed care health plan must have their basic benefit services provided by or prior authorized by the managed care health plan.

MO HealthNet Managed Care health plans may also issue their own individual health plan ID cards. The individual must be eligible for MO HealthNet and enrolled with the managed
care health plan on the date of service for the managed care health plan to be responsible for services. MO HealthNet eligibility dates are different from managed care health plan enrollment dates. Managed care enrollment can be effective on any date in a month. Sometimes a participant may change managed care health plans and be in one managed care health plan for part of the month and another managed care health plan for the remainder of the month. Managed care health plan enrollment can be verified by the IVR/Internet.

Providers must verify the eligibility status including the participant's ME code and managed care health plan enrollment status on all MO HealthNet participants before providing service.

The following information is provided to assist providers in determining those participants who are eligible for inclusion in MO HealthNet Managed Care Programs. The participants who are eligible for inclusion in the health plan are divided into five groups.* Refer to Section 11 for a listing of included counties and the managed care benefits package.

- **Group 1 and 2 have been combined and are referred to as Group 1.** Group 1 generally consists of the MO HealthNet for Families population (both the caretaker and child[ren]), the children up to age 19 of families with income under the applicable poverty standard, Refugee MO HealthNet participants and pregnant women. NOTE: Previous policy stated that participants over age 65 were exempt from inclusion in managed care. There are a few individuals age 65 and over who are caretakers or refugees and who do not receive Medicare benefits and are therefore included in managed care.

  The following ME codes fall into Group 1: 05, 06, 10, 18, 19, 21, 24, 26, 40, 43, 44, 45, 60, 61 and 62.

- **Group 3 previously consisting of General Relief participants has been deleted from inclusion in the managed care program at this time.**

- **Group 4 generally consists of those children in state care and custody.** The following ME codes fall into this group: 07, 08, 29, 30, 36, 37, 38, 50, 52, 56, 57, 63, 64, 66, 68, 69, 70, and 88.

- **Group 5 consists of uninsured children.**

  The following ME codes for uninsured children are included in Group 5: 71, 72, 73, 74 and 75.

* Participants who are identified as eligible for inclusion in the managed care program are not enrolled with a managed care health plan until 15 days after they actually select or are assigned to a managed care health plan. When the selection or assignment is in effect, the name of the managed care health plan appears on the IVR/Internet information. If a managed care health plan name does not appear for a particular date of service, the participant is in a fee-for-service status for each date of service that a managed care health plan is not listed for the participant.

"OPT" OUT POPULATIONS: The Department of Social Services is allowing participants, who are currently in the managed care program because they receive SSI disability payments, who meet the SSI disability definition as determined by the Department of Social Services, or who receive adoption subsidy benefits, the option of choosing to receive services on a fee-for-service basis or through the managed care program. The option is entirely up to the
1.5.C(1) **Home Birth Services for the MO HealthNet Managed Care Program**

If a managed care health plan member elects a home birth, the member may be disenrolled from the managed care program at the request of the managed care health plan. The disenrolled member then receives all services through the fee-for-service program.

The member remains disenrolled from the managed care health plan if eligible under the MO HealthNet for Pregnant Women category of assistance. If the member is not in the MO HealthNet for Pregnant Women category and is disenrolled for the home birth, she is enrolled/re-enrolled in a managed care health plan six weeks post-partum or after a hospital discharge, whichever is later. The baby is enrolled in a managed care health plan once a managed care health plan number is assigned or after a hospital discharge, whichever is later.

1.5.D **HOSPICE BENEFICIARIES**

MO HealthNet participants not enrolled with a managed care health plan who elect hospice care are identified as such on the Internet or IVR. The name and telephone number of the hospice provider is identified on the Internet or IVR.

Hospice care is palliative not curative. It focuses on pain control, comfort, spiritual and emotional support for a terminally ill patient and his or her family. To receive MO HealthNet covered hospice services the participant must:

- be eligible for MO HealthNet on all dates of service;
- be certified by two physicians (M.D. or D.O.) as terminally ill and as having less than six months to live;
- elect hospice services and, if an adult, waive active treatment for the terminal illness; and
- obtain all services related to the terminal illness from a MO HealthNet-participating hospice provider, the attending physician, or through arrangements by the hospice.

When a participant elects the hospice benefit, the hospice assumes the responsibility for managing the participant's medical care related to the terminal illness. The hospice provides or arranges for services reasonable and necessary for the palliation or management of the terminal illness and related conditions. This includes all care, supplies, equipment and medicines.

Any provider, other than the attending physician, who provides care related to the terminal illness to a hospice participant, must contact the hospice to arrange for payment. MO
HealthNet reimburses the hospice provider for covered services and the hospice reimburses the provider of the service(s).

For adults age 21 and over, curative or active treatment of the terminal illness is not covered by the MO HealthNet Program while the patient is enrolled with a hospice. If the participant wishes to resume active treatment, they must revoke the hospice benefit for MO HealthNet to provide reimbursement of active treatment services. The hospice is reimbursed for the date of revocation. MO HealthNet does not provide reimbursement of active treatment until the day following the date of revocation. Children under the age of 21 may continue to receive curative treatment services while enrolled with a hospice.

Services not related to the terminal illness are available from any MO HealthNet-participating provider of the participant’s choice. Claims for these services should be submitted directly to Wipro Infocrossing.

Refer to the Hospice Manual, Section 13 for a detailed discussion of hospice services.

1.5.E QUALIFIED MEDICARE BENEFICIARIES (QMB)

To be considered a QMB an individual must:

- be entitled to Medicare Part A
- have an income of less than 100% of the Federal Poverty Level
- have resources of less than $4000 (or no more than $6000 if married)

Participants who are eligible only as a Qualified Medicare Beneficiary (QMB) are eligible for reimbursement of their Medicare deductible, coinsurance and copay amounts only for Medicare covered services whether or not the services are covered by MO HealthNet. QMB-only participants are not eligible for MO HealthNet services that are not generally covered by Medicare. When verifying eligibility, QMB-only participants are identified with an ME code 55 when verifying eligibility.

Some participants who are eligible for MO HealthNet covered services under the MO HealthNet or MO HealthNet spenddown categories of assistance may also be eligible as a QMB participant and are identified on the IVR/Internet by a QMB indicator “Y.” If the participant has a QMB indicator of “Y” and the ME code is not 55 the participant is also eligible for MO HealthNet services and not restricted to the QMB-only providers and services.

QMB coverage includes the services of providers who by choice do not participate in the MO HealthNet Program and providers whose services are not currently covered by MO HealthNet but who are covered by Medicare, such as chiropractors and independent therapists. Providers who do not wish to enroll in the MO HealthNet Program for MO HealthNet participants and providers of Medicare-only covered services may enroll as QMB-
only providers to be reimbursed for deductible, coinsurance, and copay amounts only for QMB eligibles. Providers who wish to be identified as QMB-only providers may contact the Provider Enrollment Unit via their e-mail address: mmac.providerenrollment@dss.mo.gov.

Providers who are enrolled with MO HealthNet as QMB-only providers need to ascertain a participant’s QMB status in order to receive reimbursement of the deductible and coinsurance and copay amounts for QMB-only covered services.

1.5.F WOMEN’S HEALTH SERVICES PROGRAM (ME CODES 80 and 89)

The Women’s Health Services Program provides family planning and family planning-related services to low income women, ages 18 through 55, who are not otherwise eligible for Medicaid, the Children’s Health Insurance Program (CHIP), Medicare, or health insurance that provides family planning services.

Women who have been sterilized are not eligible for the Women’s Health Services Program. Women who are sterilized while participating in the Women’s Health Services Program become ineligible 90 days from the date of sterilization.

Services for ME codes 80 and 89 are limited to family planning and family planning-related services, and testing and treatment of Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STDs) which are provided in a family planning setting. Services include:

• approved methods of birth control including sterilization and x-ray services related to the sterilization
• family planning counseling and education on birth control options
• testing and treatment for Sexually Transmitted Diseases (STDs)
• pharmacy, including birth control devices & pills, and medication to treat STDs
• Pap Test and Pelvic Exams

All services under the Women’s Health Services Program must be billed with a primary diagnosis code within the ranges of Z30.011-Z30.9.

1.5.G TEMP PARTICIPANTS

The purpose of the Temporary MO HealthNet During Pregnancy (TEMP) Program is to provide pregnant women with access to ambulatory prenatal care while they await the formal determination of MO HealthNet eligibility. Certain qualified providers, as determined by the Family Support Division, may issue TEMP cards. These providers have the responsibility for making limited eligibility determinations for their patients based on preliminary information that the patient’s family income does not exceed the applicable MO HealthNet for Pregnant Women income standard for a family of the same size.
If the qualified provider makes an assessment that a pregnant woman is eligible for TEMP, the qualified provider issues her a white paper temporary ID card. The participant may then obtain ambulatory prenatal services from any MO HealthNet-enrolled provider. If the woman makes a formal application for MO HealthNet with the Family Support Division during the period of TEMP eligibility, her TEMP eligibility is extended while the application is pending. If application is not made, the TEMP eligibility ends in accordance with the date shown on the TEMP card.

Infants born to mothers who are eligible under the TEMP Program are not automatically eligible for MO HealthNet benefits. Information regarding automatic MO HealthNet Eligibility for Newborn Children is addressed in this manual.

Providers and participants can obtain the name of MO HealthNet enrolled Qualified Providers in their service area by contacting the local Family Support Division Call Center at (855) 373-4636. Providers may call Provider Relations at (573) 751-2896 and participants may call Participant Services at (800) 392-2161 for questions regarding TEMP.

### 1.5.G(1) TEMP ID Card

Pregnant women who have been determined presumptively eligible for Temporary MO HealthNet During Pregnancy (TEMP) do not receive a plastic MO HealthNet ID card but receive a white paper TEMP card. A valid TEMP number begins with the letter "P" followed by seven (7) numeric digits. The 8-character temporary number should be entered in the appropriate field of the claim form until a permanent number is issued to the participant. The temporary number appearing on the claim form is converted to the participant's permanent MO HealthNet identification number during claims processing and the permanent number appears on the provider's Remittance Advice. Providers should note the new number and file future claims using the permanent number.

A white paper TEMP card can be issued by qualified providers to pregnant women whom they presume to be eligible for MO HealthNet based on income guidelines. A TEMP card is issued for a limited period but presumptive eligibility may be extended if the pregnant woman applies for public assistance at the county Family Support Division office. The TEMP card may only be used for ambulatory prenatal services. Because TEMP services are limited, providers should verify that the service to be provided is covered by the TEMP card.

The start date (FROM) is the date the qualified provider issues the TEMP card, and coverage expires at midnight on the expiration date (THROUGH) shown. A TEMP replacement letter (IM-29 TEMP) may also be issued when the TEMP individual has formally applied for MO HealthNet and is awaiting eligibility determination.
Third party insurance information does not appear on a TEMP card.

1.5.G(2) TEMP Service Restrictions

TEMP services for pregnant women are limited to ambulatory prenatal services (physician, clinic, nurse midwife, diagnostic laboratory, x-ray, pharmacy, and outpatient hospital services). Risk Appraisals and Case Management Services are covered under the TEMP Program. Services other than those listed above (i.e. dental, ambulance, home health, durable medical equipment, CRNA, or psychiatric services) may be covered with a Certificate of Medical Necessity in the provider's file that testifies that the pregnancy would have been adversely affected without the service. Proof of medical necessity must be retained in the patient’s file and be available upon request by the MO HealthNet Division. Inpatient services, including miscarriage or delivery, are not covered for TEMP participants.

Other noncovered services for TEMP participants include; global prenatal care, postpartum care, contraceptive management, dilation and curettage and treatment of spontaneous/missed abortions or other abortions.

1.5.G(3) Full MO HealthNet Eligibility After TEMP

A TEMP participant may apply for full MO HealthNet coverage and be determined eligible for the complete range of MO HealthNet-covered services. Regular MO HealthNet coverage may be backdated and may or may not overlap the entire TEMP eligibility period. Approved participants receive an approval letter that shows their eligibility and type of assistance coverage. These participants also receive an ID card within a few days of approval. The services that are not covered under the TEMP Program may be resubmitted under the new type of assistance using the participant's MO HealthNet identification number instead of the TEMP number. The resubmitted claims are then processed without TEMP restrictions for the dates of service that were not included under the TEMP period of eligibility.

1.5.H PROGRAM FOR ALL-INCLUSIVE CARE FOR THE ELDERLY (PACE)

Missouri and the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid (CMS) have entered into a three-way program agreement with Alexian Brothers Community Services (ABCS) of St. Louis. PACE is an integrated service system that includes primary care, restorative therapy, transportation, home health care, inpatient acute care, and even long-term care in a nursing facility when home and community-based services are no longer appropriate. Services are provided in the PACE center, the home, or the hospital, depending upon the needs of the individual. Refer to Section 11.11.E.
The target population for this program includes individuals age 55 and older, who are identified by the Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services, Division of Senior Services and Regulation through a health status assessment with specific types of eligibility categories and at least 21 points on the nursing home level of care assessment. These targeted individuals must reside in the St. Louis area within specific zip codes. Refer to Section 11.11.A.

Lock-in information is available to providers through the Internet or Interactive Voice Response (IVR). Enrollment in a PACE program is always voluntary and participants have the option to disenroll and return to the fee-for-service system at any time. Refer to Section 11.11.D.

1.5.1 MISSOURI'S BREAST AND CERVICAL CANCER TREATMENT (BCCT) ACT

The Breast and Cervical Cancer Mortality Prevention Act of 1990 (Public Law: 101-354) established the National Breast and Cervical Cancer Early Detection Program (NBCCEDP), to reduce the morbidity and mortality rates of breast and cervical cancers. The NBCCEDP provides grants to states to carry out activities aimed at early screenings and detection of breast and/or cervical cancer, case management services, education and quality assurance. The Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services, Division of Chronic Disease Prevention and Health Promotion's grant application was approved by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) to provide funding to establish the Missouri Breast and Cervical Cancer Control Project (BCCCP), known as Show Me Healthy Women. Matching funds were approved by the Missouri legislation to support breast and cervical cancer screening and education for low-income Missouri women through the Show Me Healthy Women project. Additional federal legislation was signed allowing funded programs in the NBCCEDP to participate in a new program with the MO HealthNet Breast and Cervical Cancer Treatment (BCCT) Act. State legislation authorized matching funds for Missouri to participate.

Most women who are eligible for Show Me Healthy Women, receive a Show Me Healthy Women-paid screening and/or diagnostic service and are found to need treatment for either breast and/or cervical cancer, are eligible for MO HealthNet coverage. For more information, providers may reference the Show Me Healthy Women Provider Manual at http://www.dhss.mo.gov/BreastCervCancer/providerlist.pdf.

1.5.I(1) Eligibility Criteria

To qualify for MO HealthNet based on the need for BCCT, all of the following eligibility criteria must be met:

- Screened by a Missouri BCCCP Provider;
• Need for treatment for breast or cervical cancer including certain pre-cancerous conditions;
• Under the age of 65 years old;
• Have a Social Security Number;
• Citizenship or eligible non-citizen status;
• Uninsured (or have health coverage that does not cover breast or cervical cancer treatment);
• A Missouri Resident.

1.5.I(2) Presumptive Eligibility

Presumptive Eligibility (PE) determinations are made by BCCCP MO HealthNet providers. When a BCCCP provider determines a woman is eligible for PE coverage, a BCCT Temporary MO HealthNet Authorization letter is issued and provides for temporary, limited MO HealthNet benefits. A MO HealthNet ID Card is issued and should be received in approximately five days. MO HealthNet coverage under PE begins on the date the BCCCP provider determines the woman is in need of treatment. This allows for minimal delays for women in receiving the necessary treatment. Women receiving coverage under Presumptive Eligibility are assigned ME code 83. PE coverage continues until the last day of the month that the regular MO HealthNet application is approved or BCCT is no longer required, whichever is later.

1.5.I(3) Regular BCCT MO HealthNet

The BCCT MO HealthNet Application must be completed by the PE eligible client and forwarded as soon as possible to a managed care Service Center or the local Family Support Division office to determine eligibility for regular BCCT MO HealthNet benefits. The PE eligible client receives information from MO HealthNet for the specific services covered. Limited MO HealthNet benefits coverage under regular BCCT begins the first day of the month of application, if the woman meets all eligibility requirements. Prior quarter coverage can also be approved, if the woman was eligible. Coverage cannot begin prior to the month the BCCCP screening occurred. No coverage can begin prior to August 28, 2001 (although the qualifying screening may have occurred prior to August 28, 2001). MO HealthNet benefits are discontinued when the treating physician determines the client no longer needs treatment for the diagnosed condition or if MO HealthNet denies the BCCT application. Women approved for Regular BCCT MO HealthNet benefits are assigned ME code 84.
1.5.I(4) Termination of Coverage

MO HealthNet coverage is date-specific for BCCT cases. A date-specific termination can take effect in the future, up to the last day of the month following the month of the closing action.

1.5.J TICKET TO WORK HEALTH ASSURANCE PROGRAM

Implemented August 28, 2007, the Ticket to Work Health Assurance Program (TWHAP) eligibility groups were authorized by the federal Ticket to Work and Work Incentives Improvement Act of 1999 (Public Law 106-170) and Missouri Senate Bill 577 (2007). TWHAP is for individuals who have earnings and are determined to be permanently and totally disabled or would be except for earnings. They have the same MO HealthNet fee-for-service benefits package and cost sharing as the Medical Assistance for the Permanently and Totally Disabled (ME code 13). An age limitation, 16 through 64, applies. The gross income ceiling for this program is 300% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL) for an individual or a Couple. Premiums are charged on a sliding scale based on gross income between 101% - 300% FPL. Additional income and asset disregards apply for MO HealthNet. Proof of employment/self-employment is required. Eligible individuals are enrolled with ME code 85 for premium and ME code 86 for non-premium. Eligibility for the Ticket to Work Health Assurance Program is determined by the Family Support Division.

1.5.J(1) Disability

An individual must meet the definition of Permanent and Total Disability. The definition is the same as for Medical Assistance (MA), except earnings of the individual are not considered in the disability determination.

1.5.J(2) Employment

An individual and/or spouse must have earnings from employment or self-employment. There is no minimum level of employment or earnings required. The maximum is gross income allowed is 250% of the federal poverty level, excluding any earned income of the worker with a disability between 250 and 300% of the federal poverty level. "Gross income" includes all income of the person and the person's spouse. Individuals with gross incomes in excess of 100% of the federal poverty level shall pay a premium for participation.

1.5.J(3) Premium Payment and Collection Process

An individual whose computed gross income exceeds 100%, but is not more than 300%, of the FPL must pay a monthly premium to participate in TWHAP. TWHAP premium amounts are based on a formula specified by State statute. On new approvals, individuals in the premium group must select the beginning date of

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coverage, which may be as early as the first month of the prior quarter (if otherwise applicable) but no later than the month following approval. If an individual is not in the premium group, coverage begins on the first day of the first month the client is eligible.

Upon approval by Family Support Division, the MO HealthNet Division (MHD) sends an initial Invoice letter, billing the individual for the premium amount for any past coverage selected through the month following approval. Coverage does not begin until the premium payment is received. If the individual does not send in the complete amount, the individual is credited for any full month premium amount received starting with the month after approval and going back as far as the amount of paid premium allows.

Thereafter, MHD sends a Recurring Invoice on the second working day of each month for the next month's premium. If the premium is not received prior to the beginning of the new month, the individual's coverage ends on the day of the last paid month.

MHD sends a Final Recurring Invoice after the individual has not paid for three consecutive months. It is sent in place of the Recurring Invoice, on the second working day of the month for the next month's premium. The Final Recurring Invoice notifies the individual that the case will be closed if a payment is not received by the end of the month.

MHD collects the premiums as they do for the Medical Assistance (MA) Spenddown Program and the managed care program.

1.5.J(4) Termination of Coverage

MO HealthNet coverage end dates are the same as for the Medical Assistance Program. TWHAP non-premium case end dates are date-specific. TWHAP premium case end dates are not date-specific.

1.5.K PRESUMPTIVE ELIGIBILITY FOR CHILDREN

The Balanced Budget Act of 1997 (The Act) created Section 1920A of the Social Security Act which gives states the option of providing a period of presumptive eligibility to children when a qualified entity determines their family income is below the state's applicable MO HealthNet or SCHIP limit. This allows these children to receive medical care before they have formally applied for MO HealthNet for Kids. Missouri selected this option and effective March 10, 2003, children under the age of 19 may be determined eligible for benefits on a temporary basis prior to having a formal eligibility determination completed.
Presumptive eligible children are identified by ME code 87. These children receive the full range of MO HealthNet for Kids covered services subject to the benefits and limitations specified in each MO HealthNet provider manual. These children are NOT enrolled in managed care health plans but receive all services on a fee-for-service basis as long as they are eligible under ME code 87.

1.5.K(1) Eligibility Determination

The Act allows states to determine what type of Qualified Entities to use for Presumptive Eligibility determinations. Currently, Missouri is limiting qualified entities to children's hospitals. Designated staff of qualified entities makes Presumptive Eligibility determinations for children by determining the family meets the income guidelines and contacting the MO HealthNet for Kids Phone Centers to obtain a MO HealthNet number. The family is then provided with a MO HealthNet Presumptive Eligibility Authorization (PC-2) notice that includes the MO HealthNet number and effective date of coverage. This notice guarantees a minimum of five days of coverage with day one being the beginning date. After the five days, providers must check eligibility as for any client. Coverage for each child under ME code 87 continues until the last day of the second month of Presumptive Eligibility, unless the Family Support Division determines eligibility or ineligibility for MO HealthNet for Kids prior to that day. Presumptive Eligibility coverage ends on the date the child is approved or rejected for a regular MO HealthNet Program. Presumptive Eligibility is limited to one period during a rolling 12 month period.

Qualified entities making temporary eligibility determinations for children facilitate a formal application for MO HealthNet for Kids. Children who are then determined by the Family Support Division to be eligible for MO HealthNet for Kids are placed in the appropriate MO HealthNet eligibility category (ME code), and are subsequently enrolled with a MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan if residing in a managed care health plan area and under ME codes enrolled with managed care health plans.

1.5.K(2) MO HealthNet for Kids Coverage

Children determined presumptively eligible for MO HealthNet for Kids receive the same coverage during the presumptive period. The children active under Presumptive Eligibility for Children are not enrolled in managed care. While the children must obtain their presumptive determination from a Qualified Entity (QE), once eligible, they can obtain covered services from any enrolled MO HealthNet fee-for-service provider. Coverage begins on the date the QE makes the presumptive eligibility determination and coverage ends on the later of:
• the 5th day after the Presumptive Eligibility for Children determination date;
• the day a MO HealthNet for Kids application is approved or rejected; or
• if no MO HealthNet for Kids application is made, the last date of the month following the month of the presumptive eligibility determination.

A presumptive eligibility period has no effect on the beginning eligibility date of regular MO HealthNet for Kids coverage. Prior quarter coverage may be approved. In many cases the MO HealthNet for Kids begin dates may be prior to the begin date of the presumptive eligibility period.

1.5.L MO HEALTHNET COVERAGE FOR INMATES OF A PUBLIC INSTITUTION

Changes to eligibility requirements may allow incarcerated individuals (both juveniles and adults), who leave the public institution to enter a medical institution or individuals who are under house arrest, to be determined eligible for temporary MO HealthNet coverage. Admittance as an inpatient in a hospital, nursing facility, juvenile psychiatric facility or intermediate care facility interrupts or terminates the inmate status. Upon an inmate's admittance, the Family Support Division office in the county in which the penal institution is located may take the appropriate type of application for MO HealthNet benefits. The individual, a relative, an authorized representative, or penal institution designee may initiate the application.

When determining eligibility for these individuals, the county Family Support Division office considers all specific eligibility groups, including children, pregnant women, and elderly, blind or disabled, to determine if the individual meets all eligibility factors of the program for which they are qualifying. Although confined to a public institution, these individuals may have income and resources available to them. If an individual is ineligible for MO HealthNet, the application is rejected immediately and the appropriate rejection notice is sent to the individual.

MO HealthNet eligibility is limited to the days in which the individual was an inpatient in the medical institution. Once the individual returns to the penal institution, the county Family Support Division office verifies the actual inpatient dates in the medical institution and determines the period of MO HealthNet eligibility. Appropriate notification is sent to the individual. The approval notice includes the individual's specific eligibility dates and a statement that they are not currently eligible for MO HealthNet because of their status as an inmate in a public institution.

Some individuals may require admittance into a long term care facility. If determined eligible, the period of MO HealthNet eligibility is based on the length of inpatient stay in the
long term care facility. Appropriate MO HealthNet eligibility notification is sent to the individual.

1.5.L(1) MO HealthNet Coverage Not Available

Eligibility for MO HealthNet coverage does not exist when the individual is an inmate and when the facility in which the individual is residing is a public institution. An individual is an inmate when serving time for a criminal offense or confined involuntarily to a state or federal prison, jail, detention facility or other penal facility. An individual voluntarily residing in a public institution is not an inmate. A facility is a public institution when it is under the responsibility of a government unit, or a government unit exercises administrative control over the facility.

MO HealthNet coverage is not available for individuals in the following situations:

- Individuals (including juveniles) who are being held involuntarily in detention centers awaiting trial;
- Inmates involuntarily residing at a wilderness camp under governmental control;
- Inmates involuntarily residing in half-way houses under governmental control;
- Inmates receiving care on the premises of a prison, jail, detention center, or other penal setting; or
- Inmates treated as outpatients in medical institutions, clinics or physician offices.

1.5.L(2) MO HealthNet Benefits

If determined eligible by the county Family Support Division office, full or limited MO HealthNet benefits may be available to individuals residing in or under the control of a penal institution in any of the following circumstances:

- Infants living with the inmate in the public institution;
- Paroled individuals;
- Individuals on probation;
- Individuals on home release (except when reporting to a public institution for overnight stay); or
- Individuals living voluntarily in a detention center, jail or county penal facility after their case has been adjudicated and other living arrangements are being made for them (for example, transfer to a community residence).
All specific eligibility groups, including children, pregnant women, and elderly, blind or disabled are considered to determine if the individual meets all eligibility factors of the program for which they are applying.

1.5.M VOLUNTARY PLACEMENT AGREEMENT, OUT-OF- HOME CHILDREN'S SERVICES

With the 2004 passage of House Bill 1453, the Voluntary Placement Agreement (VPA) was introduced and established in statute. The VPA is predicated upon the belief that no parent should have to relinquish custody of a child solely in order to access clinically indicated mental health services. This is a written agreement between the Department of Social Services (DSS)/Children's Division (CD) and a parent, legal guardian, or custodian of a child under the age of eighteen (18) solely in need of mental health treatment. A VPA developed pursuant to a Department of Mental Health (DMH) assessment and certification of appropriateness authorizes the DSS/CD to administer the placement and out-of-home care for a child while the parent, legal guardian, or custodian of the child retains legal custody. The VPA requires the commitment of a parent to be an active participant in his/her child's treatment.

1.5.M(1) Duration of Voluntary Placement Agreement

The duration of the VPA may be for as short a period as the parties agree is in the best interests of the child, but under no circumstances shall the total period of time that a child remains in care under a VPA exceed 180 days. Subsequent agreements may be entered into, but the total period of placement under a single VPA or series of VPAs shall not exceed 180 days without express authorization of the Director of the Children's Division or his/her designee.

1.5.M(2) Covered Treatment and Medical Services

Children determined eligible for out-of-home care, (ME88), per a signed VPA, are eligible for a variety of children's treatment services, medical and psychiatric services. The CD worker makes the appropriate referrals to CD approved contractual treatment providers. Payment is made at the MO HealthNet or state contracted rates. Providers should contact the local CD staff for payment information.

1.5.M(3) Medical Planning for Out-of-Home Care

Medical planning for children in out-of-home care is a necessary service to ensure that children receive the needed medical care. The following includes several medical service alternatives for which planning is necessary:

- Routine Medical/Dental Care;
• Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV) Screening;
• Emergency and Extraordinary Medical/Dental Care (over $500.00);
• Children's Treatment Services;
• Medical/Dental Services Program;
• Bureau for Children with Special Health Care Needs;
• Department of Mental Health Services;
• Residential Care;
• Private Psychiatric Hospital Placement; or
• Medical Foster Care.

1.6 ELIGIBILITY PERIODS FOR MO HEALTHNET PARTICIPANTS

Most participants are eligible for coverage of their services on a fee-for-service basis for those retroactive periods of eligibility from the first of the month of application until approval, or until the effective date of their enrollment in a MO HealthNet managed care health plan. This is often referred to as the period of “backdated eligibility.”

Eligibility for MO HealthNet participants (except ME codes 71, 72, 73, 74, 75 and 89) is from the first day of the month of application through the last day of each subsequent month for which they are eligible unless the individual is subject to the provisions of Day Specific Eligibility. Some MO HealthNet participants may also request and be approved for prior quarter coverage.

Participants with ME codes 71, 72 and 89 are eligible for MO HealthNet benefits from the first day of the month of application and are subject to the provisions of Day Specific Eligibility. Codes 71 and 72 are eligible from date of application. ME Code 80 is Extended Women's Health Care and eligibility begins the beginning of the month following the 60 day post partum coverage period for MPW (if not insured).

MO HealthNet for Kids participants with ME codes 73, 74, and 75 who must pay a premium for coverage are eligible the later of 30 days after the date of application or the date the premium is paid. The 30 day waiting period does not apply to children with special health care needs. Codes 73 and 74 are eligible on the date of application or date premium is paid, whichever is later. Code 75 is eligible for coverage the later of 30 days after date of application or date premium is paid. All three codes are subject to day specific eligibility (coverage ends date case/eligibility is closed).

MO HealthNet participants with ME code 83 are eligible for coverage beginning on the day the BCCCP provider determines the woman is in need of treatment for breast or cervical cancer. Presumptive Eligibility coverage continues until the last day of the month that the regular MO HealthNet application is approved or BCCT is no longer required, whichever is last.
MO HealthNet participants with ME code 84 are eligible for coverage beginning the 1st day of the month of application. Prior quarter coverage may also be approved, if the woman is eligible. Coverage cannot begin prior to the month the BCCCP screening occurred. No coverage can begin prior to August 28, 2001.

MO HealthNet children with ME code 87 are eligible for coverage during the presumptive period (fee-for-service only). Coverage begins on the date of the presumptive eligibility determination and ends on the later of 5th day after the eligibility determination or the day a MO HealthNet for Kids application is approved or rejected or if no MO HealthNet for Kids application is made, the last day of the month following the month of the presumptive eligibility determination.

For those participants who reside in a MO HealthNet managed care county and are approved for a category of assistance included in MO HealthNet managed care, the reimbursement is fee-for-service or covered services for the period from the date of eligibility until enrollment in a managed care health plan. After they have selected the managed care health plan, they are not actually enrolled in the managed care health plan for another 15 days.

The ID Card is mailed out within a few days of the caseworker’s eligibility approval. Participants may begin to use the ID Card when it is received. Providers should honor the approval/replacement/case action letter until a new card is received. MO HealthNet and managed care participants should begin using their new ID Card when it is received.

1.6.A DAY SPECIFIC ELIGIBILITY

Certain MO HealthNet participants are subject to the provisions of Day Specific Eligibility. This means that some MO HealthNet participants lose eligibility at the time of case closure, which may occur anytime in the month. Prior to implementation of Day Specific Eligibility, participants in all categories of assistance retained eligibility through the last date of the month if they were eligible on the first of the month. As of January 1, 1997, this varies for certain MO HealthNet participants.

As with all MO HealthNet services, the participant must be eligible on the date of service. When the participant is in a Day Specific Eligibility category of assistance, the provider is not able to check eligibility on the Internet or IVR for a future date during the current month of eligibility.

In order to convey to a provider that a participant’s eligibility is day specific, the MO HealthNet Division provides a verbal message on the IVR system. The Internet also advises of day specific eligibility.

Immediately following the current statement, “The participant is eligible for service on MONTH, DAY, YEAR through MONTH, DAY, YEAR with a medical eligibility code of
XX,” the IVR says, “This participant is subject to day specific eligibility.” The Internet gives this information in the same way as the IVR.

If neither the Internet nor IVR contains a message that the participant is subject to day specific eligibility, the participant’s eligibility continues through the last day of the current month. Providers are able to check eligibility for future dates for the participants who are not subject to day specific eligibility.

It is important to note that the message regarding day specific eligibility is only a reminder to providers that the participant’s type of assistance is such that should his/her eligibility end, it may be at any time during that month. The Internet and IVR will verify the participant’s eligibility in the usual manner.

Providers must also continue to check for managed care health plan enrollment for those participant’s whose ME codes and county are included in managed care health plan enrollment areas, because participant’s enrollment or end dates can occur any date within the month.

1.6.B SPENDDOWN

In the MO HealthNet for the Aged, Blind, and Disabled (MHABD) Program some individuals are eligible for MO HealthNet benefits only on the basis of meeting a periodic spenddown requirement. Effective October 1, 2002, eligibility for MHABD spenddown is computed on a monthly basis. If the individual is eligible for MHABD on a spenddown basis, MO HealthNet coverage for the month begins with the date on which the spenddown is met and ends on the last day of that month when using medical expenses to meet spenddown. MO HealthNet coverage begins and ends without the case closing at the end of the monthly spenddown period. The MO HealthNet system prevents payment of medical services used to meet an individual's spenddown amount.

The individual may choose to meet their spenddown by one of the following options:

- submitting incurred medical expenses to their Family Support Division (FSD) Eligibility Specialist; or

- paying the monthly spenddown amount to the MO HealthNet Division (MHD).

Effective July 1, 2012, a participant can meet spenddown by using a combination of incurred expenses and paying the balance to MHD.

Individuals have the option of changing the method in which their spenddown is met each month. A choice is made to either send the payment to MHD or to send bills to the FSD Eligibility Specialist. For those months that the individual does not pay-in or submit bills, no coverage is available.
1.6.B(1) Notification of Spenddown Amount

MHD mails a monthly invoice to active spenddown cases on the second working day of each month. The invoice is for the next month's spenddown amount. The invoice gives the participant the option of paying in the spenddown amount to MHD or submitting bills to FSD. The invoice instructs the participant to call the MHD Premium Collections Unit at 1 (877) 888-2811 for questions about a payment.

MHD stops mailing monthly invoices if the participant does not meet the spenddown for 6 consecutive months. MHD resumes mailing invoices the month following the month in which the participant meets spenddown by bills or pay-in for the current month or past months.

1.6.B(2) Notification of Spenddown on New Approvals

On new approvals, the FSD Eligibility Specialist must send an approval letter notifying the participant of approval for spenddown, but MO HealthNet coverage does not begin until the spenddown is met. The letter informs the participant of the spenddown amount and the months for which coverage may be available once spenddown is met. If the Eligibility Specialist has already received bills to meet spenddown for some of the months, the letter includes the dates of coverage for those months.

MHD sends separate invoices for the month of approval and the month following approval. These invoices are sent on the day after the approval decision. Notification of the spenddown amount for the months prior to approval is only sent by the FSD Eligibility Specialist.

1.6.B(3) Meeting Spenddown with Incurred and/or Paid Expenses

If the participant chooses to meet spenddown for the current month using incurred and/or medical expenses, MO HealthNet coverage begins on the date the incurred and/or expenses equal the spenddown amount. The bills do not have to have been paid. In order to determine whether or not the participant has met spenddown, the FSD Eligibility Specialist counts the full amount of the valid medical expenses the participant incurred and/or paid to establish eligibility for spenddown coverage. The Eligibility Specialist does not try to estimate amounts, or deduct estimated amounts, to be paid by the participant's insurance from the amount of incurred and/or paid expenses. The QMB Program provides MO HealthNet payment of the Medicare premium, and coinsurance, deductibles and copay for all Medicare covered services. Therefore, the cost of Medicare covered services cannot be used to meet spenddown for participants approved for QMB.
Upon receipt of verification that spenddown has been met with incurred and/or paid expenses for a month, FSD sends a Notification of Spenddown Coverage letter to inform the participant spenddown was met with the incurred and/or paid expenses. The letter informs the participant of the MO HealthNet start date and the amount of spenddown met on the start date.

1.6.B(4) Meeting Spenddown with a Combination of Incurred Expenses and Paying the Balance

If the participant chooses to meet spenddown for a month using incurred expenses and paying the balance of their spenddown amount, coverage begins on the date of the most recent incurred expense once the balance is paid and received by MHD. The participant must take the incurred expenses to their FSD Eligibility Specialist who will inform them of the balance they must pay to MHD.

1.6.B(5) Preventing MO HealthNet Payment of Expenses Used to Meet Spenddown

On spenddown cases, MO HealthNet only reimburses providers for covered medical expenses that exceed a participant's spenddown amount. MO HealthNet does not pay the portion of a bill used to meet the spenddown. To prevent MO HealthNet from paying for an expense used to meet spenddown, MHD withholds the participant liability amount of spenddown met on the first day of coverage for a month. The MHD system tracks the bills received for the first day of coverage until the bills equal the participant's remaining spenddown liability. For the first day of coverage, MHD denies or splits (partially pays) the claims until the participant's liability for that first day is reduced to zero. After MHD has reduced the liability to zero for the first day of coverage, other claims submitted for that day of spenddown coverage are paid up to the MO HealthNet rate. Claims for all other days of spenddown coverage process in the same manner as those of non-spenddown participants. MHD notifies both the provider and the participant of any claim amount not paid due to the bill having been used to meet spenddown.

When a participant has multiple expenses on the day spenddown is met and the total expenses exceed the remaining spenddown, the liability amount may be withheld from the wrong claim. This can occur if Provider A submits a claim to MHD and Provider B does not (either because the bill was paid or it was a non-MO HealthNet covered service). Since the MHD system can only withhold the participant liability from claims submitted, the liability amount is deducted from the bill of the Provider A. Provider B's bill may have been enough to reduce the liability to zero, which would have allowed MO HealthNet to pay for Provider A's claim. MHD Participants Services Unit authorizes payment of the submitted claim.
upon receipt of verification of other expenses for the day which reduced the liability to zero. The Participant Services Unit may request documentation from the case record of bills FSD used to meet spenddown on the day it was met.

1.6.B(6) Spandown Pay-In Option

The pay-in option allows participants to meet spenddown requirements by making a monthly payment of the spenddown amount to MHD. Participants who choose to pay-in may pay by sending a check (or money order) each month to MHD or having the spenddown amount automatically withdrawn from a bank account each month. When a participant pays in, MHD creates a coverage period that begins on the first day of the month for which the participant is paying. If the participant pays for the next month prior to the end of the current month, there is no end date on the coverage period. If a payment has been missed, the coverage period is not continuous.

Participants are given the option of having the spenddown amount withdrawn from an existing bank account. Withdrawals are made on the 10th of each month for the following month's coverage. The participant receives a monthly notification of withdrawal from MHD.

In some instances, other state agencies, such as Department of Mental Health, may choose to pay the spenddown amount for some of their clients. Agencies interested in this process work with MHD to identify clients the agency intends to pay for and establish payment options on behalf of the client.

1.6.B(7) Prior Quarter Coverage

The eligibility determination for prior quarter MO HealthNet coverage is separate from the eligibility determination for current MO HealthNet coverage. A participant does not have to be currently eligible for MO HealthNet coverage to be eligible for prior quarter coverage. Prior quarter coverage can begin no earlier than the first day of the third month prior to the month of the application and can extend up to but not including the first day of the month of application. The participant must meet all eligibility requirements including spenddown/non-spenddown during the prior quarter. If the participant becomes eligible for assistance sometime during the prior quarter, the date on which eligibility begins depends on whether the participant is eligible as a non-spenddown or spenddown case.

MO HealthNet coverage begins on the first day in which spenddown is met in each of the prior months. Each of the three prior quarter month's medical expenses are compared to that month's spenddown separately. Using this process, it may be that the individual is eligible for one, two or all three months, sometimes not.
consecutively. As soon as the FSD Eligibility Specialist receives bills to meet spenddown for a prior quarter month, eligibility is met.

1.6.B(8) MO HealthNet Coverage End Dates

MO HealthNet coverage is date-specific for MO HealthNet for the Aged, Blind, and Disabled (MHABD) non-spenddown cases at the time of closing. A date-specific closing can take effect in the future, up to the last day of the month following the month of closing. For MHABD spenddown cases MO HealthNet eligibility and coverage is not date-specific at the time of the closing. When an MHABD spenddown case is closed, MO HealthNet eligibility continues through the last day of the month of the closing. If MO HealthNet coverage has been authorized by pay-in or due to incurred expenses, it continues through the last day of the month of the closing.

1.6.C PRIOR QUARTER COVERAGE

Eligibility determination for prior quarter Title XIX coverage is separate from the eligibility determination of current Title XIX coverage. An individual does not have to be currently eligible for Title XIX coverage to be eligible for prior quarter coverage and vice versa.

Eligible individuals may receive Title XIX coverage retroactively for up to 3 months prior to the month of application. This 3-month period is referred to as the prior quarter. The effective date of prior quarter coverage for participants can be no earlier than the first day of the third month prior to the month of the application and can extend up to, but not include, the first day of the month of application.

MO HealthNet for Kids (ME codes 71-75) who meet federal poverty limit guidelines and who qualify for coverage because of lack of medical insurance are not eligible to receive prior quarter coverage.

The individual must have met all eligibility factors during the prior quarter. If the individual becomes eligible for assistance sometime during the prior quarter, eligibility for Title XIX begins on the first day of the month in which the individual became eligible or, if a spenddown case, the date in the prior 3-month period on which the spenddown amount was equaled or exceeded.

Example of Prior Quarter Eligibility on a Non-Spenddown Case: An individual applies for assistance in June. The prior quarter is March through May. A review of the eligibility requirements during the prior quarter indicates the individual would have been eligible on March 1 because of depletion of resources. Title XIX coverage begins March 1 and extends through May 31 if an individual continues to be eligible during April and May.

1.6.D EMERGENCY MEDICAL CARE FOR INELIGIBLE ALIENS
The Social Security Act provides MO HealthNet coverage for emergency medical care for ineligible aliens, who meet all eligibility requirements for a federally funded MO HealthNet program except citizenship/alien status. Coverage is for the specific emergency only. Providers should contact the local Family Support Division office and identify the services and the nature of the emergency. State staff identify the emergency nature of the claim and add or deny coverage for the period of the emergency only. Claims are reimbursed only for the eligibility period identified on the participant's eligibility file. An emergency medical condition is defined as follows:

An emergency medical condition for a MO HealthNet participant means a medical or behavioral health condition manifesting itself by acute symptoms of sufficient severity (including severe pain) that a prudent layperson, who possesses an average knowledge of health and medicine, could reasonably expect the absence of immediate medical attention to result in the following:

1. Placing the physical or behavioral health of the individual (or, with respect to a pregnant woman, the health of the woman or her unborn child) in serious jeopardy; or
2. Serious impairment of bodily functions; or
3. Serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part; or
4. Serious harm to self or others due to an alcohol or drug abuse emergency; or
5. Injury to self or bodily harm to others; or
6. With respect to a pregnant woman having contractions: (a) there is no adequate time to affect a safe transfer to another hospital before delivery; or (b) that transfer may pose a threat to the health or safety of the woman or the unborn child.

Post stabilization care services mean covered services, related to an emergency medical condition that are provided after a participant is stabilized in order to maintain the stabilized condition or to improve or resolve the participant’s condition.

1.7 PARTICIPANT ELIGIBILITY LETTERS AND CLAIMS CORRESPONDENCE

It is common for MO HealthNet participants to be issued an eligibility letter from the Family Support Division or other authorizing entity that may be used in place of an ID card. Participants who are new approvals or who need a replacement card are given an authorization letter. These letters are valid proof of eligibility in lieu of an ID Card. Dates of eligibility and most restrictions are contained in these letters. Participants who are enrolled or who will be enrolled in a managed care health plan may not have this designation identified on the letter. It is important that the provider verify the managed care enrollment status for participants who reside in a managed care service area. If the participant does not have an ID Card or authorization letter, the provider may also verify
eligibility by contacting the IVR or the Internet if the participant’s MO HealthNet number is known. Refer to Section 3.3.A

The MO HealthNet Division furnishes MO HealthNet participants with written correspondence regarding medical services submitted as claims to the division. Participants are also informed when a prior authorization request for services has been made on their behalf but denied.

**1.7.A NEW APPROVAL LETTER**

An Approval Notice (IM-32, IM-32 MAF, IM-32 MC, IM-32 MPW or IM-32 PRM, IM-32 QMB) is prepared when the application is approved. Coverage may be from the first day of the month of application or the date of eligibility in the prior quarter until the last day of the month in which the case was approved or the last day of the following month if approval occurs late in the month. Approval letters may be used to verify eligibility for services until the ID Card is received. The letter indicates whether an individual will be enrolled with a MO HealthNet managed care health plan. It also states whether the individual is required to pay a copay for certain services. Each letter is slightly different in content.

Spenddown eligibility letters cover the date spenddown is met until the end of the month in which the case was approved. The eligibility letters contain Yes/No boxes to indicate Lock-In, Hospice or QMB. If the “Yes” box is checked, the restrictions apply.

1.7.A(1) Eligibility Letter for Reinstated TANF (ME 81) Individuals

Reinstated Temporary MO HealthNet for Needy Families (TMNF) individuals have received a letter from the Family Support Division that serves as notification of temporary medical eligibility. They may use this letter to contact providers to access services.

1.7.A(2) BCCT Temporary MO HealthNet Authorization Letter

Presumptive Eligibility (PE) determinations are made by Breast and Cervical Cancer Control Project (BCCCP) MO HealthNet providers. When a BCCCP provider determines a woman is eligible for PE coverage, a BCCT Temporary MO HealthNet Authorization letter is issued which provides for temporary, full MO HealthNet benefits. A MO HealthNet ID Card is issued and should be received in approximately five days. MO HealthNet coverage under PE begins on the date the BCCCP provider determines the woman is in need of treatment.

1.7.A(3) Presumptive Eligibility for Children Authorization PC-2 Notice

Eligibility determinations for Presumptive Eligibility for Children are limited to qualified entities approved by the state. Currently only children's hospitals are approved. Upon determination of eligibility, the family is provided with a
Presumptive Eligibility Authorization (PC-2) notice that includes the MO HealthNet number and effective date of coverage. This notice guarantees a minimum of five days of coverage with day one being the beginning date. After the five days, providers should be checking eligibility as for any client.

1.7.B REPLACEMENT LETTER

A participant may also have a replacement letter, which is the MO HealthNet Eligibility Authorization (IM-29, IM-29 QMB and IM-29 TEMP), from the Family Support Division county office as proof of MO HealthNet eligibility in lieu of a MO HealthNet ID card. This letter is issued when a card has been lost or destroyed.

There are check-off boxes on the letter to indicate if the letter is replacing a lost card or letter. A provider should use this letter to verify eligibility as they would the ID Card. Participants who live in a managed care service area may not have their managed care health plan identified on the letter. Providers need to contact the IVR or the Internet to verify the managed care health plan enrollment status.

A replacement letter is only prepared upon the request of the participant.

1.7.C NOTICE OF CASE ACTION

A Notice of Case Action (IM-33) advises the participant of application rejections, case closings, changes in the amount of cash grant, or ineligibility status for MO HealthNet benefits resulting from changes in the participant’s situation. This form also advises the participant of individuals being added to a case and authorizes MO HealthNet coverage for individuals being added.

1.7.D PARTICIPANT EXPLANATION OF MO HEALTHNET BENEFITS

The MO HealthNet Division randomly selects 300 MO HealthNet participants per month to receive a Participant Explanation of MO HealthNet Benefits (PEOMB) for services billed or managed care health plan encounters reported. The PEOMB contains the following information:

• Date the service was provided;
• Name of the provider;
• Description of service or drug that was billed or the encounter reported; and
• Information regarding how the participant may contact the Participant Services Unit by toll-free telephone number and by written correspondence.

The PEOMB sent to the participant clearly indicates that it is not a bill and that it does not change the participant’s MO HealthNet benefits.
The PEOMB does not report the capitation payment made to the managed care health plan in the participant’s behalf.

1.7.E PRIOR AUTHORIZATION REQUEST DENIAL

When the MO HealthNet Division must deny a Prior Authorization Request for a service that is delivered on a fee-for-service basis, a letter is sent to the participant explaining the reason for the denial. The most common reasons for denial are:

- Prior Authorization Request was returned to the provider for corrections or additional information.
- Service or item requested does not require prior authorization.
- Authorization has been granted to another provider for the same service or item.
- Our records indicate this service has already been provided.
- Service or item requested is not medically necessary.

The Prior Authorization Request Denial letter gives the address and telephone number that the participant may call or write to if they feel the MO HealthNet Division was wrong in denying the Prior Authorization Request. The participant must contact the MO HealthNet Division, Participant Services Unit, within 90 days of the date on the letter, if they want the denial to be reviewed.

Participants enrolled in a managed care health plan do not receive the Prior Authorization Request Denial letter from the MO HealthNet Division. They receive notification from the managed care health plan and can appeal the decision from the managed care health plan. The participant's member handbook tells them how to file a grievance or an appeal.

1.7.F PARTICIPANT SERVICES UNIT ADDRESS AND TELEPHONE NUMBER

A participant may send written correspondence to:

Participant Services Agent
P.O. Box 3535
Jefferson City, MO 65102

The participant may also call the Participant Services Unit at (800) 392-2161 toll free, or (573) 751-6527. Providers should not call the Participant Services Unit unless a call is requested by the state.

1.8 TRANSPLANT PROGRAM

The MO HealthNet Program provides limited coverage and reimbursement for the transplantation of human organs or bone marrow/stem cell and related medical services. Current policy and procedure
is administered by the MO HealthNet Division with the assistance of its Transplant Advisory Committee.

1.8.A COVERED ORGAN AND BONE MARROW/STEM CELL TRANSPLANTS

With prior authorization from the MO HealthNet Division, transplants may be provided by MO HealthNet approved transplant facilities for transplantation of the following:

- Bone Marrow/Stem Cell
- Heart
- Kidney
- Liver
- Lung
- Small Bowel
- Multiple organ transplants involving a covered transplant

1.8.B PATIENT SELECTION CRITERIA

The transplant prior authorization process requires the transplant facility or transplant surgeon to submit documentation that verifies the transplant candidate has been evaluated according to the facility’s Patient Selection Protocol and Patient Selection Criteria for the type of transplant to be performed. The patient must have been accepted as a transplant candidate by the facility before prior authorization requests can be considered for approval by the MO HealthNet Division.

Bone Marrow/Stem Cell transplant candidates must also meet the general diagnosis and donor guidelines established by the Bone Marrow/Stem Cell Transplant Advisory Committee.

All transplant requests for authorization are reviewed on a case-by-case basis. If the request is approved, an agreement is issued to the transplant facility that must be signed and returned to the MO HealthNet Division.

1.8.C CORNEAL TRANSPLANTS

Corneal transplants are covered for eligible MO HealthNet participants and do not require prior authorization. Corneal transplants have certain restrictions that are discussed in the physician and hospital manuals.

1.8.D ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS
For the transplant facility or related service providers to be reimbursed by MO HealthNet, the transplant patient must be eligible for MO HealthNet on each date of service. A participant must have an ID card or eligibility letter to receive MO HealthNet benefits.

Human organ and bone marrow/stem cell transplant coverage is restricted to those participants who are eligible for MO HealthNet. Transplant coverage is NOT available for participants who are eligible under a state funded MO HealthNet ME code. (See Section 1.1).

Individuals whose type of assistance does not cover transplants should be referred to their local Family Support Division office to request application under a type of assistance that covers transplants. In this instance the MO HealthNet Division Transplant Unit should be advised immediately. The MO HealthNet Division Transplant Unit works with the Family Support Division to expedite the application process.

### 1.8.E MANAGED CARE PARTICIPANTS

Managed care members receive a transplant as a fee-for-service benefit reimbursed by the MO HealthNet Division. The transplant candidate is allowed freedom of choice of Approved MO HealthNet Transplant Facilities.

The transplant surgery, from the date of the transplant through the date of discharge or significant change in diagnosis not related to the transplant surgery and related transplant services (procurement, physician, lab services, etc.) are not the managed care health plan’s responsibility. The transplant procedure is prior authorized by the MO HealthNet Division. Claims for the pre-transplant assessment and care are the responsibility of the managed care health plan and must be authorized by the MO HealthNet managed care health plan.

Any outpatient, inpatient, physician and related support services rendered prior to the date of the actual transplant surgery must be authorized by the managed care health plan and are the responsibility of the managed care health plan.

The managed care health plan is responsible for post-transplant follow-up care. In order to assure continuity of care, follow-up services must be authorized by the managed care health plan. Reimbursement for those authorized services is made by the managed care health plan. Reimbursement to non-health plan providers must be no less than the current MO HealthNet FFS rate.

The MO HealthNet Division only reimburses providers for those charges directly related to the transplant including the organ or bone marrow/stem cell procurement costs, actual inpatient transplant surgery costs, post-surgery inpatient hospital costs associated with the transplant surgery, and the transplant physicians’ charges and other physicians’ services associated with the patient’s transplant.

### 1.8.F MEDICARE COVERED TRANSPLANTS
Kidney, heart, lung, liver and certain bone marrow/stem cell transplants are covered by Medicare. If the patient has both Medicare and MO HealthNet coverage and the transplant is covered by Medicare, the Medicare Program is the first source of payment. In this case the requirements or restrictions imposed by Medicare apply and MO HealthNet reimbursement is limited to applicable deductible and coinsurance amounts.

Medicare restricts coverage of heart, lung and liver transplants to Medicare-approved facilities. In Missouri, St. Louis University Hospital, Barnes-Jewish Hospital in St. Louis, St. Luke’s Hospital in Kansas City, and the University of Missouri Hospital located in Columbia, Missouri are Medicare-approved facilities for coverage of heart transplants. St. Luke’s Hospital in Kansas City, Barnes-Jewish Hospital and St. Louis University are also Medicare-certified liver transplant facilities. Barnes-Jewish Hospital is a Medicare approved lung transplant facility. Potential heart, lung and liver transplant candidates who have Medicare coverage or who will be eligible for Medicare coverage within six months from the date of imminent need for the transplant should be referred to one of the approved Medicare transplant facilities. MO HealthNet only considers authorization of a Medicare-covered transplant in a non-Medicare transplant facility if the Medicare beneficiary is too ill to be moved to the Medicare transplant facility.
SECTION 2-PROVIDER CONDITIONS OF PARTICIPATION

2.1 PROVIDER ELIGIBILITY

To receive MO HealthNet reimbursement, a provider of services must have entered into, and maintain, a valid participation agreement with the MO HealthNet Division as approved by the Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit (MMAC). Authority to take such action is contained in 13 CSR 70-3.020. Each provider type has specific enrollment criteria, e.g., licensure, certification, Medicare certification, etc., which must be met. The enrollment effective date cannot be prior to the date the completed application was received by the MMAC Provider Enrollment office. The effective date cannot be backdated for any reason. Any claims billed by a non-enrolled provider utilizing an enrolled provider’s National Provider Identifier (NPI) or legacy number will be subject to recoupment of claim payments and possible sanctions and may be grounds for allegations of fraud and will be appropriately pursued by MMAC. Refer to Section 13, Benefits and Limitations, of the applicable provider manual for specific enrollment criteria.

2.1.A QMB-ONLY PROVIDERS

Providers who want to enroll in MO HealthNet to receive payments for only the Qualified Medicare Beneficiary (QMB) services must submit a copy of their state license and documentation of their Medicare ID number. They must also complete a short enrollment form. For a discussion of QMB covered services refer to Section 1 of this manual.

2.1.B NON-BILLING MO HEALTHNET PROVIDER

MO HealthNet managed care health plan providers who have a valid agreement with one or more managed care health plans but who are not enrolled as a participating MO HealthNet provider may access the Internet or interactive voice response (IVR) system if they enroll with MO HealthNet as a “Non-Billing MO HealthNet Provider.” Providers are issued a provider identifier that permits access to the Internet or IVR; however, it is not valid for billing MO HealthNet on a fee-for-service basis. Information regarding enrollment as a “Non-Billing MO HealthNet Provider” can be obtained by contacting the Provider Enrollment Unit at: mmac.providerenrollment@dss.mo.gov.

2.1.C PROVIDER ENROLLMENT ADDRESS

Specific information about MO HealthNet participation requirements and enrollment can be obtained from:

Provider Enrollment Unit
Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit

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2.1.D ELECTRONIC CLAIM/ATTACHMENTS SUBMISSION AND INTERNET AUTHORIZATION

A provider wishing to submit claims or attachments electronically or access the Internet web site, www.emomed.com, must be enrolled as an electronic billing provider. Providers wishing to enroll as an electronic billing provider may contact the Wipro Infocrossing Help Desk at (573) 635-3559.


2.1.E PROHIBITION ON PAYMENT TO INSTITUTIONS OR ENTITIES LOCATED OUTSIDE OF THE UNITED STATES

In accordance with the Affordable Care Act of 2010 (the Act), MO HealthNet must comply with the Medicaid payment provision located in Section 6505 of the Act, entitled “Prohibition on Payment to Institutions or Entities Located Outside of the United States.” The provision prohibits MO HealthNet from making any payments for items or services provided under the State Plan or under a waiver to any financial institutions, telemedicine providers, pharmacies, or other entities located outside of the U.S., Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, and American Samoa. If it is discovered that payments have been made to financial institutions or entities outside of the previously stated approved regions, MO HealthNet must recover these payments. This provision became effective January 1, 2011.

2.2 NOTIFICATION OF CHANGES

A provider must notify the Provider Enrollment Unit of any changes affecting the provider’s enrollment records within ninety (90) days of the change, in writing, using the appropriate enrollment forms specified by the Provider Enrollment Unit, with the exception of a change in ownership or control of any provider. Change in ownership or control of any provider must be reported within thirty (30) days. The Provider Enrollment Unit is responsible for determining whether a current MO HealthNet provider record should be updated or a new MO HealthNet provider record should be created. A new MO HealthNet provider record is not created for any changes including, but not limited to, a change in ownership, a change of operator, tax identification
change, merger, bankruptcy, name change, address change, payment address change, Medicare number change, National Provider Identifier (NPI) change, or facilities/offices that have been closed and reopened at the same or different locations.

2.3 RETENTION OF RECORDS

MO HealthNet providers must retain for 5 years (7 years for the Nursing Home, CSTAR and Community Psychiatric Rehabilitation Programs), from the date of service, fiscal and medical records that coincide with and fully document services billed to the MO HealthNet Agency, and must furnish or make the records available for inspection or audit by the Department of Social Services, Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit, or its representative upon request. Failure to furnish, reveal and retain adequate documentation for services billed to MO HealthNet may result in recovery of the payments for those services not adequately documented and may result in sanctions to the provider’s participation in the MO HealthNet Program. This policy continues to apply in the event of the provider’s discontinuance as an actively participating MO HealthNet provider through change of ownership or any other circumstance.

2.3.A ADEQUATE DOCUMENTATION

All services provided must be adequately documented in the medical record. 13 CSR 70-3.030, Section(2)(A) defines “adequate documentation” and “adequate medical records” as follows:

Adequate documentation means documentation from which services rendered and the amount of reimbursement received by a provider can be readily discerned and verified with reasonable certainty.

Adequate medical records are records which are of the type and in a form from which symptoms, conditions, diagnoses, treatments, prognosis and the identity of the patient to which these things relate can be readily discerned and verified with reasonable certainty. All documentation must be made available at the same site at which the service was rendered.

2.4 NONDISCRIMINATION POLICY STATEMENT

Providers must comply with the 1964 Civil Rights Act, as amended; Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973; the Age Discrimination Act of 1975; the Omnibus Reconciliation Act of 1981 and the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and all other applicable Federal and State Laws that prohibit discrimination in the delivery of services on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, sex, handicap/disability or religious beliefs.
Further, all parties agree to comply with Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 which prohibits discrimination in employment on the basis of race, color, national origin, age, sex, handicap/disability, and religious beliefs.

2.5 STATE’S RIGHT TO TERMINATE RELATIONSHIP WITH A PROVIDER

Providers of services and supplies to MO HealthNet participants must comply with all laws, policies, and regulations of Missouri and the MO HealthNet Division, as well as policies, regulations, and laws of the federal government. A provider must also comply with the standards and ethics of his or her business or profession to qualify as a participant in the program. The Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit may terminate or suspend providers or otherwise apply sanctions of administrative actions against providers who are in violation of MO HealthNet Program requirements. Authority to take such action is contained in 13 CSR 70-3.030.

2.6 FRAUD AND ABUSE

The Department of Social Services, Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit is charged by federal and state law with the responsibility of identifying, investigating, and referring to law enforcement officials cases of suspected fraud or abuse of the Title XIX Medicaid Program by either providers or participants. Section 1909 of the Social Security Act contains federal penalty provisions for fraudulent acts and false reporting on the part of providers and participants enrolled in MO HealthNet.

Fraud is defined as an intentional deception or misrepresentation made by a person with the knowledge that the deception could result in some unauthorized benefit to him or herself or some other person. It includes any act that constitutes fraud under applicable Federal and State laws, regulations and policies.

Abuse is defined as provider, supplier, and entity practices that are inconsistent with sound fiscal, business, or medical practices, and result in an unnecessary cost to the Medicaid program, or in reimbursement for services that are not medically necessary or that fail to meet professionally recognized standards for health care. It also includes participant practices that result in unnecessary costs to the Medicaid program.

Frequently cited fraudulent or abusive practices include, but are not limited to, overcharging for services provided, charging for services not rendered, accepting bribes or kickbacks for referring patients, and rendering inappropriate or unnecessary services.

The penalties for such acts range from misdemeanors to felonies with fines not to exceed $25,000 and imprisonment up to 5 years, or both.
Procedures and mechanisms employed in the claims and payment surveillance and audit program include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Review of participant profiles of use of services and payment made for such.
- Review of provider claims and payment history for patterns indicating need for closer scrutiny.
- Computer-generated listing of duplication of payments.
- Computer-generated listing of conflicting dates of services.
- Computer-generated overutilization listing.
- Internal checks on such items as claims pricing, procedures, quantity, duration, deductibles, coinsurance, provider eligibility, participant eligibility, etc.
- Medical staff review and application of established medical services parameters.
- Field auditing activities conducted by the Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit or its representatives, which include provider and participant contacts.

In cases referred to law enforcement officials for prosecution, the Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit has the obligation, where applicable, to seek restitution and recovery of monies wrongfully paid even though prosecution may be declined by the enforcement officials.

2.6.A CLAIM INTEGRITY FOR MO HEALTHNET PROVIDERS

It is the responsibility of each provider to ensure the accuracy of all data transmitted on claims submitted to MO HealthNet, regardless of the media utilized. As provided in 13 CSR 70.3.030, sanctions may be imposed by MO HealthNet against a provider for failure to take reasonable measures to review claims for accuracy. Billing errors, including but not limited to, incorrect ingredient indicators, quantities, days supply, prescriber identification, dates of service, and usual and customary charges, caused or committed by the provider or their employees are subject to adjustment or recoupment. This includes, but is not limited to, failure to review remittance advices provided for claims resulting in payments that do not correspond to the actual services rendered. Ongoing, overt or intentionally misleading claims may be grounds for allegations of fraud and will be appropriately pursued by the agency.

2.7 OVERPAYMENTS

The Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit routinely conduct postpayment reviews of MO HealthNet claims. If during a review an overpayment is identified, the Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit is charged with recovering the overpayment pursuant to 13 CSR 70-3.030. The Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit maintains the position that all providers are held responsible for overpayments identified to their participation agreement regardless of any extrinsic relationship they may have with a corporation or other employing entity. The provider is responsible
for the repayment of the identified overpayments. Missouri State Statute, Section 208.156, RSMo (1986) may provide for appeal of any overpayment notification for amounts of $500 or more. An appeal must be filed with the Administrative Hearing Commission within 30 days from the date of mailing or delivery of the decision, whichever is earlier; except that claims of less than $500 may be accumulated until such claims total that sum and, at which time, the provider has 90 days to file the petition. If any such petition is sent by registered mail or certified mail, the petition will be deemed filed on the date it is mailed. If any such petition is sent by any method other than registered mail or certified mail, it will be deemed filed on the date it is received by the Commission.

Compliance with this decision does not absolve the provider, or any other person or entity, from any criminal penalty or civil liability that may arise from any action that may be brought by any federal agency, other state agency, or prosecutor. The Missouri Department of Social Services, Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit, has no authority to bind or restrict in any way the actions of other state agencies or offices, federal agencies or offices, or prosecutors.

2.8 POSTPAYMENT REVIEW

Services reimbursed through the MO HealthNet Program are subject to postpayment reviews to monitor compliance with established policies and procedures pursuant to Title 42 CFR 456.1 through 456.23. Non-compliance may result in monetary recoupments according to 13 CSR 70-3.030 (5) and the provider may be subjected to prepayment review on all MO HealthNet claims.

2.9 PREPAYMENT REVIEW

MMAC may conduct prepayment reviews for all providers in a program, or for certain services or selected providers. When a provider has been notified that services are subject to prepayment review, the provider must follow any specific instructions provided by MMAC in addition to the policy outlined in the provider manual. In the event of prepayment review, the provider must submit all claims on paper. Claims subject to prepayment review are sent to the fiscal agent who forwards the claims and attachments to the MMAC consultants.

MMAC consultants conduct the prepayment review following the MO HealthNet Division’s guidelines and either recommend approval or denial of payment. The claim and the recommendation for approval or denial is forwarded to the MO HealthNet fiscal agent for final processing. Please note, although MMAC consultants recommend payment for a claim, this does not guarantee the claim is paid. The claim must pass all required MO HealthNet claim processing edits before actual payment is determined. The final payment disposition on the claim is reported to the provider on a MO HealthNet Remittance Advice.
2.10 DIRECT DEPOSIT AND REMITTANCE ADVICE

MO HealthNet providers must complete a Direct Deposit for Individual Provider form to receive reimbursement for services through direct deposit into a checking or savings account. The application should be downloaded, printed, completed and mailed along with a voided check or letter from the provider’s financial institution to:

Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance (MMAC)
Provider Enrollment Unit
P.O. Box 6500
Jefferson City, MO 65102

This form must be used for initial enrollment, re-enrollment, revalidation, or any update or change needed. All providers are required to complete the Application for Provider Direct Deposit form regardless if the reimbursement for their services will be going to another provider.

In addition to completion of the Application for Provider Direct Deposit form, all clinics/groups must complete the Direct Deposit for Clinics & Groups form.

Direct deposit begins following a submission of a properly completed application form to the Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit, the successful processing of a test transaction through the banking system and the authorization to make payment using direct deposit. The state conducts direct deposit through the automated clearing house system, utilizing an originating depository financial institution. The rules of the National Clearing House Association and its member local Automated Clearing House Association shall apply, as limited or modified by law.

The Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit will terminate or suspend the direct deposit for administrative or legal actions, including but not limited to: ownership change, duly executed liens or levies, legal judgments, notice of bankruptcy, administrative sanctions for the purpose of ensuring program compliance, death of a provider, and closure or abandonment of an account.

All payments are direct deposited.

For questions regarding direct deposit or provider enrollment issues, please send an email to mmac.providerenrollment@dss.mo.gov

The MO HealthNet Remittance Advice is available online. The provider must apply online via the Application for MO HealthNet Internet Access Account link.

Once a user ID and password is obtained, the www.emomed.com website can be accessed to retrieve current and aged remittance advices.

Please be aware that any updates or changes made to the emomed file will not update the provider master file. Therefore updates or changes should be requested in writing. Requests can be emailed to...
the Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit, Provider Enrollment Section (www.mmac.providerenrollment@dss.mo.gov).

END OF SECTION

TOP OF SECTION
SECTION 3 - STAKEHOLDER SERVICES

3.1 PROVIDER SERVICES

The MHD has various units to assist providers with questions regarding proper claims filing, claims resolution and disposition, payment problems, participant eligibility verification, prior authorization status, coverage inquiries, and proper billing methods and procedures. Additionally, the Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit (MMAC) assists providers with enrollment as an MHD provider, enrollment questions and verifications. Assistance can be obtained by contacting the appropriate unit.

3.1.A MHD TECHNICAL HELP DESK

The MHD Technical Help Desk provides assistance in establishing the required electronic claims and Remittance Advice (RA) formats, network communication, Health Insurance Portability and Accountability (HIPAA) trading partner agreements, and Internet billing service.

This help desk is for use by Fee-For-Service providers, electronic billers, and Managed Care health plan staff. The dedicated telephone number is (573) 635-3559. The responsibilities of the help desk include:

- Front-line assistance to providers and billing staff in establishing required electronic claim formats for claim submission, as well as assistance in the use and maintenance of billing software developed by the MHD.
- Front-line assistance accessibility to electronic claim submission for all providers via the Internet.
- Front-line assistance to Managed Care health plans in establishing required electronic formats, network communications, and ongoing operations.
- Front-line assistance to providers in submitting claim attachments via the Internet.

3.2 Missouri Medicaid Audit & Compliance (MMAC)

MMAC is responsible for administering and managing Medicaid (Title XIX) audit and compliance initiatives and managing and administering provider enrollment contracts under the Medicaid program. MMAC is charged with detecting, investigating and preventing fraud, waste, and abuse. MMAC can be contacted at (573) 751-3399, or access the webpage at http://mmac.mo.gov/.
3.2.A PROVIDER ENROLLMENT UNIT

The MMAC Provider Enrollment Unit processes provider enrollment packets, enrollment applications, and change requests. Information regarding provider participation requirements and enrollment application packets can be obtained by emailing the unit at mmac.providerenrollment@dss.mo.gov.

3.3 PROVIDER COMMUNICATIONS UNIT

The Provider Communications Unit responds to specific provider inquiries concerning MHD eligibility and coverage, claim filing instructions, concerns and questions regarding proper claim filing, claims resolution and disposition, and billing errors. The dedicated telephone number is (573) 751-2896.

Current, old or lost RAs can be obtained from the MHD electronic billing website at www.emomed.com.

- In the section "File Management," the provider can request and print a current RA by selecting "Printable Remittance Advice."
- To retrieve an older RA, select "Request Aged RAs," fill out the required information and submit. The next day, the RA will be under "Printable Aged RAs."
- The requested RA will remain in the system for 5 days.

Providers can verify participant eligibility, check amount information, claim information, provider enrollment status and participant annual review date by calling the Provider Communications Unit, by emailing from the eMOMED Contact tab or by utilizing the Interactive Voice Response (IVR) system.

3.3.A INTERACTIVE VOICE RESPONSE (IVR) SYSTEM

The Interactive Voice Response (IVR) system at (573) 751-2896 allows an active MO HealthNet provider five Main inquiry options:

1. For MO HealthNet Participant Eligibility, Press 1.
2. For Check Amount Information, Press 2.
3. For Claim Information, Press 3.
4. For Provider Enrollment Status, Press 4.
5. For Participant Annual Review Date, Press 5.

The IVR system requires a touch-tone phone and is limited to use by active MO HealthNet providers or inactive providers inquiring on dates of service that occurred during their period of enrollment as an active MO HealthNet provider. The 10-digit
National Provider Identification (NPI) number must be entered each time any of the IVR options are accessed.

The provider should listen to all eligibility information, particularly the sub-options.

Main Option 1. Participant Eligibility

The caller is prompted to enter the following information:
- Provider’s 10 digit NPI number.
- 8-digit MO HealthNet participant's ID (MO HealthNet Identification Number), or 9-digit Social Security Number (SSN) or case-head ID.
- If the inquiry is by the SSN, once the 9-digit SSN is entered, the IVR prompts for the Date of Birth.
- 6-digit Date of birth (mm/dd/yy).
- Dependent date of birth (if inquiry by case-head ID).
- Once the participant’s ID is entered, the IVR prompts for dates of service.
- First date of service (mm/dd/yy): Enter in the 6-digit first date of service.
- Last date of service (mm/dd/yy): Enter the 6-digit last date of service
- Upon entry of dates of service, the IVR retrieves coverage information.

For eligibility inquiries, the caller can inquire by individual date of service or a span of dates. Inquiry for a span of dates may not exceed 31 days. The caller may inquire on future service dates for the current month only. The caller may not inquire on dates that exceed one year, prior to the current date. The caller is limited to ten inquiries per call.

The caller is given standard MO HealthNet eligibility coverage information, including the Medicaid Eligibility (ME) code, date of birth, date of death (if applicable), county of eligibility, nursing home name and level of care (if applicable), and informational messages about the participant's eligibility or benefits.

The IVR also tells the caller whether the participant has any service restrictions based on the participant's eligibility under Qualified Medicare Beneficiary (QMB) or the Presumptive Eligibility (TEMP) Program. Please reference all the applicable sections of the provider’s program manual for QMB and TEMP provisions.

Hospice beneficiaries are identified along with the name and telephone number of the providers of service. Reference the Provider Manuals Section 1 for detailed information on participant eligibility.

Once standard MO HealthNet eligibility information is given, the IVR gives the caller the option to listen to additional eligibility information through a Sub-Option menu.

The Sub-Options menu options include:
- For Health plan and Lock-in Information, Press 1.
- For eye glass and eye exam information, Press 2.
• For Third Party Liability Information, Press 3.
• For Medicare and QMB Information, Press 4.
• For MO HealthNet ID, Name, spelling of name and eligibility information, Press 5.
• For Confirmation Number, Press 6.
• For Another MO HealthNet Participant, Press 7.
• To Return to the Main Menu, Press 8.
• To End this Call, Press 9.
• To speak with a MO HealthNet specialist, Press 0.

The MHD eligibility information is confidential and must be used only for the purpose of providing services and for filing MHD claims.

Sub-Option 1. Health Plan and Lock-in Information

The Health plan and Lock-in Option sub-option 1, if applicable, provides the health plan lock-in information, Primary Care Provider (PCP) lock-in, and other applicable provider lock-in information.

If no lock-in exists for participant, the IVR will state that the participant is not locked in on the date of service requested.

If lock-in exists, then IVR will read up to three records to the caller.

• If health plan lock-in exists, the IVR states the health plan name for services on the applicable dates.
  o “This participant is locked into Health Plan (Health Plan Name) for services on (from date) through (to date). The Health plan Hotline is Area Code (XXX-XXX-XXXX on file).”

• If PCP lock-in exists, the IVR states the provider’s name and phone number for services on the applicable dates.
  o “This participant is locked into Provider (Provider Name) for services on (from date) through (to date). The participant’s primary care provider is (PCP Name). The lock-in provider’s phone number is Area Code (XXX-XXX-XXXX on file).”

This information is also available on www.emomed.com.

Sub-Option 2. Eye Glass and Eye Exam Information

The participant’s eyeglass information and last eye exam information can be obtained through the sub-option 2.

• If no eyeglass information exists, the IVR reads that the participant has not received an eye exam and has not received eye glass frames or lenses to date under the MO HealthNet program.
• If frames, lens, and/or exam information exist, then the IVR will read different types of responses based on the data. A couple of examples include:
  o If frames, lens, and exam information exists and all occur on the same date.
  o Date of last eye exam and last issue of eyeglass frames and lenses is (date on file).
  o If frames, lens exist for different dates and no exam date.
  o Eye glass frames were last issued on (Frames Date).
  o Eye glass lenses were last issued on (Lens Date).
  o This participate has not had an eye examination to date under the MO HealthNet program.

This information is also available on the eMOMED website. The IVR goes back to the sub-options.

**Sub-Option 3. Third Party Liability (TPL) Information**

The participant’s TPL information on file will be provided through sub-option 3.

• If no TPL exists for the participant or TPL Name is blank, the IVR reads that information.
• If Medicare Part C exists, the IVR reads that information.
• If TPL Part C information is not available, the IVR reads to contact the participant for the information.
• If Medicare Part C does not exist, the IVR reads that this participant does not have Third party coverage on the dates of service requested.
• If TPL exists, then IVR will read up to five records to the caller.
  o Third party insurance is provided by (TPL NAME).
  o If Court Ordered, the IVR will read that this coverage is court ordered.
  o If Policy Number = ‘unknown, the IVR will read that the Policy number is unknown.
  o If Policy Number is known, the IVR will read the policy number is (Policy Number).
  o If Group Number = ‘unknown, the IVR will read that the group number is unknown.
  o If the Group Number is known, the IVR will read that the group number is (Group Number).

This information is also available on the eMOMED website. The IVR goes back to the sub-options.

**Sub-Option 4 Medicare and QMB Information**

If no Part A, B, or QMB information exists on file for the participant, then nothing is read.
If Part A, B, and/or QMB information exists then the IVR will read different types of responses based on the data on file. A couple of examples include:

- If Part A, B, QMB exists and all have same dates, the IVR will read that this participant has Medicare Part A, Part B, and QMB coverage on (from date) through (to date).
- If Part A, B exists for same dates and QMB has different dates, the IVR will read that this participant has Medicare Part A and Part B coverage on (from date) through (to date). This participant has QMB coverage on (QMB from date) through (QMB to date).
- If Part C exists, the IVR will read that this participant has Medicare Part C coverage on (from date) through (to date).

This information is also available on the eMOMED website. The IVR goes back to the sub-options.

**Main Option 2. Provider IVR Check Inquiry**

Once the provider’s 10 digit NPI number is entered, the IVR retrieves the information. The IVR will read if the provider is eligible to submit electronic claims, or if the provider is not eligible to submit electronic claims.

- The IVR will read the most recent provider check information available from the Remittance Advice number (RA Number) dated (RA Date). The check amount is (RA Amount).
- If there has not been checks issued, the IVR will read that the NPI Number (XXXXXXXXXX) has not been issued any checks to date.

This information is also available on the eMOMED website.

The IVR then reads additional navigation options.

- For another Check Inquiry, Press 1. If the caller presses 1, the IVR goes back to Provider Check Inquiry.
- To repeat the information that you just heard, Press 2. If the caller presses 2, the IVR goes back to the Main Menu
- To Speak with a MO HealthNet specialist, Press 0.
- Else, Press 3.

**Main Option 3. Provider IVR Claim Information**

The provider can access claim status information, including processing status, denial, and approved status.
• Once the 10 digit provider NPI number is entered, then IVR prompts for the 8 digit MO HealthNet ID.
• Once 8 digit number is entered, the IVR prompts for the 6 digit first date of service in (mm/dd/yy) format.
• Once 6 digit number is entered, the IVR prompts for the type of claim.
  o If Drug claim is selected, then IVR prompts for prescription number entry.

Once inputs are received, the IVR retrieves the following results:

• If claim is in process:
  o The IVR reads that the claim accessed with this date of service is being processed.
• If claim is denied:
  o The IVR will read up to five Explanation of Benefits (EOB) applicable codes.
    The claim accessed with this date of service has been denied with EOB (EOB Code 1-5).
  o After EOB codes are read, the IVR prompts to hear EOB descriptions.
  o Press 1 for EOB Description. If the caller presses 1, the IVR will read the EOB descriptions for the EOB codes (up to five).
• IVR then reads RA information. If the claim is denied, the IVR reads that the claim accessed with this date of service is denied on the (RA Number) Remittance Advice dated (RA Date).
• If claim is approved for payment:
  • The IVR reads that the claim accessed with this date of service has been approved for payment.
  • If claim paid and the claim is being recouped or adjusted, the IVR reads for more information, speak with a MO HealthNet Specialist.
  • If claim paid, the IVR will read that the claim accessed with this date of service was paid on the (RA Number) Remittance Advice dated (RA Date) in the amount of (RA Amount).

This information is also available on the eMOMED website. The IVR then reads the following navigation options:

• For another Claim inquiry, Press 1. If the caller presses 1, IVR goes back to Provider Claim Inquiry.
• To repeat the information that you just heard, Press 2. If the caller presses 2, IVR repeats Response information.
• To speak with a MO HealthNet specialist, Press 0.
• If the caller presses 3, IVR goes back to the Main Menu.

**Main Option 4. Provider Enrollment Status**
The provider’s enrollment status can be obtained through this option. The following will be repeated up to five times depending on the number of providers for the inquiry. The caller is prompted to enter the provider’s NPI number.

- Please enter the 10 digit NPI number. Once 10 digit NPI number is entered, the IVR prompts for NPI number in which being inquired.
- Please enter the 10 digit NPI number in which being inquired. Once 10 digit number is entered, the IVR prompts for date of service.
- Please enter the 6 digit Date of Service in (MM/DD/YY) format. Once inputs are received, the IVR retrieves results.

The following will be repeated up to five times depending on the number of providers for the inquired NPI.

- The Provider Enrollment Status for NPI (NPI Number) with a provider type of (Provider Type Description) is (Active/Not Active) for the date of service (DOS). The confirmation number is (Confirmation Number).

This information is also available on the eMOMED website.

The IVR then reads the following navigation options:

- For another Provider Enrollment Status Inquiry, Press 1. If the caller presses 1, the IVR goes back to the Provider Enrollment Option.
- To repeat the information that you just heard, Press 2. If the caller presses 2, the IVR repeats the Provider Enrollment response.
- To Speak with a MO HealthNet specialist, Press 0
- If the caller presses 3, the IVR goes back to the Main Menu.

**Main Option 5. Participant Annual Review Date**

The participant’s annual review date can be obtained through this option. The only information retrieved is the annual review date. For specific information, call the Family Support Division at 1-855-373-4636.

The caller is prompted to enter the following information.

- Please enter the 10 digit NPI number. Once a valid 10 digit number is entered, the IVR prompts for the participant MO HealthNet ID.
- Please enter the 8 digit MO HealthNet ID. Once a valid 8 digit number is entered, the IVR retrieves Data.
- If valid annual review date found, the IVR reads the following.
  - MO HealthNet ID (MO HealthNet ID) is registered to (First, Last Name).
  - Annual Review Date (date on file). For information specific to the MO...
HealthNet Participant Annual Review Date, please call the Family Support Division Information Center at 1-855-373-4636.

• If Annual Review Date is not on file, the IVR reads the following:

“MO HealthNet ID (MO HealthNet ID) Annual Review Date is not on file. For information specific to the MO HealthNet Participant Annual Review Date, please call the Family Support Division Information Center at 1-855-373-4636.”

    After valid or error response IVR then reads menu options.

• For Another MO HealthNet Participant, Press 1. If the caller presses 1, IVR goes back to Enter MO HealthNet ID prompt.
• To repeat the information that you just heard, Press two. If the caller presses 2, IVR repeats the Annual Review Date response.
• If the caller presses 3, the IVR goes back to the Main Menu.
• If the provider selects to speak to a specialist, the IVR will route to a specialist.

**Transfer Routine**

The provider must go through one of the available options on the IVR, prior to requesting an agent. If the inquiry cannot be answered through the IVR, please go through an option and wait to be prompted to be routed to a specialist. The IVR will respond to please hold while we transfer you to a MO HealthNet Specialist. Please have your NPI number ready.

**Number of Inquiries**

There are 10 inquiries allowed per caller. If 10 inquiries are accessed, the IVR will read that you have used your allotted 10 participant inquiries per call, thank you for calling, and hangs up.

**3.3.A(1) Using the Telephone Key Pad**

Both alphabetic and numeric entries may be required on the telephone key pad. In some cases, the IVR instructs the caller which numeric values to key to match alphabetic entries.

Please listen and follow the directions given by the IVR, as it prompts the caller for the various information required by each option. Once familiar with the IVR, the caller does not have to wait for the entire voice prompt. The caller can enter responses before the prompts are given.

**3.3.B MO HEALTHNET SPECIALIST**
Specialists are on duty between the hours of 8:00 AM and 5:00 PM, Monday through Friday (except holidays) when information is not clearly provided or available through the IVR system. The IVR number is (573) 751-2896. Providers are urged to do the following prior to calling:

- Review the provider manual and bulletins before calling the IVR.
- Have all material related to the problem (such as RA, claim forms, and participant information) available for discussion.
- Have the provider’s NPI number available.
- Limit the call to three questions. The specialist will assist the provider until the problem is resolved or until it becomes apparent that a written inquiry is necessary to resolve the problem.
- Note the name of the specialist who answered the call. This saves a duplication of effort if the provider needs to clarify a previous discussion or to ask the status of a previous inquiry.

Please note that there are no limits on how many inquiries you can access through the MHD web-based www.emomed.com system. Limitations associated with the number of inquiries are only applicable to the IVR, speaking with a specialist, and email communications.

3.3.C INTERNET

Providers may submit claims on the internet via the MHD web based electronic claims filing system. The website address is www.emomed.com. Providers are required to complete the on-line Application for MO HealthNet Internet Access Account. Please access the application http://manuals.momed.com/Application.html, and select the Apply for Internet Access link. Providers are unable to access www.emomed.com without proper authorization. An authorization is required for each individual user.

The internet inquiry options, located at www.emomed.com, include the same inquiry options available through the IVR system (without limited number of inquiry restrictions). Providers are encouraged to use www.emomed.com as the first option, prior to accessing the IVR. The provider will be able to read and review the data and results, instead of having to call to hear the results. All the same functions and additional functions compared to the IVR are available and include: eligibility verification by Participant ID, case head ID and child's date of birth, or Social Security Number and date of birth, claim status, and check inquiry, provider enrollment status, and participant annual review date. Eligibility verification can be performed on an individual basis or as a batch submission. Individual eligibility verifications occur in real-time similar to the IVR, which means a response is returned immediately. Batch eligibility verifications are returned to the user within 24 hours.
Providers also have the capability to receive and download their RAs from www.emomed.com. Access to this information is restricted to users with authorization. In addition to the RA, the claim reason codes, remark codes and current fiscal year claims processing schedule is available on the Internet for viewing or downloading.

Other options available on this website (www.emomed.com.) include: claim submission, claim attachment submission, inquiries on claim status, attachment status, and check amounts, and credit adjustment(s). Reference the Provider Manuals Section 1 for detailed information on participant eligibility.

### 3.3.D WRITTEN INQUIRIES

Letters directed to the MHD are answered by MO HealthNet specialists in the Provider Communications Unit. Written or telephone responses are provided to all inquiries. A provider who encounters a complex billing problem, numerous problems requiring detailed and lengthy explanation of such matters as policy, procedures, and coverage, or wishes to submit a complaint should submit the inquiry or complaint in writing to:

Provider Communications Unit  
MO HealthNet Division  
P.O. Box 5500  
Jefferson City, MO 65102-5500

A written inquiry should state the problem as clearly as possible and should include the following:

- Provider's name
- NPI number
- Address
- Telephone number
- MO HealthNet participant's full name
- MO HealthNet participant’s identification number
- MO HealthNet participant’s birthdate
- A copy of all pertinent information such as the following:
  - Remittance Advice forms
  - Invoices
  - Applicable Participant Information
  - Form letters
  - Timely filing documentation must be included with the written inquiry, if applicable.
3.4 PROVIDER EDUCATION UNIT

The Provider Education Unit serves as a communication and assistance liaison between the MHD and the provider community. Provider Education Representatives can provide face-to-face assistance and personalized attention necessary to maintain clear, effective, and efficient provider participation in the MHD. Providers contribute to this process by identifying problems and difficulties encountered with MO HealthNet.

Representatives are available to educate providers and other groups on proper billing methods and procedures for MHD claims. The representatives provide assistance, training, and information to enhance provider participation in MO HealthNet. These representatives schedule seminars, workshops, and Webinar trainings for individuals and associations to provide instructions on procedures, policy changes, and benefit changes, which affect the provider community.

The Provider Education Unit can be contacted for training information and scheduling via telephone at (573) 751-6683 or email at mhd.provtrain@dss.mo.gov. Providers can visit the Provider Participation page at http://dss.mo.gov/mhd/providers to schedule training.

3.5 PARTICIPANT SERVICES

The Participant Services Unit assists participants regarding access to providers, eligibility, covered and non-covered services, unpaid medical bills, premium collections questions, and payment information. The Participant Services Number is (800) 392-2161 or (573) 751-6527.

Providers may direct participants to the MO HealthNet Participant Services Unit when they need assistance in any of the above-mentioned situations. For example, when a participant moves to a new area of the state and needs the names of all physicians who are active MO HealthNet providers in the new area.

When participants have problems or questions concerning their MO HealthNet coverage, they should be directed to call or write to the Participant Services Unit at:

Participant Services Unit  
MO HealthNet Division  
P.O. Box 3535  
Jefferson City, MO 65102-3535

All calls or correspondence from providers are referred to the Provider Communications Unit. Please do not give participants the Provider Communications’ telephone number.
3.6 PENDING CLAIMS

If payment or status information, for a submitted MO HealthNet claim, is not received within 60 days, providers should call the Provider Communications Unit at 573-751-2896, to discuss submission of a new claim or status of the previously submitted claim. However, providers should not resubmit a new claim for a claim that remains in pending status. Resubmitting a claim in pending status will delay processing of the claim. Reference the Provider Manuals Section 17 for further discussion of the RA and Suspended Claims.

3.7 FORMS

All MO HealthNet forms necessary for claims processing are available for download on the MHD website at www.dss.mo.gov/mhd/providers/index.htm. Choose the “MO HealthNet forms” link in the right column.

3.8 CLAIM FILING METHODS

Some providers may submit paper claims. All claim types may be submitted electronically through the MHD billing site at www.emomed.com. Most claims that require attachments may also be submitted at this site.

Pharmacy claims may also be submitted electronically through a point of service (POS) system. Medical (CMS-1500), Inpatient and Outpatient (UB-04), Dental (ADA 2002, 2004), Nursing Home and Pharmacy (NCPDP) may also be submitted via the Internet. These methods are described in the Provider Manuals Section 15. NOTE: Effective November 1, 2020 MHD will accept the 2019 ADA form for dental claims.

3.9 CLAIM ATTACHMENT SUBMISSION VIA THE INTERNET

The claim attachments available for submission via the Internet include:

- (Sterilization) Consent Form.
- Acknowledgment of Receipt of Hysterectomy Information.
- Medical Referral Form of Restricted Participant (PI-118).
- Certificate of Medical Necessity (for Durable Medical Equipment providers only).

These attachments may not be submitted via the Internet when additional documentation is required. The web site address for these submissions is www.emomed.com.

3.10 Pharmacy & Clinical Services Unit
This unit assists with program development and clinical policy decision making for MHD. These responsibilities include policy development, benefit design, and coverage decisions using best practices and evidence-based medicine. The Pharmacy and Clinical Services Unit can be contacted at (573) 751-6963, or by emailing MHD.ClinicalServices@dss.mo.gov, or visit the MHD webpage at http://dss.mo.gov/mhd/cs/.

Providers with problems or questions regarding policies and programs, which cannot be answered by any other means, should email Ask.MHD@dss.mo.gov.

3.11 Pharmacy and Medical Pre-certification Help Desk

The MHD requires pre-certification for certain radiological procedures. Certain drugs require a Prior Authorization (PA) or Edit Override (EO), prior to dispensing. To obtain these pre-certifications, PA’s or EO’s, providers can call 800-392-8030, or use the CyberAccess website, a web tool that automates this process for MO HealthNet providers.

To become a CyberAccess user, contact the help desk at 888-581-9797 or 573-632-9797, or email cyberaccesshelpdesk@xerox.com. For non-emergency service or equipment exception requests only, please use Fax #: (573) 522-3061; Drug PA Fax #: (573) 636-6470.

3.12 Third Party Liability (TPL)

Providers should contact the TPL Unit to report any MO HealthNet participant who has sustained injuries due to an accident or when they have problems obtaining a response from an insurance carrier. Any unusual situations concerning third party insurance coverage for a MO HealthNet participant should also be reported to the TPL Unit. The TPL Unit’s number is 573-751-2005.
SECTION 4 - TIMELY FILING

4.1 TIME LIMIT FOR ORIGINAL CLAIM FILING

4.1.A MO HEALTHNET CLAIMS

Claims from participating providers who request MO HealthNet reimbursement must be filed by the provider and must be received by the state agency within 12 months from the date of service. The counting of the 12-month time limit begins with the date of service and ends with the date of receipt. Refer to Section 4.5, Definitions, for a detailed explanation of terms.

4.1.B MEDICARE/MO HEALTHNET CLAIMS

Claims that initially have been filed with Medicare within the Medicare timely filing requirement and that require separate filing of a claim with the MHD meet the timely filing requirement by being submitted by the provider and received by the state agency within 12 months from the date of service or 6 months from the date on Medicare’s provider notice of the allowed claim, whichever is later. Claims denied by Medicare must be filed by the provider and received by the state agency within 12 months from the date of service. The counting of the 12-month time limit begins with the date of service and ends with the date of receipt. The counting of the 6-month period begins with the date of adjudication of Medicare payment and ends with the date of receipt.

Refer to Section 16 for billing instructions of Medicare/MO HealthNet (crossover) claims.

4.1.C MO HEALTHNET CLAIMS WITH THIRD PARTY LIABILITY

Claims for participants who have other insurance must first be submitted to the insurance company in most instances. Refer to Section 5 for exceptions to this rule. However, the claim must still meet the MHD timely filing guidelines outlined above. (Claim disposition by the insurance company after 1 year from the date of service does not serve to extend the filing requirement.) If the provider has not had a response from the insurance company prior to the 12-month filing limit, they should contact the Third Party Liability (TPL) Unit at (573) 751-2005 for billing instructions. It is recommended that providers wait no longer than 6 months after the date of service before contacting the TPL Unit. If the MHD waives the requirement that the third-party resource's adjudication must be attached to the claim, documentation indicating the third-party resource's adjudication of the claim must be kept in the provider's records and made available to the division at its request. The claim must meet the MHD timely filing requirement by being filed by the provider and received by the state agency within 12 months from the date of service.
The 12 month initial filing rule may be extended if a third-party payer, after making a payment to a provider, being satisfied that the payment is correct, later reverses the payment determination, sometime after the 12 months from the date of service has elapsed, and requests the provider return the payment. Because a third-party resource was clearly available to cover the full amount of liability, and this was known to the provider, the provider may not have initially filed a claim with the MHD. Under this set of circumstances, the provider may file a claim with the MHD later than 12 months from the date of service. The provider must submit this type of claim to the Third Party Liability Unit at P.O. Box 6500, Jefferson City, MO 65102-6500 for special handling. The MHD may accept and pay this specific type of claim without regard to the 12 month timely filing rule; however, all claims must be filed for MO HealthNet reimbursement within 24 months from the date of service in order to be paid.

4.2 TIME LIMIT FOR RESUBMISSION OF A CLAIM

Claims that were originally submitted and received within 12 months from the date of service and were denied or returned to the provider must be resubmitted and received within 24 months of the date of service.

4.2.A CLAIMS FILED AND DENIED

Claims that are denied may be resubmitted. A resubmission filed beyond the 12-month filing limit must either include an attachment, a Remittance Advice or Return to Provider letter, or the claim must have the original ICN entered in the appropriate field for electronic or paper claims (reference Section 15 of the applicable provider manual). Either the attachment or the ICN must indicate the claim had originally been filed within 12 months of the date of service. The same Remittance Advice, letter or ICN can be used for each resubmission of that claim.

4.2.B CLAIMS FILED AND RETURNED TO PROVIDER

Some paper claims received by the fiscal agent cannot be processed because the wrong claim form is submitted or additional data is required. These claims are not processed through the system but are returned to the provider with a Return to Provider letter. When these claims are resubmitted more than 12 months after the date of service (and had been filed timely), a copy of the Return to Provider letter should be attached instead of the required Remittance Advice to document timely filing as explained in the previous paragraph. The date on the letter determines timely filing.
4.3 CLAIMS NOT FILED WITHIN THE TIME LIMIT

In accordance with 13 CSR 70-3.100, claims that are not submitted in a timely manner as described in this section are denied. However, at any time in accordance with a court order, the MHD may make payments to carry out a hearing decision, corrective action or court order to others in the same situation as those directly affected by it. As determined by the state agency, the MHD may make payment if a claim was denied due to state agency error or delay. In order for payment to be made, the MHD must be informed of any claims denied due to the MHD error or delay within 6 months from the date of the remittance advice on which the error occurred; or within 6 months of the date of completion or determination in the case of a delay; or 12 months from the date of service, whichever is longer.

4.4 TIME LIMIT FOR FILING AN INDIVIDUAL ADJUSTMENT

Adjustments to MO HealthNet payments are only accepted if filed within 24 months from the date of service. If the processing of an adjustment necessitates filing a new claim, the timely limits for resubmitting the new, corrected claim is 24 months from the date of service. Providers can resubmit an adjusted claim via the MHD billing website located at www.emomed.com. When overpayments are discovered, it is the responsibility of the provider to notify the state agency. Providers must submit a Provider Initiated Self Disclosure Report Form (here). The form must be submitted within 24 months of the date of service. Only adjustments or disclosures that are the result of lawsuits or settlements are accepted beyond 24 months.

4.5 DEFINITIONS

Claim: Each individual line item of service on a claim form for which a charge is billed by a provider for all claim form types except inpatient hospital. An inpatient hospital service claim includes all the billed charges contained on one inpatient claim document.

Date of Service: The date that serves as the beginning point for determining the timely filing limit. For such items as dentures, hearing aids, eyeglasses, and items of durable medical equipment such as an artificial larynx, braces, hospital beds, or wheelchairs, the date of service is the date of delivery or placement of the device or item. It applies to the various claim types as follows:

- **Nursing Homes**: The last date of service for the billing period indicated on the participant's detail record. Nursing Homes must bill electronically, unless attachments are required.
- **Pharmacy**: The date dispensed.
- **Outpatient Hospital**: The ending date of service for each individual line item on the claim form.
• **Professional Services**: The ending date of service for each individual line item on the claim form.

• **Dental**: The date service was performed for each individual line item on the claim form.

• **Inpatient Hospital**: The through date of service in the area indicating the period of service.

**Date of Receipt**: The date the claim is received by the fiscal agent. For a claim that is processed, this date appears as the Julian date in the internal control number (ICN). For a claim that is returned to the provider, this date appears on the Return to Provider letter.

**Date of Adjudication**: The date that appears on the Remittance Advice indicating the determination of the claim.

**Internal Control Number (ICN)**: The 13-digit number printed by the fiscal agent on each document that processes through the claims processing system. The first two digits indicate the type of claim. The year of receipt is indicated by the 3rd and 4th digits, and the Julian date appears as the 5th, 6th, and 7th digits. For example, in the number 4912193510194, “49” is an eMOMED claim, “17” is the year 2017, and “193” is the Julian date for July 11.

**Julian Date**: The number of a day of the year when the days of the year are numbered consecutively from 001 (January 1) to 365 (December 31) or 366 in a leap year. For example, in 2016, a leap year, June 15 is the 167th day of that year; thus, 167 is the Julian date for June 15, 2016.

**Date of Payment/Denials**: The date on the Remittance Advice at the top center of each page under the words “Remittance Advice.”

**Twelve-Month Time Limit Unit**: 366 days.

**Six-Month Time Limit**: 181 days.

**Twenty-four-Month Time Limit**: 731 days.
SECTION 5-THIRD PARTY LIABILITY

5.1 GENERAL INFORMATION

The purpose of this section of the provider manual is to provide a good understanding of Third Party Liability (TPL) and MO HealthNet. The federal government defines a third party resource (TPR) as:

“Any individual, entity or program that is or may be liable to pay all or part of the expenditures for medical assistance furnished under a State Plan.”

The following is a list of common TPRs; however, the list should not be considered to be all inclusive.

- Assault—Court Ordered Restitution
- Automobile—Medical Insurance
- CHAMPUS/CHAMPVA
- Health Insurance (Group or Private)
- Homeowner’s Insurance
- Liability & Casualty Insurance
- Malpractice Insurance
- Medical Support Obligations
- Medicare
- Owner, Landlord & Tenant Insurance
- Probate
- Product Liability Insurance
- Trust Accounts for Medical Services Covered by MO HealthNet
- Veterans’ Benefits
- Worker’s Compensation.

5.1.A MO HEALTHNET IS PAYER OF LAST RESORT

MO HealthNet funds are used after all other potential resources available to pay for the medical service have been exhausted. There are exceptions to this rule discussed later in this section. The intent of requiring MO HealthNet to be payer of last resort is to ensure that tax dollars are not expended when another liable party is responsible for all or a portion of the medical service charge. It is to the provider’s benefit to bill the liable TPR before billing MO HealthNet because many resources pay in excess of the maximum MO HealthNet allowable.

Federal and state regulations require that insurance benefits or amounts resulting from litigation are to be utilized as the first source of payment for medical expenses incurred by MO HealthNet participants. See 42 CFR 433 subpart D and RSMo 208.215 for further reference. In essence, MO HealthNet does not and should not pay a claim for medical
expenses until the provider submits documentation that all available third party resources have considered the claim for payment. Exceptions to this rule are discussed later in this section of the provider manual.

All TPR benefits for MO HealthNet covered services must be applied against the provider’s charges. These benefits must be indicated on the claim submitted to MO HealthNet. Subsequently, the amount paid by MO HealthNet is the difference between the MO HealthNet allowable and the TPR benefit amount, capping the payment at the MO HealthNet allowable. For example, a provider submits a charge for $100 to the MO HealthNet Program for which the MO HealthNet allowable is $80. The provider received $75 from the TPR. The amount MO HealthNet pays is the difference between the MO HealthNet allowable ($80) and the TPR payment ($75) or $5.

5.1.B THIRD PARTY LIABILITY FOR MANAGED HEALTH CARE ENROLLEES

Managed care health plans in the MO HealthNet Managed Care program must ensure that the health plan and its subcontractors conform to the TPL requirements specified in the managed care contract. The following outlines the agreement for the managed health care plans.

The managed care health plan is responsible for performing third party liability (TPL) activities for individuals with private health insurance coverage enrolled in their managed care health plan.

By law, MO HealthNet is the payer of last resort. This means that the managed care health plan contracted with the State of Missouri shall be used as a source of payment for covered services only after all other sources of payment have been exhausted. The two methods used in the coordination of benefits are cost avoidance and post-payment recovery (i.e., pay and chase). The managed care health plan shall act as an agent of the state agency for the purpose of coordination of benefits.

The managed care health plan shall cost avoid all claims or services that are subject to payment from a third party health insurance carrier. If a third party health insurance carrier (other than Medicare) requires the managed care health plan member to pay any cost-sharing amount (such as copayment, coinsurance or deductible), the managed care health plan is responsible for paying the cost-sharing (even to an out-of-network provider). The managed care health plan's liability for such cost-sharing amounts shall not exceed the amount the managed care health plan would have paid under the managed care health plan's payment schedule.

If a claim is cost-avoided, the establishment of liability takes place when the managed care health plan receives confirmation from the provider or the third party health insurance carrier indicating the extent of liability.
If the probable existence of a Third Party Resource (TPR) cannot be established or third party benefits are not available at the time the claim is filed, the managed care health plan must pay the full amount allowed under the managed care health plan's payment schedule.

The requirement to cost avoid applies to all covered services except claims for labor and delivery and postpartum care; prenatal care for pregnant women; preventative pediatric services; or if the claim is for a service provided to a managed care health plan member on whose behalf a child support enforcement order is in effect. The managed care health plan is required to provide such services and then recover payment from the third party health insurance carrier (pay and chase).

In addition to coordination of benefits, the health plan shall pursue reimbursement in the following circumstances:

- Worker's Compensation
- Tort-feasors
- Motorist Insurance
- Liability/Casualty Insurance

The managed care health plan shall immediately report to the MO HealthNet Division any cases involving a potential TPR resulting from any of the above circumstances. The managed care health plan shall cooperate fully with the MO HealthNet Division in all collection efforts. If the managed care health plan or any of its subcontractors receive reimbursement as a result of a listed TPR, that payment must be forwarded to the MO HealthNet Division immediately upon receipt.

IMPORTANT: Contact the MO HealthNet Division, Third Party Liability Unit, at (573) 751-2005 for questions about Third Party Liability.

5.1.C PARTICIPANTS LIABILITY WHEN THERE IS A TPR

The provider may not bill the participant for any unpaid balance of the total MO HealthNet covered charge when the other resource represents all or a portion of the MO HealthNet maximum allowable amount. The provider is not entitled to any recovery from the participant except for services/items which are not covered by the MO HealthNet Program or services/items established by a written agreement between the MO HealthNet participant and provider indicating MO HealthNet is not the intended payer for the specific service/item but rather the participant accepts the status and liability of a private pay patient.

Missouri regulation does allow the provider to bill participants for MO HealthNet covered services if, due to the participant's action or inaction, the provider is not reimbursed by the MO HealthNet Program. It is the provider’s responsibility to document the facts of the case. Otherwise, the MO HealthNet agency rules in favor of the participant.
5.1.D PROVIDERS MAY NOT REFUSE SERVICE DUE TO TPL

The Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (COBRA) of 1985 contained a number of changes affecting the administration of a state’s Medicaid TPL Program. A provision of this law implemented by Federal Regulations effective February 15, 1990, is described below:

Under law and federal regulation, a provider may not refuse to furnish services covered under a state’s Medicaid plan to an individual eligible for benefits because of a third party’s potential liability for the service(s). See 42 CFR 447.20(b).

This provision prohibits providers from discriminating against a MO HealthNet participant based on the possible existence of a third party payer. A participant may not be denied services based solely on this criterion. Federal regulation does provide the state with authority to sanction providers who discriminate on this basis.

A common misconception is that incorrect information regarding third party liability affects participant eligibility. Providers have refused services to participants until the third party information available to the state is either deleted or changed. Third party information reflects the participant's records at the time the MO HealthNet eligibility is verified and is used to notify providers there is probability of a third party resource. Current MO HealthNet third party information is used when processing provider claims. Therefore, incorrect third party information does not invalidate the participant's eligibility for services. The federal regulation cited in the paragraph above prohibits providers from refusing services because of incorrect third party information in the participant's records.

5.2 HEALTH INSURANCE IDENTIFICATION

Many MO HealthNet participants are dually eligible for health insurance coverage through a variety of sources. The provider should always question the participant or caretaker about other possible insurance coverage. While verifying participant eligibility, the provider is provided information about possible insurance coverage. The insurance information on file at the MO HealthNet Division (MHD) does not guarantee that the insurance(s) listed is the only resource(s) available nor does it guarantee that the coverage(s) remains available.
5.2.A TPL INFORMATION

MO HealthNet participants may contact Participant Services, (800) 392-2161, if they have any questions concerning their MO HealthNet coverage. Providers may reference a point of service (POS) terminal, the Internet or they may call the interactive voice response (IVR) system at (573) 635-8908 for TPL information. Refer to Sections 1 and 3 for further information.

In addition to the insurance company name, city, state and zip code, the Internet, IVR or POS terminal also gives a code indicating the type of insurance coverage available (see Section 5.3). For example, if “03” appears in this space, then the participant has hospital, professional and pharmacy coverage. If the participant does not have any additional health insurance coverage either known or unknown to the MO HealthNet agency, a provider not affected by the specified coverage, such as a dental provider, does not need to complete any fields relating to TPL on the claim form for services provided to that participant.

5.2.B SOLICITATION OF TPR INFORMATION

There may be coverage available to the participant that is not known to MHD. It is the provider’s responsibility and in his/her best interest to solicit TPR information from the participant or caretaker at the time service is provided whether or not MHD is aware of the availability of a TPR. The fact that the TPR information is unknown to MHD at the time service is provided does not release the liability of the TPR or the underlying responsibility of the provider to utilize those TPR benefits.

A few of the more common health insurance resources are:

- If the participant is married or employed, coverage may be available through the participant's or spouse's employment.
- If the participant is a foster child, the natural parent may carry health insurance for that child.
- The noncustodial parent may have insurance on the child or may be ordered to provide health insurance as part of his/her child support obligation.
- CHAMPUS/CHAMPVA or veteran’s benefits may provide coverage for families of active duty military personnel, retired military personnel and their families, and for disabled veterans, their families and survivors. A veteran may have additional medical coverage if the veteran elected to be covered under the “Improved Pension Program,” effective in 1979.
- If the participant is 65 or over, it is very likely that they are covered by Medicare. To meet Medicare Part B requirements, individuals need only be 65 (plus a residency requirement for aliens or refugees) and the Part B premium be paid. Individuals who
have been receiving kidney dialysis for at least 3 months or who have received a kidney transplant may also be eligible for Medicare benefits. (For Medicare related billings, see the Medicare Crossover Section in this manual.)

- If the participant is disabled, coverage may exist under Medicare, Worker’s Compensation, or other disability insurance carriers.
- If the participant is an over age disabled dependent (in or out of school), coverage may exist as an over age dependent on most group plans.
- If the participant is in school, coverage may exist through group plans.
- A relative may be paying for health insurance premiums on behalf of the participant.

### 5.3 INSURANCE COVERAGE CODES

Listed below are the codes that identify the type of insurance coverage the participant has:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>AC</td>
<td>Accident</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AM</td>
<td>Ambulance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CA</td>
<td>Cancer</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CC</td>
<td>Nursing Home Custodial Care</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DE</td>
<td>Dental</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DM</td>
<td>Durable Medical Equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HH</td>
<td>Home Health</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HI</td>
<td>Inpatient Hospital</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HO</td>
<td>Outpatient Hospital—includes outpatient and other diagnostic services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>HP</td>
<td>Hospice</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IN</td>
<td>Hospital Indemnity—refers to those policies where benefits <em>cannot</em> be assigned and it is <em>not</em> an income replacement policy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MA</td>
<td>Medicare Supplement Part A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MB</td>
<td>Medicare Supplement Part B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MD</td>
<td>Physician—coverage includes services provided and billed by a health care professional</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MH</td>
<td>Medicare Replacement HMO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PS</td>
<td>Psychiatric—physician coverage includes services provided and billed by a health care professional</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
5.4 COMMERCIAL MANAGED HEALTH CARE PLANS

Employers frequently offer commercial managed health care plans to their employees in an effort to keep insurance costs more reasonable. Most of these policies require the patient to use the plan’s designated health care providers. Other providers are considered “out-of-plan” and those services are not reimbursed by the commercial managed health care plan unless a referral was made by the commercial managed health care plan provider or, in the case of emergencies, the plan authorized the services (usually within 48 hours after the service was provided). Some commercial managed-care policies pay an out-of-plan provider at a reduced rate.

At this time, MO HealthNet reimburses providers who are not affiliated with the commercial managed health care plan. The provider must attach a denial from the commercial managed-care plan to the MO HealthNet claim form for MO HealthNet to consider the claim for payment.

Frequently, commercial managed health care plans require a copayment from the patient in addition to the amounts paid by the insurance plan. MO HealthNet does not reimburse copayments. This copayment may not be billed to the MO HealthNet participant or the participant's guardian caretaker. In order for a copayment to be collected the parent, guardian or responsible party must also be the subscriber or policyholder on the insurance policy and not a MO HealthNet participant.

5.5 MEDICAL SUPPORT

It is common for courts to require (usually in the case of divorce or separation) that the noncustodial parent provide medical support through insurance coverage for their child(ren). Medical support is included on all administrative orders for child support established by the Family Support Division.

At the time the provider obtains MO HealthNet and third party resource information from the child’s caretaker, the provider should ask whether this type of resource exists. Medical support is a primary resource. There are new rules regarding specific situations for which the provider can require the MO HealthNet agency to collect from the medical support resource. Refer to Section 5.7 for details.

It must be stressed that if the provider opts not to collect from the third party resource in these situations, recovery is limited to the MO HealthNet payment amount. By accepting MO HealthNet reimbursement, the provider gives up the right to collect any additional amounts due from the
insurance resource. Federal regulation requires any excess amounts collected by the MO HealthNet agency be distributed to the participant/policyholder.

5.6 PROVIDER CLAIM DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS

MO HealthNet is \textit{not} responsible for payment of claims denied by the third party resource if all required forms were \textit{not} submitted to the TPR, if the TPR’s claim filing instructions were \textit{not} followed, if the TPR needs additional information to process the claim or if any other payment precondition was \textit{not} met. Postpayment review of claims may be conducted to verify the validity of the insurance denial. The MO HealthNet payment amount is recovered if the denial is related to reasons noted above and MO HealthNet paid the claim. MO HealthNet's timely filing requirements are \textit{not} extended due to difficulty in obtaining the necessary documentation from the third party resource for filing with MO HealthNet. Refer to Section 4 regarding timely filing limitations.

If the provider or participant is having difficulty obtaining the necessary documentation from the third party resource, the provider should contact Program Relations, (573) 751-2896, or the TPL Unit directly, (573) 751-2005, for further instructions. \textit{Because difficulty in obtaining necessary TPR documentation does not extend MO HealthNet's timely filing limitations, please contact the TPL Unit or Provider Relations early to obtain assistance.}

5.6.A EXCEPTION TO TIMELY FILING LIMIT

The 12-month initial filing rule can be extended if a third party payer, after making a payment to a provider, being satisfied that the payment is proper and correct, later reverses the payment determination, sometimes after 12 months have elapsed, and requests the provider to return the payment. Because TPL was clearly available to cover the full amount of liability, and this was known to the provider, the provider may not have initially filed a claim with the State agency. The problem occurs when the provider, after having repaid the third party, wishes to file the claim with MO HealthNet, and is unable to do so because more than 12 months have elapsed since the date of service. Under this set of circumstances, the provider may file a claim with the MO HealthNet agency later than 12 months from the date of service. The provider \textit{must} submit this type of claim to the Third Party Liability Unit at P.O. Box 6500, Jefferson City, MO 65102-6500 for special handling. The state may accept and pay this type of claim without regard to the 12-month rule; however, the 24-month rule as found in 45 CFR 95.7 still applies.
5.6.B TPR CLAIM PAYMENT DENIAL

If the participant eligibility file indicates there is applicable insurance coverage relating to the provider’s claim type and a third party payment amount is not indicated on the claim, or documentation is not attached to indicate a bonafide denial of payment by the insurance company, the claim is denied for MO HealthNet payment.

A bonafide denial is defined as an explanation of benefits from an insurance plan that clearly states that the submitted services are not payable for reasons other than failure to meet claim filing requirements. For instance, a denial from a TPR stating the service is not covered by the plan, exceeds usual and customary charges, or was applied to a deductible are all examples of bonafide denials. The MO HealthNet agency must be able to identify that the denial originated from the TPR and the reason for the denial is clearly stated. If the insurance company uses denial codes, be sure to include the explanation of that code. A handwritten note from the provider or from an unidentifiable source is not a bonafide denial.

The claim is denied if the “Other” accident box in Field #10 of the CMS-1500 claim form is marked and the eligibility file indicates there is an insurance coverage code of 40. MO HealthNet denies payment if the claim does not indicate insurance payment or there is no bonafide TPR denial attached to the claim. Do not mark this box unless the services are applicable to an accident.

To avoid unnecessary delay in payment of claims, it is extremely important to follow the claim completion instructions relating to third party liability found in the provider manual. Incorrect completion of the claim form may result in denial or a delay in payment of the claim.

5.7 THIRD PARTY LIABILITY BYPASS

There are certain claims that are not subjected to Third Party Liability edits in the MO HealthNet payment system. These claims are paid subject to all other claim submission requirements being met. MO HealthNet seeks recovery from the third party resource after MO HealthNet reimbursement has been made to the provider. If the third party resource reimburses MO HealthNet more than the maximum MO HealthNet allowable, by federal regulation this overpayment must be forwarded to the participant/policyholder.

The provider may choose not to pursue the third party resource and submit a claim to MO HealthNet. The provider’s payment is limited to the maximum MO HealthNet allowable. The following services bypass Third Party Liability edits in the MO HealthNet claims payment system:

- The claim is for personal care or homemaker/chore services.
- The claim is for adult day health care.
• The claim is for intellectually disabled/developmentally disabled (ID/DD) waiver services.
• The claim is for a child who is covered by a noncustodial parent’s medical support order.
• The claim is related to preventative pediatric care for participants under age 21 and the preventative service is the primary diagnosis on the claim.
• The claim relates to prenatal care for pregnant women and has a primary diagnosis of pregnancy or has one of the following procedure codes listed:
  - 59400 Global Delivery—Vaginal
  - 59425, 59426 Global Prenatal
  - 59510 Global Cesarean

5.8 MO HEALTHNET INSURANCE RESOURCE REPORT (TPL-4)

Many times a provider may learn of a change in insurance information prior to MO HealthNet as the provider has an immediate contact with their patients. If the provider learns of new insurance information or of a change in the TPL information, they may submit the information to the MO HealthNet agency to be verified and updated to the participant's eligibility file.

The provider may report this new information to the MO HealthNet agency using the MO HealthNet Insurance Resource Report. Complete the form as fully as possible to facilitate the verification of the information. Do not attach claims to process for payment. They cannot be processed for payment due to the verification process.

Please allow six to eight weeks for the information to be verified and updated to the participant's eligibility file. Providers wanting confirmation of the state’s response should indicate so on the form and ensure the name and address information is completed in the spaces provided.

5.9 LIABILITY AND CASUALTY INSURANCE

Injuries resulting from an accident/incident (i.e., automobile, work-related, negligence on the part of another person) often place the provider in the difficult position of determining liability. Some situations may involve a participant who:

- is a pedestrian hit by a motor vehicle;
- is a driver or passenger in a motor vehicle involved in an accident;
- is employed and is injured in a work-related accident;
- is injured in a store, restaurant, private residence, etc., in which the owner may be liable.

The state monitors possible accident-related claims to determine if another party may be liable; therefore, information given on the claim form is very important in assisting the state in researching...
accident cases. 13 CSR 4.030 and 13 CSR 4.040 requires the provider to report the contingent liability to the MO HealthNet Division.

Often the final determination of liability is not made until long after the accident. In these instances, claims for services may be billed directly to MO HealthNet prior to final determination of liability; however, it is important that MO HealthNet be notified of the following:

• details of the accident (i.e., date, location, approximate time, cause);
• any information available about the liability of other parties;
• possible other insurance resources;
• if a lien was filed prior to billing MO HealthNet.

This information may be submitted to MO HealthNet directly on the claim form, by calling the TPL Unit, (573) 751-2005, or by completing the Accident Report. Providers may duplicate this form as needed.

5.9.A TPL RECOVERY ACTION

Accident-related claims are processed for payment by MO HealthNet. The Third Party Liability Unit seeks recovery from the potentially liable third party on a postpayment basis. Once MO HealthNet is billed, the MO HealthNet payment precludes any further recovery action by the provider. The MO HealthNet provider may not then bill the participant or his/her attorney.

5.9.B LIENS

Providers may not file a lien for MO HealthNet covered services after they have billed MO HealthNet. If a lien was filed prior to billing MO HealthNet, and the provider subsequently receives payment from MO HealthNet, the provider must file a notice of lien withdrawal for the covered charges with a copy of the withdrawal notice forwarded to:

MO HealthNet Division
Third Party Liability Unit
P.O. Box 6500
Jefferson City, MO 65102-6500.

5.9.C TIMELY FILING LIMITS

MO HealthNet timely filing rules are not extended past specified limits, if a provider chooses to pursue the potentially liable third party for payment. If a court rules there is no liability or the provider is not reimbursed in full or in part because of a limited settlement amount, the provider may not bill the participant for the amounts in question even if MO Healthnet's timely filing limits have been exceeded.
5.9.D ACCIDENTS WITHOUT TPL

MO HealthNet should be billed directly for services resulting from accidents that do not involve any third party liability or where it is probable that MO HealthNet is the only coverage available.

Examples are:

- An accidental injury (e.g., laceration, cut, broken bone) occurs as a result of the participant's own action.
- A MO HealthNet participant is driving (or riding in) an uninsured motor vehicle that is involved in a one vehicle accident and the participant or driver has no uninsured motorists insurance coverage.

If the injury is obviously considered to be “no-fault” then it should be clearly stated. **Providers must be sure to fill in all applicable blocks on the claim form concerning accident information.**

5.10 RELEASE OF BILLING OR MEDICAL RECORDS INFORMATION

The following procedures should be followed when a MO HealthNet participant requests a copy of the provider’s billing or medical records for a claim paid by or to be filed with MO HealthNet.

- If an attorney is involved, the provider should obtain the full name of the attorney.
- In addition, the provider should obtain the name of any liable party, the liable insurance company name, address and policy number.
- Prior to releasing bills or medical records to the participant, the provider **must** either contact the MO HealthNet Division, Third Party Liability Unit, P.O. Box 6500, Jefferson City, MO 65102-6500, (573) 751-2005, or complete a MO HealthNet Accident Report or MO HealthNet Insurance Resource Report as applicable. If the participant requires copies of bills or medical records for a reason other than third party liability, it is **not** necessary to contact the Third Party Liability Unit or complete the forms referenced above.
- Prior to releasing bills or medical records to the participant, the provider **must** stamp or write across the bill, “Paid by MO HealthNet” or “Filed with MO HealthNet” in compliance with 13 CSR 70-3.040.

5.11 OVERPAYMENT DUE TO RECEIPT OF A THIRD PARTY RESOURCE

If the provider receives payment from a third party resource after receiving MO HealthNet reimbursement for the covered service, the provider **must** promptly submit an Individual Adjustment Request form to MO HealthNet for the partial or full recovery of the MO HealthNet payment. The
amount to be refunded must be the full amount of the other resource payment, not to exceed the amount of the MO HealthNet payment. Refer to Section 6 for information regarding adjustments.

5.12 THE HEALTH INSURANCE PREMIUM PAYMENT (HIPP) PROGRAM

The Health Insurance Premium Payment (HIPP) Program is a MO HealthNet Program that pays for the cost of health insurance premiums for certain MO HealthNet participants. The program purchases health insurance for MO HealthNet-eligible participants when it is determined cost effective. Cost effective means that it costs less to buy the health insurance to cover medical care than to pay for the same services with MO HealthNet funds. The HIPP Program cannot find health insurance policies for MO HealthNet participants, rather it purchases policies already available to participants through employers, former employers, labor unions, credit unions, church affiliations, other organizations, or individual policies. Certain participants may have to participate in this program as a condition of their continued MO HealthNet eligibility. Other participants may voluntarily enroll in the program. Questions about the program can be directed to:

MO HealthNet Division
TPL Unit - HIPP Section
P.O. Box 6500
Jefferson City, MO 65102-6500
or by calling (573) 751-2005.

5.13 DEFINITIONS OF COMMON HEALTH INSURANCE TERMINOLOGY

COINSURANCE: Coinsurance is a percentage of charges for a specific service, which is the responsibility of the beneficiary when a service is delivered. For example, a beneficiary may be responsible for 20 percent of the charge of any primary care visits. MO HealthNet pays only up to the MO HealthNet allowable minus any amounts paid by the third party resource regardless of any coinsurance amount.

COMPREHENSIVE INSURANCE PLAN: The comprehensive plan is also sometimes called a wraparound plan. Despite the name, comprehensive plans do not supply coverage as extensive as that of traditional insurance. Instead these plans are labeled “comprehensive” because they have no separate categories of insurance coverage. A comprehensive plan operates basically like a full major medical plan, with per-person and per-family deductibles, as well as coinsurance requirements.

COPAYMENT: Copayments are fixed dollar amounts identified by the insurance policy that are the responsibility of the patient; e.g., $3 that a beneficiary must pay when they use a particular
service or services. MO HealthNet cannot reimburse copayment amounts. An insurance plan’s copayment requirements should not be confused with the MO HealthNet cost sharing (copayment, coinsurance, shared dispensing fee) requirements established for specific MO HealthNet services.

DEDUCTIBLE: Deductibles are amounts that an individual must pay out-of-pocket before third party benefits are made available to pay health care costs. Deductibles may be service specific and apply only to the use of certain health care services, or may be a total amount that must be paid for all service use, prior to benefits being available. MO HealthNet pays only up to the MO HealthNet allowable regardless of the deductible amount.

FLEXIBLE BENEFIT OR CAFETERIA PLANS: Flexible benefit plans operate rather like a defined contribution pension plan in that the employer pays a fixed and predetermined amount. Employees generally share some portion of the plan’s premium costs and thus are at risk if costs go up. Flexible benefit plans allow employees to pick what benefits they want. Several types of flexible programs exist, and three of the more popular forms include modular packages, core-plus plans, and full cafeteria plans.

Modular plans offer a set number of predetermined policy options at an equal dollar value but includes different benefits. Core-plus plans have a set “core” of employer-paid benefits, which usually include basic hospitalization, physician, and major medical insurance. Other benefit options, such as dental and vision, can be added at the employees’ expense. Full cafeteria plans feature employer-paid “benefit dollars” which employees can use to purchase the type of coverage desired.

MANAGED CARE PLANS: Managed care plans generally provide full protection in that subscribers incur no additional expenses other than their premiums (and a copay charge if specified). These plans, however, limit the choice of hospitals and doctors.

Managed care plans come in two basic forms. The first type, sometimes referred to as a staff or group model health maintenance organization, encompasses the traditional HMO model used by organizations like Kaiser Permanente or SANUS. The physicians are salaried employees of the HMO, and a patient’s choice of doctors is often determined by who is on call when the patient visits.

The second type of managed care plan is known as an individual (or independent) practice association (IPA) or a preferred provider organization (PPO), each of which is a network of doctors who work individually out of their own offices. This arrangement gives the patient some degree of choice within the group. If a patient goes outside the network, however, the plan reimburses at a lower percentage. Generally an IPA may be prepaid, while a PPO is similar to a traditional plan, in that claims may be filed and reimbursed at a predetermined rate if the services of a participating doctor are utilized. Some IPAs function as HMOs.
SELF-INSURANCE PLANS: An alternative to paying premiums to an insurance company or managed-care plan is for an employer to self-insure. One way to self-insure is to establish a section 501(c)(9) trust, commonly referred to as a VEBA (Voluntary Employee Benefit Association). The VEBA must represent employees’ interest, and it may or may not have employee representation on the board. It is, in effect, a separate entity or trust devoted to providing life, illness, or accident benefits to members.

A modified form of self-insurance, called minimum premium, allows the insurance company to charge only a minimum premium that includes a specified percentage of projected annual premiums, plus administrative and legal costs (retention) and a designated percentage of the annual premium. The employer usually holds the claim reserves and earns the interest paid on these funds.

Claims administration may be done by the old insurance carrier, which virtually guarantees replication of the former insurance program’s administration. Or the self-insurance program can be serviced through the employer’s own benefits office, an option commonly employed by very large companies of 10,000 or more employees. The final option is to hire an outside third-party administrator (TPA) to process claims.

TRADITIONAL INSURANCE PLAN: Provides first-dollar coverage with usually three categories of benefits: (1) hospital, (2) medical/surgical, and (3) supplemental major medical, which provides for protection for medical care not covered under the first two categories. Variations and riders to these plans may offer coverage for maternity care, prescription drugs, home and office visits, and other medical expenses.
SECTION 6-ADJUSTMENTS

6.1 GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

MO HealthNet Division (MHD) continues to improve their billing website at www.emomed.com to provide real-time direct access for administrators, providers, and clearinghouse users. This describes the process and tools providers should use to adjust claims.

6.2 INSTRUCTIONS FOR ADJUSTING CLAIMS WITHIN 24 MONTHS OF DATE OF SERVICE

MHD developed an easy to use, web-based tool to adjust incorrectly billed and/or paid Medicaid and Medicare crossover claims. Providers shall utilize the web-based adjustment tool to adjust or void their own claims, if the date of service (DOS) on the claim to be adjusted was within two (2) years of the date of the Remittance Advocate on which payment was made.

6.2.A NOTE: PROVIDERS MUST BE ENROLLED AS AN ELECTRONIC BILLING PROVIDER BEFORE USING THE ONLINE CLAIM ADJUSTMENT TOOL

Providers must be enrolled as an electronic billing provider before using the online claim adjustment tool. See Section 2.1.D.

To apply for Internet access, please access the emomed website found on the following website address: www.emomed.com. Access the “Register Now!” hyperlink to apply online for Internet access and follow the instructions provided. Providers must have proper authorization to access www.emomed.com, for each individual user.

6.2.B ADJUSTING CLAIMS ONLINE

Providers may adjust claims within two (2) years of the DOS, by logging onto the MHD billing site at www.emomed.com. To find the claim to be adjusted, the provider should enter the participant Departmental Client Number (DCN) and DOS in the search box, and choose the highlighted Internal Control Number (ICN). Paid claims can be adjusted by the “Void” option or “Replacement” option. Denied claims can be adjusted by the “Copy Claim Original” or Copy Claim Advanced” option.

6.2.B(1) Options for Adjusting a Paid Claim

If there is a paid claim in the MHD emomed system, then the claim can be voided or replaced.
The provider should choose “Void” to delete a paid claim. A voided claim credits the system and reverses the payment. A void option should be chosen when the entire claim needs to be canceled and the payment is reversed and credited in the system. Providers do not void claims often because this option is only chosen when a claim should not have been submitted. This includes when the wrong DCN or billing Nations Provider Identifier (NPI) was entered on the claim.

The provider should choose “Replacement” to make corrections or additions to a paid claim. A replacement option should be chosen when editing a paid claim. Providers will use this option more often than the void option because the claim was billed incorrectly. This includes when the wrong DOS, diagnosis, charge amount, modifier, procedure code, or POS was entered on the claim.

6.2.B(1)(i)  Void

To void a claim from the claim status screen on emomed, choose the void tab. This will bring up the paid claim in the system; scroll to the bottom of the claim and chose select the highlighted ‘submit claim’ button. The claim now has been submitted to be voided or credited in the system.

6.2.B(1)(ii)  Replacement

To replace a claim from the claim status screen on emomed, choose the replacement tab. This will bring up the paid claim in the system; here corrections can be made to the claim by selecting the appropriate edit button, then saving the changes. Now scroll to the bottom of the claim and select the highlighted ‘submit claim’ button. The replacement claim with corrections has now been submitted.

6.2.B(2)  Options for Adjusting a Denied Claim

If there is a denied claim in the MHD emomed system, then the claim can be resubmitted as a New Claim. A denied claim can also be resubmitted by choosing Timely Filing, Copy Claim-original, or Copy Claim-advanced.

6.2.B(2)(i)  Timely Filing

To reference timely filing, choose the Timely Filing tab on the claim status screen on emomed. This function automatically places the ICN of the claim chosen (make sure the claim was the original claim submitted within the timely filing guidelines). Scroll to the bottom and select the highlighted ‘submit claim’ button. The claim has now been submitted for payment.
6.2.B(2)(ii) Copy Claim – Original

This option is used to copy a claim just as it was entered originally on emomed. Corrections can be made to the claim by selecting the appropriate edit button, and then saving the changes. Now scroll to the bottom of the claim and select the highlighted submit claim button. The claim has now been submitted with the corrections made.

6.2.B(2)(iii) Copy Claim – Advanced

This option is used when the claim was filed using the wrong NPI number or wrong claim form. An example would be if the claim was entered under the individual provider NPI and should have been submitted under the group provider NPI. If the claim was originally filed under the wrong claim type, only the participant DCN and Name information will transfer over to the new claim type. An example would be if the claim was submitted on a Medical claim and should have been submitted as a Crossover claim.

6.2.C CLAIM STATUS CODES

After the adjusted claim is submitted, the claim will have one of the following status indicator codes.

C – This status indicates that the claim has been Captured and is still processing. This claim should not be resubmitted until it has a status of I or K.

I – This status indicates that the claim is to be Paid.

K – This status indicates that the claim is to be Denied. This claim can be corrected and resubmitted immediately.

Provider Communications Unit may be contacted at (573) 751-2896, for questions regarding proper claim filing, claims resolution and disposition, and participant eligibility questions and verifications. Please contact Provider Education Unit at (573) 751-6683 or email mhd.provtrain@dss.mo.gov for education and training on proper billing methods and procedures for MHD claims.

6.3 INSTRUCTIONS FOR ADJUSTING CLAIMS OLDER THAN 24 MONTHS OF DOS

Providers who are paid incorrectly for a claim that is older than 24 months are required to complete a Self-Disclosure letter to be submitted to Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance (MMAC). Access the MMAC website for the Self-Disclosure Form located at the following website address: http://mmac.mo.gov/providers/self-audits-Self-Disclosures/.
MMAC encourages providers and entities to establish and implement a compliance integrity plan. MMAC also encourages providers and entities to self-disclose or report those findings along with funds to compensate for the errors or a suggested repayment plan, which requires MMAC approval, to the Financial Section of MMAC at the address below:

Missouri Medicaid Audit & Compliance  
Financial Section – SELF-DISCLOSURE  
P.O. Box 6500  
Jefferson City, MO 65102-6500

In an effort to ensure Provider Initiated Self-Disclosures are processed efficiently, make sure to complete the form and include the participant’s name, DCN, DOS, ICN, Paid Amount, Refund Amount and Reason for Refund. Providers can direct questions regarding Self-Disclosures to MMAC Financial Section at mmac.financial@dss.mo.gov or by calling 573-751-3399.

6.4 EXPLANATION OF THE ADJUSTMENT TRANSACTIONS

There are two (2) types of adjustment transactions:

1. An adjustment that credits the original payment and then repays the claim based on the adjusted information appears on the Remittance Advice as a two-step transaction consisting of two ICN’s.
   - An ICN that credits (recoups) the original paid amount and
   - An ICN that repays the claim with the corrected payment amount.

2. An adjustment that credits or recoups the original payment but does not repay the claim (resulting in zero payment) appears on the Remittance Advice with one ICN that credits (recoups) the original paid amount.
SECTION 7-MEDICAL NECESSITY

7.1 CERTIFICATE OF MEDICAL NECESSITY

The MO HealthNet Program requires that the Certificate of Medical Necessity form accompany claims for reimbursement of certain procedures, services or circumstances. Section 13, Benefits and Limitations, identifies circumstances for which a Certificate of Medical Necessity form is required for each program. Additional information regarding the use of this form may also be found in Section 14, Special Documentation Requirements.

Listed below are several examples of claims for payment that must be accompanied by a completed Certificate of Medical Necessity form. This list is not all inclusive.

- Claims for services performed as emergency procedures which, under non-emergency circumstances, require special documentation such as a Prior Authorization Request.
- Claims for inpatient hospital private rooms unless all patient rooms in the facility are private.
- Claims for services for TEMP participants that are not covered by the TEMP Program but without which the pregnancy would be adversely affected.
- Claims for specific durable medical equipment.

Use of this form for other than the specified conditions outlined in the provider’s manual has no bearing on the payment of a claim.

The medical reason why the item, service, or supplies were needed must be stated fully and clearly on the Certificate of Medical Necessity form. The form must be related to the particular patient involved and must detail the risk to the patient if the service(s) had not been provided.

The Certificate of Medical Necessity form must be either submitted electronically with the electronic claim or submitted on paper attached to the original claim form. For information regarding submission of the Certificate of Medical Necessity for claims submitted by a Durable Medical Equipment provider see Section 7.1.A. If a claim is resubmitted, the provider must again attach a copy of the Certificate of Medical Necessity form.

Medical consultants and medical review staff review the Certificate of Medical Necessity form and the claim form to make a determination regarding payment of the claim. If the medical necessity of the service is supported by the documentation, the claim is approved for further processing. If medical necessity is not documented or supported, the claim is denied for payment.
7.1.A  CERTIFICATE OF MEDICAL NECESSITY FOR DURABLE MEDICAL EQUIPMENT PROVIDERS

The Certificate of Medical Necessity for durable medical equipment should not be submitted with a claim form. This attachment may be submitted via the Internet (see Section 3.8 and Section 23) or mailed to:

Wipro Infocrossing  
P.O. Box 5900  
Jefferson City, MO 65102-5900

If the Certificate of Medical Necessity is approved, the approved time period is six (6) months from the prescription date. Any claim matching the criteria (including the type of service) on the Certificate of Medical Necessity for the approved time period can be processed for payment without a Certificate of Medical Necessity attached. This includes all monthly claim submissions and any resubmissions.

7.2 INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING THE CERTIFICATE OF MEDICAL NECESSITY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FIELD NUMBER &amp; NAME</th>
<th>INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. Patient Name</td>
<td>Enter last name, first name and middle initial as shown on the ID card.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Participant MO HealthNet ID Number</td>
<td>Enter the 8-digit MO HealthNet ID number exactly as it appears on the participant’s ID card or letter of eligibility.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Procedure/Revenue Codes</td>
<td>Enter the appropriate CPT-4 code, CDT-3 code, revenue code or HCPCS procedure code (maximum of 6 procedure/revenue codes allowed per claim, 1 code per line).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Description of Item/Service</td>
<td>For each procedure/revenue code listed, describe in detail the service or item being provided.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Reason for Service</td>
<td>For each procedure/revenue code listed, state clearly the medical necessity for this service/item.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
6. Months Item Needed (DME only) For each procedure code listed, enter the amount of time the item is necessary (Durable Medical Equipment Program only).

7. Name and Signature of Prescriber The prescriber's signature, when required, must be an original signature. A stamp or the signature of a prescriber's employee is not acceptable. A signature is not required here if the prescriber is the provider (Fields #12 thru #14).

8. Prescriber's MO HealthNet Provider Identifier Enter the NPI number if the prescriber participates in the MO HealthNet Program.

9. Date Prescribed Enter the date the service or item was prescribed or identified by the prescriber as medically necessary in month/date/year numeric format, if required by program. This date must be prior to or equal to the date of service.

10. Diagnosis Enter the appropriate ICD code(s) that prompted the request for this service or item, if required by program.

11. Prognosis Enter the participant's prognosis and the anticipated results of the requested service or item.

12. Provider Name and Address Enter provider's name, address, and telephone number.

13. MO HealthNet Provider Identifier Enter provider's NPI number.

14. Provider Signature The provider must sign here with an original signature. This certifies that the information given on the form is true, accurate and complete.
SECTION 8-PRIOR AUTHORIZATION

8.1 BASIS

Under the MO HealthNet Program, certain covered services and equipment require approval prior to provision of the service as a condition of reimbursement. Prior authorization is used to promote the most effective and appropriate use of available services and to determine the medical necessity of the service.

A prior authorization or precertification determines medical necessity of service(s) provided to the participant. It does not guarantee payment nor does it guarantee participant eligibility.

A prior authorization or precertification determines the number of units, hours and/or the types of services that may be provided to a participant based on the medical necessity of that service. The provider should not submit claims solely on the basis of the prior authorization and/or precertification, but must submit claims upon actual services rendered. Providers must retain the appropriate documentation that services were provided on the date of service submitted on the claim. Documentation should be retained for five (5) years.

Please refer to Sections 13 and 14 of the applicable provider manual for program-specific information regarding prior authorization.

8.2 PRIOR AUTHORIZATION GUIDELINES

Providers are required to seek prior authorization for certain specified services before delivery of the services. In addition to services that are available through the traditional MO HealthNet Program, expanded services are available to children 20 years of age and under through the Healthy Children and Youth (HCY) Program. Some expanded services also require prior authorization. Certain services require prior authorization only when provided in a specific place or when they exceed certain limits. These limitations are explained in detail in Sections 13 and 14 of the applicable provider manuals.

The following general guidelines pertain to all prior authorized services:

- A Prior Authorization (PA) Request must be completed and mailed to the appropriate address. Unless otherwise specified in Sections 13 and 14 of the applicable provider manual, mail requests to:

  Wipro Infocrossing
  P.O. Box 5700
  Jefferson City, MO 65102-5700

A PA Request form may be printed and completed by hand or the form may be completed in Adobe and then printed. To enter information into a field, either click in the field or tab to the

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field and complete the information. When all the fields are completed, print the PA Request and send to the address listed above.

• The provider performing the service must submit the PA Request form. Sufficient documentation or information must be included with the request to determine the medical necessity of the service.

• The service must be ordered by a physician, nurse practitioner, dentist, or other appropriate health care provider.

• Do not request prior authorization for services to be provided to an ineligible person (see Sections 1 and 13 of the applicable provider manual).

• Expanded HCY (EPSDT) services are limited to participants 20 years of age and under and are not reimbursed for participants 21 and over even if prior authorized.

• See Section 20 for specific criteria and guidelines regarding prior authorization of non-covered services through the Exceptions Process for participants 21 and over.

• Prior authorization does not guarantee payment if the participant is or becomes enrolled in managed care and the service is a covered benefit.

• Payment is not made for services initiated before the approval date on the PA Request form or after the authorization deadline.

• For services to continue after the expiration date of an existing PA Request, a new PA Request must be completed and submitted prior to the end of the current PA.

8.3 PROCEDURE FOR OBTAINING PRIOR AUTHORIZATION

Complete the Prior Authorization (PA) Request form describing in detail those services or items requiring prior authorization and the reason the services or items are needed. With the exception of x-rays, dental molds, and photos, documentation submitted with the PA Request is not returned. Providers should retain a copy of the original PA Request and any supporting documentation submitted for processing. Instructions for completing the PA Request form are on the back of the form. Unless otherwise stated in Section 13 or 14 of the applicable provider manual, mail the PA Request form and any required attachments to:

Wipro Infocrossing
P.O. Box 5700
Jefferson City, Missouri 65102-5700

The appropriate program consultant reviews the request. A MO HealthNet Authorization Determination is returned to the provider with any stipulations for approval or reason for denial. If approved, services may not exceed the frequency, duration or scope approved by the consultant. If the service or item requested is to be manually priced, the consultant enters the allowed amount on the MO HealthNet
Authorization Determination. The provider should keep the approved MO HealthNet Authorization Determination for their files; do not return it with the claim.

After the authorized service or item is provided, the claim form must be completed and submitted in the usual manner. Providers are cautioned that an approved authorization approves only the medical necessity of the service and does not guarantee payment. Claim information must still be complete and correct, and the provider and the participant must both be eligible at the time the service is rendered or item delivered. Program restrictions such as age, category of assistance, managed care, etc., that limit or restrict eligibility still apply and services provided to ineligible participants are not reimbursed.

If the PA Request is denied, the provider receives a MO HealthNet Authorization Determination (reference Section 8.7 of this manual). The participant is notified by letter each time a PA Request is denied. (Reference Section 1 of this manual for additional information regarding the PA Request Denial letter.)

8.4 EXCEPTIONS TO THE PRIOR AUTHORIZATION REQUIREMENT

Exceptions to prior authorization requirements are limited to the following:

- Medicare crossovers when Medicare makes the primary reimbursement and MO HealthNet pays only the coinsurance and deductible.
- Procedures requiring prior authorization that are performed incidental to a major procedure.
- Services performed as an emergency. An emergency medical condition for a MO HealthNet participant means a medical or behavioral health condition manifesting itself by acute symptoms of sufficient severity (including severe pain) that a prudent layperson, who possesses an average knowledge of health and medicine, could reasonably expect the absence of immediate medical attention to result in the following:
  1. Placing the physical or behavioral health of the individual (or, with respect to a pregnant woman, the health of the woman or her unborn child) in serious jeopardy; or
  2. Serious impairment of bodily functions; or
  3. Serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part; or
  4. Serious harm to self or others due to an alcohol or drug abuse emergency; or
  5. Injury to self or bodily harm to others; or
  6. With respect to a pregnant woman having contractions: (a) there is no adequate time to affect a safe transfer to another hospital before delivery; or (b) that transfer may pose a threat to the health or safety of the woman or the unborn child.

Post stabilization care services mean covered services, related to an emergency medical condition that are provided after a participant is stabilized in order to maintain the stabilized condition or to improve or resolve the participant’s condition.
In the case of an emergency when prior authorization cannot be obtained before the service or item is rendered, the necessary and appropriate emergency service should be provided. Complete the claim form and write “emergency” across the top of the claim form. Do not submit a Prior Authorization (PA) Request form.

Attach a Certificate of Medical Necessity form to the claim and submit it to the appropriate address (reference Section 15). The provider must state on the Certificate of Medical Necessity form, in detail, the reason for the emergency provision of service. (See Section 7 for information on completing a Certificate of Medical Necessity form.)

Emergency requests are suspended and reviewed by the appropriate medical consultant. If the Certificate of Medical Necessity form is not attached or the reason does not substantiate the provision of the service on an emergency basis, the claim is denied.

- The participant was not eligible for MO HealthNet at the time of service, but eligibility was made retroactive to that time. Submit a claim along with a Certificate of Medical Necessity form to the appropriate address (reference Section 15). The provider must state on the Certificate of Medical Necessity form that the participant was not eligible on the date of service, but has become eligible retroactively to that date. The provider must also include, in detail, the reason for the provision of service. (See Section 7 for information on completing a Certificate of Medical Necessity form.) Retroactive eligibility requests are suspended and reviewed by the appropriate medical consultant. If the Certificate of Medical Necessity form is not attached or the reason does not substantiate the provision of the service, the claim is denied.

### 8.5 INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING THE PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUEST FORM

Instructions for completing the Prior Authorization (PA) Request form are printed on the back of the form. Additional clarification is as follows:

- **Section II, HCY Service Request**, is applicable for participants 20 years of age and under and should be completed when the information is known.

- **In Section III, Service Information**, the gray area is for state use only.

Field #24 in Section III, in addition to being used to document medical necessity, can also be used to identify unusual circumstances or to provide detailed explanations when necessary. Additional pages may be attached to the PA Request for documentation.

Also, the PA Request forms must reflect the appropriate service modifier with procedure code and other applicable modifiers when requesting prior authorization for the services defined below:

Service
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Modifier</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>26</td>
<td>Professional Component</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>54</td>
<td>Surgical Care Only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>55</td>
<td>Postoperative Management Only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80</td>
<td>Assistant Surgeon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AA</td>
<td>Anesthesia Service Performed Personally by Anesthesiologist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NU</td>
<td>New Equipment (required for DME service)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QK</td>
<td>Medical Direction of 2, 3, or 4 Concurrent Anesthesia Procedures Involving Qualified Individuals</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QX</td>
<td>CRNA (AA) Service; with Medical Direction by a Physician</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QZ</td>
<td>CRNA Service; without Medical Direction by a Physician</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RB</td>
<td>Replacement and Repair (required for DME service)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RR</td>
<td>Rental (required for DME service)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SG</td>
<td>Ambulatory Surgical Center (ASC) Facility Services</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TC</td>
<td>Technical Component</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Complete each field in Section IV. See Sections 13 and 14 of the applicable provider manual to determine if a signature and date are required in this field. Requirements for signature are program specific.

- Section V, Prescribing/Performing Practitioner, *must* be completed for services which require a prescription such as durable medical equipment, physical therapy, or for services which are prescribed by a physician/practitioner that require prior authorization. Reference the applicable provider manual for additional instructions.

The provider receives a MO HealthNet Authorization Determination (refer to Section 8.6) indicating if the request has been approved or denied. Any comments made by the MO HealthNet/MO HealthNet managed care health plan consultant may be found in the comments section of the MO HealthNet Authorization Determination. The provider does not receive the PA Request or a copy of the PA Request form back.

*It is the provider’s responsibility to request prior authorization or reauthorization, and to notify the MO HealthNet Division of any changes in an existing period of authorization.*

**8.5.A WHEN TO SUBMIT A PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUEST**

Providers may submit a Prior Authorization (PA) Request to:

- Initiate the start of services that require prior authorization.
- Request continued services when services continue to be medically necessary beyond the current approved period of time.
1. The dates for the services requested cannot overlap dates that are already approved and must be submitted far enough in advance to obtain approval prior to the expiration of the current approved PA Request.

- Correct a participant MO HealthNet number if the original PA Request had a number on it and services were approved.

1. When submitting a PA Request due to an error in the participant MO HealthNet number on the original PA Request, attach a copy of the MO HealthNet Authorization Determination giving original approval to the new request.

2. Fields #17 through #23 in Section III must be identical to the original approval.

3. The PA Request form should be clearly marked as a “correction of the participant MO HealthNet number” and the error must be explained in detail in Field #24 of Section III.

4. Mark the PA Request “Special Handle” at the top of the form.

- Change providers within a group during an approved authorization period.

1. When submitting a PA Request due to a change of provider within a group, attach a copy of the MO HealthNet Authorization Determination showing the approval to the new PA Request form.

2. Section III, Field #19 “FROM” must be the date the new provider begins services and Field 20 “THROUGH” cannot exceed the through date of the previously approved PA Request.

3. The PA Request form should be clearly marked at the top “change of provider,” and the change must be explained in Field #24 of Section III.

4. Mark the PA Request “Special Handle” at the top of the form. Use Field #24 to provide a detailed explanation.

8.6 MO HEALTHNET AUTHORIZATION DETERMINATION

The MO HealthNet Authorization Determination is sent to the provider who submitted the Prior Authorization (PA) Request. The MO HealthNet Authorization Determination includes all data pertinent to the PA Request. The MO HealthNet Authorization Determination includes the PA number; the authorized National Provider Identifier (NPI); name and address; the participant's DCN, name, and date of birth; the procedure code, the from and through dates (if approved), and the units or dollars (if approved); the status of the PA Request on each detail line ("A"-approved; "C"-closed; "D"-denied; and "I"-incomplete); and the applicable Explanation of Benefit (EOB) reason(s), with the reason code description(s) on the reverse side of the determination.
8.6.A A DENIAL OF PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUESTS

The MO HealthNet Authorization Determination indicates a denied authorization by reflecting a status on each detail line of "D" for a denial of the requested service or "I" for a denial due to incomplete information on the form. With a denial status of "D" or "I", a new PA Request form must be submitted for the request to be reconsidered.

8.6.B MO HEALTHNET AUTHORIZATION DETERMINATION EXPLANATION

The following lists the fields found on the MO HealthNet Authorization Determination and an explanation of each field.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FIELD NAME</th>
<th>EXPLANATION OF FIELD</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Date of the disposition letter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Request Number (No.)</td>
<td>Prior Authorization Number</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Receipt Date</td>
<td>Date the Prior Authorization (PA) Request was received by the fiscal agent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Service Provider</td>
<td>Authorized NPI number, name and address</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Participant</td>
<td>Participant's DCN, name, date of birth and sex</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Procedure Code</td>
<td>The procedure code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Modifier</td>
<td>The modifier(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Authorization Dates</td>
<td>The authorized from and thru dates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Units</td>
<td>The units requested, units authorized (if approved), units used</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dollars</td>
<td>The dollar amount requested, dollar amount authorized (if approved), dollar amount used</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Status</td>
<td>The status codes of the PA Request</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>The status codes are:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>A—Approved</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>C—Closed</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>D—Denied</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>I—Incomplete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reason</td>
<td>The applicable EOB reason(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comments</td>
<td>Comments by the consultant which may explain denials or make notations referencing specific procedure code(s)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physician/Provider Signature</td>
<td>Signature of provider when submitting a Request for Change</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date</td>
<td>Date of provider’s signature when submitting a RFC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reason Code Description</td>
<td>Reason code description(s) listed in Reason field</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 8.7 REQUEST FOR CHANGE (RFC) OF PRIOR AUTHORIZATION (PA) REQUEST

To request a change to an approved Prior Authorization (PA) Request, providers are required to make the applicable changes on the MO HealthNet Authorization Determination. Attach additional documentation per program requirement if the requested change is in frequency, amount, duration or scope or if it documents an error on the original request, e.g., plan of care, physician orders, etc. The amended MO HealthNet Authorization Determination *must* be signed and dated and submitted with applicable documentation to the address below. When changes to an approved PA Request are made on the MO HealthNet Authorization Determination, the MO HealthNet Authorization Determination is referred to as a Request For Change (RFC). **Requests for reconsideration of any detail lines that reflect a "D" or "I" status must not be included on a RFC. Providers must submit a new PA Request form for reconsideration of denied detail lines.**

When a RFC is approved, a MO HealthNet Authorization Determination incorporating the requested changes is sent to the provider. When a RFC is denied, the MO HealthNet Authorization Determination sent to the provider indicates the same information as the original MO HealthNet Authorization Determination that notified the provider of approval, with an Explanation of Benefit (EOB) stating that the requested changes were considered but were *not* approved.

Providers *must not* submit changes to PA Requests until the MO HealthNet Authorization Determination from the initial request is received.

*Unless otherwise stated in Section 13 or 14 of the applicable provider manual, PA Request forms and RFCs should be mailed to:*

Wipro Infocrossing  
P. O. Box 5700  
Jefferson City, MO 65102

### 8.7.A WHEN TO SUBMIT A REQUEST FOR CHANGE

Providers may submit a Request For Change to:

- Correct a procedure code.
- Correct a modifier.
- Add a new service to an existing plan of care.
- Correct or change the “from” or “through” dates.
1. The “from” date may not precede the approval date on the original request unless the provider can provide documentation that the original approval date was incorrect.

2. The “through” date cannot be extended beyond the allowed amount of time for the specific program. In most instances extending the end date to the maximum number of days allowed requires additional information or documentation.

- Increase or decrease requested units or dollars.

1. An increase in frequency and or duration in some programs require additional or revised information.

- Correct the National Provider Identifier (NPI). The NPI number can only be corrected if both of the following conditions are met:
  - The number on the original request is in error; and
  - The provider was not reimbursed for any units on the initial Prior Authorization Request.

- Discontinue services for a participant.

8.8 DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SENIOR SERVICES (DHSS)

Prior Authorization (PA) Requests and Requests For Change (RFC) for the Personal Care and Home Health Programs' services for children under the age of 21 must be submitted to Department of Health and Senior Services (DHSS), Bureau of Special Health Care Needs (BSHCN) for approval consideration. The BSHCN submits the request to Wipro Infocrossing. The BSHCN staff continues to complete and submit PA Requests and RFCs for Private Duty Nursing and Medically Fragile Adult waiver services.

PA Requests and RFCs for AIDS Waiver and Personal Care Programs' services for individuals with HIV/AIDS continue to be completed and submitted by the DHSS, Bureau of HIV, STD and Hepatitis contract case management staff.

All services authorized by the DHSS, Division of Senior and Disability Services (DSDS) or it’s designee, are authorized utilizing the Home and Community Based Services (HCBS) Web Tool, a component of the Department of Social Services, MO HealthNet Division’s Cyber Access system.

Please reference the provider manual for further information.

8.9 OUT-OF-STATE, NON-EMERGENCY SERVICES

All non-emergency, MO HealthNet-covered services that are to be performed or furnished out of state for eligible MO HealthNet participants and for which MO HealthNet is to be billed, must be prior
authorized before the services are provided. Services that are not covered by the MO HealthNet Program are not approved.

Out of state is defined as not within the physical boundaries of the state of Missouri or within the boundaries of any state that physically borders on the Missouri boundaries. Border-state providers of services (those providers located in Arkansas, Illinois, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Nebraska, Oklahoma and Tennessee) are considered as being on the same MO HealthNet participation basis as providers of services located within the state of Missouri.

A PA Request form is not required for out-of-state non-emergency services. To obtain prior authorization for out-of-state, non-emergency services, a written request must be submitted by a physician to:

   MO HealthNet Division
   Participant Services Unit
   P.O. Box 6500
   Jefferson City, MO 65102-6500

The request may be faxed to (573) 526-2471.

The written request must include:

1. A brief past medical history;
2. Services attempted in Missouri;
3. Where the services are being requested and who will provide them; and
4. Why services can’t be performed in Missouri.

NOTE: The out-of-state medical provider must agree to complete an enrollment application and accept MO HealthNet reimbursement. Prior authorization for out-of-state services expires 180 days from the date the specific service was approved by the state.

8.9.A EXCEPTIONS TO OUT-OF-STATE PRIOR AUTHORIZATION REQUESTS

The following are exempt from the out-of-state prior authorization requirement:

1. All Medicare/MO HealthNet crossover claims;
2. All foster care children living outside the state of Missouri. However, non-emergency services that routinely require prior authorization continue to require prior authorization by out-of-state providers even though the service was provided to a foster care child;
3. Emergency ambulance services; and
4. Independent laboratory services.
SECTION 9-HEALTHY CHILDREN AND YOUTH PROGRAM

9.1 GENERAL INFORMATION

The Healthy Children and Youth (HCY) Program in Missouri is a comprehensive, primary and preventive health care program for MO HealthNet eligible children and youth under the age of 21 years. The program is also known as Early Periodic Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT). The Social Security Act authorizes Medicaid coverage of medical and dental services necessary to treat or improve defects and physical and mental/behavioral health conditions identified by an HCY screen. These services are covered by Medicaid regardless of whether the services are covered under the state Medicaid plan. Services identified by an HCY screening that are beyond the scope of the Medicaid state plan may require a plan of care identifying the treatment needs of the child with regard to amount, duration, scope, and prognosis. Prior authorization (PA) of services may be required for service needs and for services of extended duration. Reference Section 13, Benefits and Limitations, for a description of requirements regarding the provision of services.

The HCY Program works to equip MO HealthNet providers with the necessary tools and knowledge to carry out preventive services appropriate to the American Academy of Pediatrics' standard for pediatric preventive health care, Bright Futures: Guidelines for Health Supervision of Infants, Children and Adolescents. Information about Bright Futures screening services can be found on their website at: https://brightfutures.aap.org/clinical-practice/Pages/default.aspx.

Every applicant under age 21 (or his or her legal guardian) is informed of the HCY Program by the Family Support Division income-maintenance Eligibility Specialists at the initial application for assistance. The participant is reminded of the HCY Program at each annual redetermination review.

The goal of the MO HealthNet Division is to have a health care home for each child—that is, to have a primary care provider who manages a coordinated, comprehensive, continuous health care program to address the child’s health needs. The health care home should follow the screening periodicity schedule, perform interperiodic screens when medically necessary, and coordinate the child’s specialty needs.

9.2 PLACE OF SERVICE (POS)

A full or partial HCY screen may be provided in the following places of service (POS):

- 03 School
- 11 Office
- 12 Home
- 19 Off Campus Outpatient Hospital
- 21 Inpatient Hospital
- 22 On Campus Outpatient Hospital
- 25 Birthing Center
9.3 DIAGNOSIS CODE

The Early Periodic Screening diagnosis code must appear as the primary diagnosis on a claim form submitted for HCY screening services.

The appropriate HCY screening procedure code should be used for the initial HCY screen and all other full or partial screens.

9.4 INTERPERIODIC SCREENS

Medically necessary screens outside the periodicity schedule that do not require the completion of all components of a full screen may be provided as an interperiodic screen or as a partial screen. An interperiodic screen has been defined by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) as any encounter with a health care professional acting within his or her scope of practice. This screen may be used to initiate expanded HCY services. Providers who perform interperiodic screens may use the appropriate level of Evaluation/Management visit (CPT) procedure code, the appropriate partial HCY screening procedure code, or the procedure codes appropriate for the professional’s discipline as defined in their provider manual. Office visits and full or partial screenings that occur on the same day by the same provider are not covered unless the medical necessity is clearly documented in the participant’s record. The diagnosis for the medical condition necessitating the interperiodic screening must be entered in the primary diagnosis field, and the appropriate screening diagnosis should be entered in the secondary diagnosis field.

The interperiodic screen does not eliminate the need for full HCY screening services at established intervals based on the child’s age.

If not all components of the full or unclothed physical are met, the Reduced Preventive Screening codes must be billed.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROCEDURE CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>99381 - 99385</td>
<td>Preventive Screen; new patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99391 - 99395</td>
<td>Preventive Screen; established patient</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9.5 FULL HCY/EPSDT SCREEN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROCEDURE CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>99381EP-99385EP</td>
<td>Full Medical Screening</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PRODUCTION : 09/06/2019
Full Medical Screening with Referral

A full HCY/EPSDT screen includes the following:

- A comprehensive unclothed physical examination;
- A comprehensive health and developmental history including assessment of both physical and mental/behavioral health development;
- Health education (including anticipatory guidance);
- Appropriate immunizations according to age;*
- Laboratory tests as indicated (appropriate according to age and health history unless medically contraindicated);*
- Lead screening according to established guidelines;
- Hearing screening;
- Vision screening; and
- Dental screening.

It is **not** always possible to complete all components of the full medical HCY screening service. For example, immunizations may be medically contraindicated or refused by the parent/guardian. The parent/guardian may also refuse to allow their child to have a lead blood level test performed. When the parent/guardian refuses immunizations or appropriate lab tests, the provider should attempt to educate the parent/guardian with regard to the importance of these services. If the parent/guardian continues to refuse the service the child’s medical record **must** document the reason the service was **not** provided. Documentation may include a signed statement by the parent/guardian that immunizations, lead blood level tests, or lab work was refused. By fully documenting in the child’s medical record the reason for **not** providing these services, the provider may bill a full medical HCY screening service even though all components of the full medical HCY screening service were **not** provided.

It is mandatory that the provider document in the patient’s medical record that a preventive screening was provided. The provider can document the screenings in an electronic medical record, written medical record, or use the Bright Futures screening forms. Whether written or electronic, the record must contain all of the components of a full HCY screening.

The Title XIX participation agreement requires that providers maintain adequate fiscal and medical records that fully disclose services rendered, that they retain these records for 5 years, and that they
make them available to appropriate state and federal officials on request. Providers must document the screening in the medical record if billing a screening.

The MO HealthNet Division is required to record and report to the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services all HCY screens and referrals for treatment. Reference Sections 13 and 15 for billing instructions. Claims for the full medical screening and/or full medical screening with referral should be submitted promptly within a maximum of 60 days from the date of screening.

Office Visits and HCY screenings in which an abnormality or a preexisting problem are addressed in the process of performing the preventive medicine evaluation and management (E/M) service are not billable on the same date of service.

An exception would be if the problem or abnormality is significant enough to require additional work to perform the key components of a problem-oriented E/M service. Diagnosis codes must clearly reflect the abnormality or condition for which the additional follow-up care or treatment is indicated. In addition, the medical necessity must be clearly documented in the participant’s record, and the Certificate of Medical Necessity form must be fully completed and attached to the claim when submitting for payment.

If an insignificant or trivial problem/abnormality is encountered in the process of performing the preventive medicine E/M service, which does not require significant, additional work and the performance of the key components of a problem-oriented E/M service is not documented in the record, then an additional E/M service should not be reported separately.

*Reimbursement for immunizations and laboratory procedures is not included in the screening fee and may be billed separately.

9.5.A QUALIFIED PROVIDERS

The full screen must be performed by a MO HealthNet enrolled physician, assistant physician, physician assistant, nurse practitioner or nurse midwife*.

*only infants age 0-2 months; and females age 15-20 years

9.6 PARTIAL HCY/EPSDT SCREENS

Segments of the full medical screen may be provided by different providers. The purpose of this is to increase the access to care for all children and to allow providers reimbursement for those separate screens. When expanded HCY services are accessed through a partial or interperiodic screen, it is the responsibility of the provider completing the partial or interperiodic screening service to have a referral source to send the child for the remaining components of a full screening service.

Office visits and screenings that occur on the same day by the same provider are not covered unless the medical necessity is clearly documented in the participant’s record.
9.6.A DEVELOPMENTAL ASSESSMENT

PROCEDURE CODE DESCRIPTION

99429 59 Developmental/Mental/Behavioral Health partial screen

99429 59UC Developmental/Mental/Behavioral Health partial screen with Referral

Periodic developmental and behavioral screening during early childhood is essential to identify possible delays in growth and development, when steps to address deficits can be most effective. The MHD encourages providers to use age appropriate, validated screening tools rather than less rigorous methods to screen for developmental and mental/behavioral health conditions. The Screening Technical Assistance & Resource (STAR) Center of the AAP provides a list of validated screening tools for children 0 to 5 years that address the following areas:

- Development
- Autism
- Social-emotional development
- Maternal depression
- Social determinants of health

The STAR Center list may be accessed at https://screeningtime.org/star-center/#!/screening-tools#top.

Maternal depression is a serious and widespread condition that not only affects the mother, but may have a lasting, detrimental impact on the child’s health. As a reminder, MHD covers procedure code 96161, which may be billed under the child’s DCN, for administering a maternal depression screening tool during a well-child visit.

9.6.A(1) Qualified Providers

The Developmental/Mental Health partial screen may be provided by the following MO HealthNet enrolled providers:

- Physician, nurse practitioner, assistant physician, physician assistant or nurse midwife*;
- Speech/language therapist;
- Physical therapist
- Occupational therapist; or

PRODUCTION: 09/06/2019
• Professional counselors, social workers, marital and family therapists, and psychologists.

*only infants age 0-2 months; and females age 15-20 years

9.6.B UNCLOTHED PHYSICAL, ANTICIPATORY GUIDANCE, AND INTERVAL HISTORY, LAB/IMMUNIZATIONS AND LEAD SCREEN

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROCEDURE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9938152EP-9938552EP</td>
<td>HCY Unclothed Physical and History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9939152EP-9939552EP</td>
<td>History</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9938152EPUC-9938552EPUC</td>
<td>HCY Unclothed Physical and History with Referral</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9939152EPUC-9939552EPUC</td>
<td>History with Referral</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The HCY unclothed physical and history includes the following:

• Check of growth chart;
• Examination of skin, head (including otoscopy and ophthalmoscopy), neck, external genitals, extremities, chest, hips, heart, abdomen, feet, and cover test;
• Appropriate laboratory;
• Immunizations; and
• Lead screening according to established guidelines.

9.6.B(1) Qualified Providers

The screen may be provided by a MO HealthNet enrolled physician, nurse practitioner, assistant physician, physician assistant or nurse midwife*.

*Reimbursement for immunizations and laboratory procedures is not included in the screening fee and may be billed separately.

9.6.C VISION SCREENING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROCEDURE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>9942952</td>
<td>Vision Screening</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9942952UC</td>
<td>Vision Screening with Referral</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
This screen can include observations for blinking, tracking, corneal light reflex, pupillary response, ocular movements. To test for visual acuity, use the Cover test for children under 3 years of age. For children over 3 years of age utilize the Snellen Vision Chart.

**9.6.C(1) Qualified Providers**

The vision partial screen may be provided by the following MO HealthNet enrolled providers:

- Physician, nurse practitioner, assistant physician, physician assistant or nurse midwife*;
- Optometrist.

* only infants age 0-2 months; and females age 15-20 years

**9.6.D HEARING SCREEN**

**PROCEDURE**  
**CODE**  
**DESCRIPTION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>99429EP</td>
<td>HCY Hearing Screen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99429EPUC</td>
<td>HCY Hearing Screen with Referral</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This screen can range from reports by parents to assessment of the child’s speech development through the use of audiometry and tympanometry.

If performed, audiometry and tympanometry tests may be billed and reimbursed separately. These tests are *not* required to complete the hearing screen.

**9.6.D(1) Qualified Providers**

The hearing partial screen may be provided by the following MO HealthNet enrolled providers:

- Physician, nurse practitioner, assistant physician, physician assistant or nurse midwife*;
- Audiologist or hearing aid dealer/fitter; or
- Speech pathologist.

*Reimbursement for immunizations and laboratory procedures is *not* included in the screening fee and may be billed separately.
### 9.6.E DENTAL SCREEN

**PROCEDURE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>99429</td>
<td>HCY Dental Screen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99429UC</td>
<td>HCY Dental Screen with Referral</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A dental screen is available to the HCY/EPSDT population on a periodicity schedule that is different from that of the full HCY/EPSDT screen.

Children may receive age-appropriate dental screens and treatment services until they become 21 years old. *A child’s first visit to the dentist should occur no later than 12 months of age so that the dentist can evaluate the infant’s oral health, intercept potential problems such as nursing caries, and educate parents in the prevention of dental disease in their child.* It is recommended that preventive dental services and oral treatment for children begin at age 6 to 12 months and be repeated every six months or as indicated.

When a child receives a full medical screen by a physician, nurse practitioner or nurse midwife*, it includes an oral examination, which is *not* a full dental screen. A referral to a dental provider *must* be made where medically indicated when the child is under the age of 1 year. When the child is 1 year or older, a referral *must* be made, at a minimum, according to the dental periodicity schedule. The physician, nurse practitioner or nurse midwife may *not* bill the dental screening procedure 99429 or 99429UC separately.

*only infants age 0-2 months; and females age 15-20 years

### 9.6.E(1) Qualified Providers

A dental partial screen may only be provided by a MO HealthNet participating dentist.

### 9.6. F ALL PARTIAL SCREENERS

The provider of a partial medical screen *must* have a referral source to send the participant for the remaining required components of the full medical screen and is expected to help make arrangements for this service.
9.7 LEAD RISK ASSESSMENT AND TREATMENT—HEALTHY CHILDREN AND YOUTH (HCY)

The Department of Health and Human Services, Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) has identified all children between 6 months and 72 months to be at risk for lead poisoning and has mandated they must receive a lead risk assessment as part of the HCY full or partial screening.

A complete lead risk assessment consists of a verbal risk assessment and blood test(s) when indicated, and at the mandatory testing ages of 12 and 24 months. Lead risk assessment is included as a component of a full HCY medical screen, 99381EP through 99385EP and 99391EP through 99395EP, or a partial HCY screen, 9938152EP through 9938552EP and 9939152EP through 9939552EP, which also includes the following components: Interval History, Unclothed Physical, Anticipatory Guidance, Lab, and Immunization. See Section 9.7.B for additional information.

CMS has also determined that there are no guidelines or policies for states or local health departments to reference in determining that an area is a lead free zone. Until there is specific information or guidance from the Centers for Disease Control (CDC) on how lead free zones are determined, CMS will not recognize them in the context of screening Medicaid eligible children for lead poisoning.

9.7.A SIGNS, SYMPTOMS AND EXPOSURE PATHWAYS

The signs and symptoms of lead exposure and toxicity may vary because of differences in individual susceptibility. A continuum of signs and symptoms exist, ranging from asymptomatic persons to those with overt toxicity.

Mild toxicity is usually associated with blood lead levels in the 35 to 50 µg/dL range for children and in the 40 to 60 µg/dL range for adults. Severe toxicity is frequently found in association with blood lead levels of 70 µg/dL or more in children and 100 µg/dL or more in adults.

The following signs and symptoms and exposure pathways are provided to assist providers in identifying children who may have lead poisoning or be at risk of being poisoned.

SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MILD TOXICITY</th>
<th>SEVERE TOXICITY</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Myalgia or paresthesia</td>
<td>Paresis or paralysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mild fatigue</td>
<td>Encephalopathy—may abruptly lead to seizures</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Irritability</td>
<td>changes in level of consciousness, coma and death</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lethargy</td>
<td>Lead line (blue-black) on gingival tissue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occasional abdominal discomfort</td>
<td>Colic (intermittent, severe abdominal cramps)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

MODERATE TOXICITY
Arthralgia
General fatigue
Decrease in play activity
Difficulty concentrating
Muscular exhaustibility
Tremor
Headache
Diffuse abdominal pain
Vomiting
Weight loss
Constipation

EXPOSURE PATHWAYS

OCCUPATIONAL
Plumbers, pipe fitters
Lead miners
Lead smelters and refiners
Auto repairers
Glass manufacturers
Shipbuilders
Printers
Plastic manufacturers
Police Officers
Steel welders and cutters
Construction workers
Bridge reconstruction workers
Rubber products manufacturers
Gas station attendants
Battery manufacturers
Chemical and chemical preparation
Manufacturers
Industrial machinery and equipment operators
Firing Range Instructors
ENVIRONMENTAL
Lead-containing paint
Soil/dust near industries, roadways, lead-painted homes
Painted homes
Plumbing leachate
Ceramic ware
Leaded gasoline

Hobbies and RELATED ACTIVITIES
Glazed pottery making
Target shooting at firing ranges
Lead soldering (e.g., electronics)
Painting
Preparing lead shot, fishing sinkers, bullets
Home remodeling
Stained-glass making
Car or boat repair

SUBSTANCE USE
Folk remedies
“Health foods”
Cosmetics
Moonshine whiskey
Gasoline “huffing”

Regardless of risk, all families must be given detailed lead poisoning prevention counseling as part of the anticipatory guidance during the HCY screening visit for children up to 72 months of age.
9.7.B LEAD RISK ASSESSMENT

The HCY Lead Risk Assessment Guide should be used at each HCY screening to assess the exposure to lead, and to determine the risk for high dose exposure. The HCY Lead Risk Assessment Guide is designed to allow the same document to follow the child for all visits from 6 months to 6 years of age. The HCY Lead Risk Assessment Guide has space on the reverse side to identify the type of blood test, venous or capillary, and also has space to identify the dates and results of blood lead levels.

A comprehensive lead risk assessment includes both the verbal lead risk assessment and blood lead level determinations. Blood Lead Testing is mandatory at 12 and 24 months of age and if the child is deemed high risk.

The HCY Lead Risk Assessment Guide is available for provider’s use. The tool contains a list of questions that require a response from the parent. A positive response to any of the questions requires blood lead level testing by capillary or venous method.

9.7.C MANDATORY RISK ASSESSMENT FOR LEAD POISONING

All children between the ages of 6 months and 72 months of age MUST receive a lead risk assessment as a part of the HCY full or partial screening. Providers are not required to wait until the next HCY screening interval and may complete the lead risk assessment at the next office visit if they choose.

The HCY Lead Risk Assessment Guide and results of the blood lead test must be in the patient’s medical record even if the blood lead test was performed by someone other than the billing provider. If this information is not located in the medical record a full or partial HCY screen may not be billed.

9.7.C(1) Risk Assessment

Beginning at six months of age and at each visit thereafter up to 72 months of age, the provider must discuss with the child’s parent or guardian childhood lead poisoning interventions and assess the child’s risk for exposure by using the HCY Lead Risk Assessment Guide.

9.7.C(2) Determining Risk

Risk is determined from the response to the questions on the HCY Lead Risk Assessment Guide. This verbal risk assessment determines the child to be low risk or high risk.
• If the answers to all questions is no, a child is not considered at risk for high doses of lead exposure.

• If the answer to any question is yes, a child is considered at risk for high doses of lead exposure and a capillary or venous blood lead level must be drawn. Follow-up guidelines on the reverse side of the HCY Lead Risk Assessment Guide must be followed as noted depending on the blood test results.

Subsequent verbal lead risk assessments can change a child’s risk category. As the result of a verbal lead risk assessment, a previously low risk child may be re-categorized as high risk.

9.7.C(3) Screening Blood Tests

The Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) requires mandatory blood lead testing by either capillary or venous method at 12 months and 24 months of age regardless of risk. If the answer to any question on the HCY Lead Risk Assessment Guide is positive, a venous or capillary blood test must be performed.

If a child is determined by the verbal risk assessment to be high risk, a blood lead level test is required, beginning at six months of age. If the initial blood lead level test results are less than 10 micrograms per deciliter (µg/dL) no further action is required. Subsequent verbal lead risk assessments can change a child's risk category. A verbal risk assessment is required at every visit prescribed in the EPSDT periodicity schedule through 72 months of age and if considered to be high risk must receive a blood lead level test, unless the child has already received a blood lead test within the last six months of the periodic visit.

A blood lead test result equal to or greater than 10 µg/dL obtained by capillary specimen (finger stick) must be confirmed using venous blood according to the time frame listed below:

• 10-19 µg/dL- confirm within 2 months
• 20-44 µg/dL- confirm within 2 weeks
• 45-69 µg/dL- confirm within 2 days
• 70+ µg/dL- IMMEDIATELY

For future reference and follow-up care, completion of the HCY Lead Risk Assessment Guide is still required at these visits to determine if a child is at risk.

9.7.C(4) MO HealthNet Managed Care Health Plans

PRODUCTION : 09/06/2019
The MO HealthNet Managed Care health plans are responsible for mandatory risk assessment for children between the ages of 6 months and 72 months. MO HealthNet Managed Care health plans are also responsible for mandatory blood testing if a child is at risk or if the child is 12 or 24 months of age. MO HealthNet Managed Care health plans must follow the HCY Lead Risk Assessment Guide when assessing a child for risk of lead poisoning or when treating a child found to be poisoned.

MO HealthNet Managed Care health plans are responsible for lead case management for those children with elevated blood lead levels. MO HealthNet Managed Care health plans are encouraged to work closely with the MO HealthNet Division and local public health agencies when a child with an elevated blood lead level has been identified.

Referral for an environmental investigation of the child's residence must be made to the local public health agency. This investigation is not the responsibility of the MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan, but can be reimbursed by the MO HealthNet Division on a fee-for-service basis.

9.7.D LABORATORY REQUIREMENTS FOR BLOOD LEAD LEVEL TESTING

When performing a lead risk assessment in Medicaid eligible children, CMS requires the use of the blood lead level test at 12 and 24 months of age and when a child is deemed high risk. The erythrocyte protoporphyrin (EP) test is not acceptable as a blood lead level test for lead poisoning. The following procedure code must be used to bill the blood lead test:

(Capillary specimen or venous blood samples.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROCEDURE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CODE</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DESCRIPTION</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>83655</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

This code must be used by MO HealthNet enrolled laboratories. Laboratories must be CLIA certified to perform blood lead level tests. All blood lead level tests must be reported to the Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services as required in 19 CSR 20-20.

9.7.E BLOOD LEAD LEVEL—RECOMMENDED INTERVENTIONS

9.7.E(1) Blood Lead Level <10 µg/dL

This level is NOT indicative of lead poisoning. No action required unless exposure sources change.

Recommended Interventions:

PRODUCTION : 09/06/2019
• The provider should refer to Section 9.8.C(3) and follow the guidelines for risk assessment blood tests.

9.7.E(2) Blood Lead Level 10-19 µg/dL

Children with results in this range are in the borderline category. The effects of lead at this level are subtle and are not likely to be measurable or recognizable in the individual child.

Recommended Interventions:

• Provide family education and follow-up testing.
• *Retest every 2-3 months.
• If 2 venous tests taken at least 3 months apart both result in elevations of 15 µg/dL or greater, proceed with retest intervals and follow-up guidelines as for blood lead levels of 20-44 µg/dL.

*Retesting must always be completed using venous blood.

9.7.E(3) Blood Lead Level 20-44 µg/dL

If the blood lead results are in the 20-44 µg/dL range, a confirmatory venous blood lead level must be obtained within 2 weeks. Based upon the confirmation, a complete medical evaluation must be conducted.

Recommended Interventions:

• Provide family education and follow-up testing.
• Assure coordination of care (case management) either through the MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan, provider or local public health agency. The provider assures medical management.
• Contact local public health agency to provide environmental investigation and to assure lead-hazard control.
• *Retest every 1-2 months until the blood lead level remains less than 15 µg/dL for at least 6 months, lead hazards have been removed, and there are no new exposures.
• When these conditions are met, proceed with guidelines for blood lead levels 10-19 µg/dL.

*Retesting must always be completed using venous blood.

9.7.E(4) Blood Lead Level 45-69 µg/dL

These children require urgent medical evaluation.
If the blood lead results are in the 45-69 µg/dL range, a confirmatory venous blood lead level must be obtained within 48 hours.

Children with symptomatic lead poisoning (with or without encephalopathy) must be referred to a setting that encompasses the management of acute medical emergencies.

Recommended Interventions:

- Provide family education and follow-up testing.
- Assure coordination of care (case management) either through the MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan, provider or local public health agency. The provider assures medical management.
- Contact local public health agency to provide environmental investigation and to assure lead-hazard control.
- Within 48 hours begin coordination of care (case management), medical management, environmental investigation, and lead hazard control.
- A child with a confirmed blood lead level greater than 44 µg/dL should be treated promptly with appropriate chelating agents and not returned to an environment where lead hazard exposure may continue until it is controlled.
- *Retest every 1-2 months until the blood lead level remains less than 15 µg/dL for at least 6 months, lead hazards have been removed, and there are no new exposures.
- *Retesting must always be completed using venous blood.

9.7.E(5) Blood Lead Level 70 µg/dL or Greater

Children with blood lead levels in this range constitute a medical emergency.

If the blood lead results are in the 70 µg/dL range, a confirmatory venous blood lead level must be obtained immediately.

Recommended Interventions:

- Hospitalize child and begin medical treatment immediately.
- Begin coordination of care (case management), medical management, environmental investigation, and lead hazard control immediately.
• Blood lead levels greater than 69 µg/dL must have an urgent repeat venous test, but chelation therapy should begin immediately (not delayed until test results are available.)

• *Retest every 1-2 months until the blood lead level remains less than 15 µg/dL for at least 6 months, the lead hazards have been removed, and there are no new exposures.

• When these conditions are met, proceed with guidelines for blood lead levels 10-19 µg/dL.

* Retesting must always be completed using venous blood.

9.7.F  COORDINATION WITH OTHER AGENCIES

Coordination with local health departments, WIC, Head Start, and other private and public resources enables elimination of duplicate testing and ensures comprehensive diagnosis and treatment. Also, local public health agencies’ Childhood Lead Poisoning Prevention programs may be available. These agencies may have the authority and ability to investigate a lead-poisoned child’s environment and to require remediation. Local public health agencies may have the authority and ability to investigate a lead poisoned child’s environment. We encourage providers to note referrals and coordination with other agencies in the patient’s medical record.

9.7.G  ENVIRONMENTAL LEAD INVESTIGATION

When two consecutive lab tests performed at least three months apart measure 15 µg/dL or above, an environmental investigation must be obtained. Furthermore, where there is a reading above 10 µg/dL, the child must be re-tested in accordance to the recommended interventions listed in Section 9.8.E.

9.7.G(1)  Environmental Lead Investigation

Children who have a blood lead level 20 µg/dL or greater or children who have had 2 blood lead levels greater than 15 µg/dL at least 3 months apart should have an environmental investigation performed.

The purpose of the environmental lead investigation is to determine the source(s) of hazardous lead exposure in the residential environment of children with elevated blood lead levels. Environmental lead investigations are to be conducted by licensed lead risk assessors who have been approved by the Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services. Approved licensed lead risk assessors shall comply with the Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services Lead Manual and applicable State laws.
All licensed lead risk assessors *must* be registered with the Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services. Approved lead risk assessors who wish to receive reimbursement for MO HealthNet eligible children *must* also be enrolled as a MO HealthNet provider. Lead risk assessors *must* use their MO HealthNet provider number when submitting claims for completing an environmental lead investigation.

The following procedure codes have been established for billing environmental lead investigations:

- **T1029UATG** Initial Environmental Lead Investigation
- **T1029UA** First Environmental Lead Reinvestigation
- **T1029UATF** Second Environmental Lead Reinvestigation
- **T1029UATS** Subsequent Environmental Lead Reinvestigation

Certificate of Medical Necessity *must* be attached to claim for this procedure.

Federal Medicaid regulations prohibit Medicaid coverage of environmental lead investigations of locations other than the principle residence. The Missouri Department of Health and Senior Services recommend that all sites where the child may be exposed be assessed, e.g., day care, grandparents' home, etc.

Federal Health Care Financing policy prohibits Medicaid paying for laboratory testing of paint, soil and water samples.

Contact the local health department to arrange for environmental lead investigation services.

### 9.7.H ABATEMENT

Medicaid *cannot* pay for abatement of lead hazards. Lead risk assessors may be able to provide information and advice on proper abatement and remediation techniques.

### 9.7.I LEAD CASE MANAGEMENT

Children with 1 blood lead level of 20 µg/dL or greater, or who have had 2 venous tests at least 3 months apart with elevations of 15 µg/dL or greater *must* be referred for case management services through the HCY Program. In order to be reimbursed for these services the lead case management agency *must* be an enrolled provider with MO HealthNet Division. For additional information on Lead Case Management, go to Section 13.66.D of the Physician's Program Provider Manual.
9.7.J POISON CONTROL HOTLINE TELEPHONE NUMBER

The statewide poison control hotline number is (800) 366-8888. This number may also be used to report suspected lead poisoning. The Department of Health and Senior Services, Section for Environmental Health, hotline number is (800) 392-0272.

9.7.K MO HEALTHNET ENROLLED LABORATORIES THAT PERFORM BLOOD LEAD TESTING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Laboratory Name</th>
<th>Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Children’s Mercy Hospital</td>
<td>2401 Gillham Rd.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Kansas City, MO 64108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kneibert Clinic, LLC PO Box</td>
<td>PO Box 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Poplar Bluff, MO 63902</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hannibal Clinic Lab</td>
<td>LabCorp Holdings-Kansas City</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1706 N. Corrington</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hannibal, MO 63401</td>
<td>Kansas City, MO 64120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kansas City Health Department Lab</td>
<td>Physicians Reference Laboratory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>7800 W. 110 St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Overland, MO 66210</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Missouri State Public Health Laboratory</td>
<td>Quest Diagnostics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11636 Administration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>St. Louis, MO 63146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Springfield-Greene County Public Health</td>
<td>St. Francis Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>211 St. Francis Drive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Cape Girardeau, MO 63703</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>St. Luke’s Hospital Dept. of Pathology</td>
<td>St. Louis County Environmental Health Lab</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>111 S. Meramec</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Clayton, MO 63105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of MO-Columbia Hospital &amp; Clinics</td>
<td>One Hospital Drive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Columbia, MO 65212</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

9.7.L OUT-OF-STATE LABS CURRENTLY REPORTING LEAD TEST RESULTS TO THE MISSOURI DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND SENIOR SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Laboratory Name</th>
<th>Address</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Arup Laboratories</td>
<td>Esa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>500 Chipeta Way</td>
<td>22 Alpha Rd.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Salt Lake City, UT 84108</td>
<td>Chelmsford, MA 01824</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iowa Hygenic Lab</td>
<td>Iowa Methodist Medical Center</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1200 Pleasant St.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wallace State Office Building</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PRODUCTION : 09/06/2019
9.8 HCY CASE MANAGEMENT

**PROCEDURE CODE**

**DESCRIPTION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>T1016EP</td>
<td>HCY Case Management</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T1016TSEP</td>
<td>HCY Case Management; Follow-up</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For more information regarding HCY Case Management, refer to Section 13 of the Physician's Program Provider Manual.

9.9 IMMUNIZATIONS

Immunizations must be provided during a full medical HCY screening unless medically contraindicated or refused by the parent or guardian of the patient. When an appropriate immunization is not provided, the patient’s medical record must document why the appropriate immunization was not provided. Immunization against polio, measles, mumps, rubella, pertussis, chicken pox, diphtheria, tetanus, haemophilus influenzae type b, and hepatitis B must be provided according to the Recommended Childhood Immunization Schedule found on the Department of Health and Senior Services' website at: http://www.dhss.mo.gov/Immunizations/index.html.

9.9.A VACCINE FOR CHILDREN (VFC)

For information on the Vaccine for Children (VFC) program, reference Section 13 of the Physician’s Program Provider Manual.
9.10 ASSIGNMENT OF SCREENING TIMES

Participants under 21 years of age become eligible for the initial screening, as well as for the periodic screenings, at the time MO HealthNet eligibility is determined regardless of how old they are. A periodic screen should occur thereafter according to the established periodicity schedule. A notification letter is sent in the month the participant again becomes eligible for an HCY screening. The letter is to notify the participant that a screening is due.

9.11 PERIODICITY SCHEDULE FOR HCY (EPSDT) SCREENING SERVICES

The periodicity schedule represents the minimum requirements for frequency of full medical screening services. Its purpose is not to limit the availability of needed treatment services between the established intervals of the periodicity schedule.

The MO HealthNet Division follows the Bright Futures Periodicity schedule as a standard for pediatric preventive services. Bright Futures is a national health promotion and prevention initiative, led by the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) and supported by the Maternal and Child Health Bureau (MCHB), Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA).

Note: MO HealthNet recognizes that a full HCY screen is required for children/youth within 30 days of entering Children’s Division custody. Also, the American Academy of Pediatrics recommends additional monitoring for children and adolescents in foster care (see https://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/pediatrics/136/4/e1131.full.pdf and https://pediatrics.aappublications.org/content/136/4/e1142). Such HCY screens are considered medically necessary even though they may occur in addition to the standard periodicity schedule.

Children may be screened at any time the physician, nurse practitioner or nurse midwife* feels it is medically necessary to provide additional screening services. If it is medically necessary for a full medical screen (see Section 9.6 for procedure list) to occur more frequently than the suggested periodicity schedule, then the screen should be provided. There must, however, be documentation in the patient’s medical record that indicates the medical necessity of the additional full medical screening service.

The HCY Program makes available to MO HealthNet participants under the age of 21 a full HCY screening examination during each of the age categories in the following periodicity schedule:

| Newborn | 3 Years |

PRODUCTION : 09/06/2019
### 9.11.A DENTAL SCREENING SCHEDULE

- Twice a year from age 6 months to 21 years.

### 9.11.B VISION SCREENING SCHEDULE

- Once a year from age 3 to 21 years.

### 9.11.C HEARING SCREENING SCHEDULE

- Once a year from age 3 to 21 years.

*only infants age 0-2 months; and females age 15-20 years*
9.12 REFERRALS RESULTING FROM A FULL, INTERPERIODIC OR PARTIAL SCREENING

The full HCY screen is to serve as a complete screen and should not result in a referral for an additional partial screen for the component that identified a need for further assessment or treatment. A child referred as a result of a full screen should be referred for diagnostic or treatment services and not for additional screening except for dental (see Section 9.7.E).

Diagnostic and treatment services beyond the scope of the Medicaid state plan may require a plan of care and prior authorization (see Section 9.13.A). Additional information regarding specialized services can be found in Section 13, Benefits and Limitations.

9.12.A PRIOR AUTHORIZATION FOR NON-STATE PLAN SERVICES (EXPANDED HCY SERVICES)

Medically necessary services beyond the scope of the traditional Medicaid Program may be provided when the need for these services is identified by a complete, interperiodic or partial HCY screening. When required, prior authorization must be requested prior to delivering services. Refer to instructions found in Section 13 of the provider manual for information on services requiring prior authorization. Complete the Prior Authorization Request form in full, describing in full detail the service being requested and submit in accordance with requirements in Section 13 of the provider manual.

Section 8 of the provider manual indicates exceptions to the prior authorization requirement and gives further details regarding completion of the form. Section 14 may also include specific requirements regarding the prior authorization requirement.

9.13 PARTICIPANT NONLIABILITY

MO HealthNet covered services rendered to an eligible participant are not billable to the participant if MO HealthNet would have paid had the provider followed the proper policies and procedures for obtaining payment through the MO HealthNet Program as set forth in 13 CSR 70-4.030.

9.14 EXEMPTION FROM COST SHARING AND COPAY REQUIREMENTS

The MO HealthNet Division (MHD) does not require participant cost sharing or copays for any services at this time. Providers will be notified when participant cost sharing and copay requirements are reinstated.

9.15 STATE-ONLY FUNDED PARTICIPANTS

Children eligible under a state-only funded category of assistance are eligible for all services including those available through the HCY Program to the same degree any other person under the
age of 21 years is eligible for a service. Refer to Section 1 for further information regarding state-only funded participants.

9.16 MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE

MO HealthNet Managed Care health plans are responsible for ensuring that Early and Periodic, Screening, Diagnostic and Treatment (EPSDT) screens are performed on all MO HealthNet Managed Care eligibles under the age of 21.

The Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1989 (OBRA-89) mandated that Medicaid provide medically necessary services to children from birth through age 20 years which are necessary to treat or improve defects, physical or mental illness, or conditions identified by an EPSDT screen regardless of whether or not the services are covered under the Medicaid state plan. Services must be sufficient in amount, duration and scope to reasonably achieve their purpose and may only be limited by medical necessity. According to the MO HealthNet Managed Care contracts, the MO HealthNet Managed Care health plans are responsible for providing all EPSDT/HCY services for their enrollees.

Missouri is required to provide the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services with screening and referral data each federal fiscal year (FFY). This information is reported to CMS on the CMS-416 report. Specific guidelines and requirements are required when completing this report. The health plans are not required to produce a CMS-416 report. Plans must report encounter data for HCY screens using the appropriate codes in order for the MO HealthNet Division to complete the CMS-416 report.

A full EPSDT/HCY screening must include the following components:

a) A comprehensive unclothed physical examination
b) A comprehensive health and developmental history including assessment of both physical and mental/behavioral health development
c) Health education (including anticipatory guidance)
d) Appropriate immunizations according to age
e) Laboratory tests as indicated (appropriate according to age and health history unless medically contraindicated)
f) Lead screen according to established guidelines
g) Hearing screen
h) Vision screen
i) Dental screen

Partial screens which are segments of the full screen may be provided by appropriate providers. The purpose of this is to increase access to care to all children. Providers of partial screens are required to
supply a referral source for the full screen. (For the plan enrollees this should be the primary care physician). A partial screen does not replace the need for a full medical screen which includes all of the above components. See Section 9, page 5 through 8 for specific information on partial screens.

Plans must use the following procedure codes, along with a primary diagnosis code of Z00.00, Z00.01, Z00.110, Z00.111, Z00.121, or Z00.129 when reporting encounter data to the MO HealthNet Division on Full and Partial EPSDT/HCY Screens:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>Code(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Unclothed Physical and History</td>
<td>99381 through 99385 and 99391 through 99395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Developmental/Mental Health</td>
<td>9942959</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hearing Screen</td>
<td>99429EP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vision Screen</td>
<td>9942952</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dental Screen</td>
<td>99429</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The history and exam of a normal newborn infant and initiation of diagnostic and treatment programs may be reported by the plans with procedure code 99460. Normal newborn care in other than a hospital or birthing room setting may be reported by the plans with procedure code 99461. Both of the above newborn procedure codes are equivalent to a full HCY screening.

Plans are responsible for required immunizations and recommended laboratory tests. Lab services are not part of the screen and are reported separately using the appropriate CPT code. Immunizations are recommended in accordance with the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) guidelines and acceptable medical practice.

If a problem is detected during a screening examination, the child must be evaluated as necessary for further diagnosis and treatment services. The MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan is responsible for the treatment services.

### 9.17 ORDERING HCY LEAD SCREENING GUIDE

The HCY Lead Screening Guide may be ordered from Wipro Infocrossing Healthcare Services, P.O. Box 5600, Jefferson City, Missouri 65102 by checking the appropriate item on the Forms Request. If a provider needs additional screening forms they can also make copies.
SECTION 10-FAMILY PLANNING

10.1 FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES

Family planning is defined as any medically approved diagnosis, treatment, counseling, drug, supply, or device prescribed or furnished by a provider to individuals of child-bearing age to enable such individuals to freely determine the number and spacing of their children.

It is important to correctly identify family planning services by both diagnosis and procedure code, since the federal financial participation rate of the payment for these procedures is 90% (rather than the normal rate of approximately 60%). The remaining percentage is funded by state general revenue.

Family planning services for which the higher federal financial participation rate is available are elective sterilizations and birth control products including drugs, non-biodegradable drug delivery implant system, IUDs, and diaphragms.

Providers must mark the family planning field whenever a procedure or service is performed that relates to family planning.

- Professional Claim Form: Mark Field #24H “FP” if the service relates to family planning. This goes in the white section of the field.
- UB-04: Code A4 should be entered in Fields #18-24 of the UB-04 if any part of the claim (inpatient or outpatient service) relates to family planning. The occurrence code (C1 or C3) must be in Field #18, followed by A4, if appropriate, in Fields #19-24.
- All family planning services must have a diagnosis code within the ranges of Z30.011 – Z30.9.

10.2 COVERED SERVICES

A physician may charge the appropriate Evaluation and Management (E/M) procedure code that includes one (1) or more of the following services: obtaining a medical history, pelvic examination, breast examination, and the preparation of smears, for example, a Pap smear, bacterial smear.

NOTE: MO HealthNet payment for screening and interpretation of a Pap smear can only be made to a clinic or certified independent laboratory employing an approved pathologist (cytologist) or to an individual pathologist (cytologist). All providers of laboratory services must have a Clinical Laboratory Improvements Act (CLIA) certificate.
10.2.A LONG-ACTING REVERSIBLE CONTRACEPTION (LARC) DEVICES

The MO HealthNet Division (MHD) will allow separate reimbursement for long-acting reversible contraception (LARC) devices inserted during an inpatient hospital stay for a delivery. LARC devices, including intrauterine devices (IUDs) and birth control implants, are defined as implantable devices that remain effective for several years to prevent pregnancies. Separate reimbursement applies to the LARC device only. Reimbursement for all other related services, procedures, supplies, and devices continue to be included in the inpatient hospital per diem rate.

To receive separate reimbursement for LARC devices inserted during inpatient hospital stays for delivery, providers can submit an outpatient or pharmacy claim with the most appropriate National Drug Code (NDC). Providers will receive their inpatient per diem rate in addition to being reimbursed separately for the LARC device.

MHD currently has a Fiscal Edit in place to prevent duplicate billing of non-oral contraceptive products. Providers are responsible for checking criteria to confirm their patient’s eligibility for a LARC device prior to billing MHD. The criteria for non-oral contraceptive products are available at: http://dss.mo.gov/mhd/cs/pharmacy/pdf/non-oral-contraceptives.pdf Login to CyberAcess to check the patient’s history or contact the MHD helpdesk at 800-392-8030 for confirmation. Claims for separate reimbursement of the LARC device are subject to post-payment review.

The outpatient reimbursement methodology for covered LARC implantations remains unchanged.

10.2.A(1) Intrauterine Device (IUD)

• The fee for procedure code 58300, insertion of an IUD, includes the physician’s fee.

• Procedure code 58301, removal of an IUD, includes the physician’s fee for removal of the IUD.

10.2.A(2) Non-biodegradable Drug Delivery Implant System

MO HealthNet covers the non-biodegradable drug delivery implant system.

The following procedure codes are for insertion only, removal only, or removal with reinsertion only and do not include reimbursement for the device.

11981 Insert Non-Bio Drug Del Implant
11982  Remove Non-Bio Drug Del Implant

11983  Remove/Reinsert Non-Bio Drug Del Implant

The E/M procedure code may not be billed in addition to any of the non-biodegradable drug delivery implant system procedure codes, as it is included in the reimbursement for insertion and/or removal.

10.2.B ORAL CONTRACEPTION (BIRTH CONTROL PILL)

Prescribed oral contraceptives may be reimbursed by MO HealthNet through the Pharmacy Program. Additional information can be found in Section 10.2.B. of the Pharmacy Provider Manual.

10.2.C DIAPHRAGMS OR CERVICAL CAPS

The fitting of a diaphragm or cervical cap is included in the fee for an E/M procedure code. The cost of the cervical cap may be billed using supply code A4261. The cost of the diaphragms may be billed using supply code A4266. An invoice indicating the type and cost of the diaphragm or cervical cap must be attached to the claim for manual pricing or a pharmacy claim form with the NDC can be submitted.

10.2.D STERILIZATIONS

For family planning purposes, sterilizations shall only be those elective sterilization procedures performed for the purpose of rendering an individual permanently incapable of reproducing and must always be reported as family planning services.

10.2.D(1) Consent Form

The following procedures require that a (Sterilization) Consent Form be completed and submitted:

55250, 58565, 58600, 58605, 58611, 58615, 58670, 58671

The (Sterilization) Consent Form should be completed and submitted separately from a claim to Wipro Infocrossing either by mail or via the Internet. Reference Section 23 of this manual for additional information. Any claim for a sterilization procedure performed that does not have a signed, Missouri-approved (Sterilization) Consent Form is denied in accordance with mandated regulations set forth by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services. All fields must be legible.

For any emergency voluntary sterilization service provided in non-bordering states for which a consent form is required, a consent form approved for use in another state
may be accepted, providing it includes all the federally prescribed content and the same required information that the Missouri-approved form contains.

The (Sterilization) Consent Form, as described above, must be completed and signed by the participant at least 31 days, but not more than 180 days, prior to the date of the sterilization procedure. There must be 30 days between the date of signing and the surgery date. The day after the signing is considered the first day when counting the 30 days.

The only exceptions to these time requirements are for situations involving premature delivery or emergency abdominal surgery.

- **Premature delivery:** The (Sterilization) Consent Form must be completed and signed by the participant at least 72 hours prior to sterilization and at least 30 days prior to the expected date of delivery. Expected date of delivery is required on the (Sterilization) Consent Form. (This also applies to consent forms used in lieu of the Missouri-approved (Sterilization) Consent Form for services provided in non-bordering states.)

- **Emergency abdominal surgery:** The (Sterilization) Consent Form must be completed and signed by the participant at least 72 hours prior to sterilization. The nature of the emergency abdominal surgery must be documented on the (Sterilization) Consent Form. (This also applies to consent forms used in lieu of the Missouri-approved (Sterilization) Consent Form for services provided in non-bordering states.)

**10.2.D(2) Informed Consent**

Informed consent has been given only if the person who obtained consent for the sterilization procedure offered to answer any questions the individual to be sterilized may have had concerning the procedure and if that person provided a copy of the (Sterilization) Consent Form to the individual to be sterilized.

The person obtaining consent has met the informed consent requirement if he/she orally provided all the following information or advice:

- The individual has been advised that he/she is free to withhold or withdraw consent to this procedure at any time before the sterilization. This decision does not affect the right to future care or treatment, and it does not cause the loss or withdrawal of any federally funded program benefits to which the individual might otherwise be entitled.

- The individual has been given a description of available alternative methods of family planning and birth control.
• The individual has been advised that the sterilization procedure is considered permanent and irreversible.

• The individual has been given a thorough explanation of the specific sterilization procedure to be performed, verbally and in writing.

• The individual has been advised of the discomforts and risks that may accompany or follow the procedure, including an explanation of the type and possible side effects of any anesthetic to be used.

• The individual has been given a full description of the benefits or advantages that may be expected as a result of the sterilization.

• The individual has been advised that the sterilization will not be performed for at least 30 days after the date the (Sterilization) Consent Form is signed, except under the circumstances specified on the form under Premature Delivery or Emergency Abdominal Surgery.

• For blind, deaf, or otherwise handicapped participants, suitable arrangements were made to ensure that all the information in this list was effectively communicated.

• An interpreter was provided if the individual to be sterilized did not understand either the language used on the (Sterilization) Consent Form or the language used by the person obtaining consent.

• The individual to be sterilized was permitted to have a witness of his or her choice present when consent was obtained.

*Informed consent for a sterilization procedure may not be obtained from a participant under the following conditions:*

• The participant is in labor or childbirth.
• The participant is seeking to obtain or is obtaining an abortion.

• The participant is under the influence of alcohol or other substances that affect the individual’s state of awareness.

*The (Sterilization) Consent Form must be signed and dated by:*
• The individual to be sterilized. (The (Sterilization) Consent Form must be signed and dated at the same time. The form will not be returned to the provider for addition of the participants missing signature or date.) If either of these requirements is not met, the procedure will be denied.
• The interpreter (if one was necessary).
• The person who obtained the consent (on or after the date of the participant signature).
• The physician who performed the sterilization.

All applicable items of the (Sterilization) Consent Form must be completely filled out.

The physician’s statement on the (Sterilization) Consent Form must be signed and dated by the physician who performed the sterilization on or after the date the sterilization procedure was performed. The date of the sterilization must match the date of service on the claim form.

The participant must:
• Be at least 21 years old at the time consent is obtained. There are no exceptions (42 CFR 441.253).
• Not be a mentally incompetent individual or an institutionalized individual (42 CFR 441.251).
• Have voluntarily given informed consent, in accordance with mandated regulations set forth by the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services and requirements by the Department of Social Services.

10.2.D(3) Definitions

Mentally Incompetent Individual:

• An individual who has been declared mentally incompetent for any purpose by a federal, state, or local court of competent jurisdiction unless the individual has been declared competent for purposes that include the ability to consent to sterilization.

Institutionalized Individual:

• An individual who is involuntarily confined or detained under a civil or criminal statute in a correctional or rehabilitative facility, including a mental hospital or other facility for the care and treatment of mental illness.
• An individual who is confined under a voluntary commitment in a mental hospital or other facility for the care and treatment of mental illness.
10.3 SERVICES NOT COVERED UNDER FAMILY PLANNING

- Condoms and devices or supplies available as non-prescribed, over-the-counter products are not covered services.
- Reversal of sterilization procedure is not covered.
- Abortions are not to be reported as family planning services.
- Hysterectomies for the purpose of family planning are not covered.
SECTION 11 - MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE PROGRAM DELIVERY SYSTEM

MO HealthNet provides health care services to Managed Care eligibles who meet the criteria for enrollment through Managed Care arrangements, as follows:

- Under MO HealthNet's Managed Care Program certain eligible individuals are enrolled with a MO HealthNet Managed Care Health Plan. Managed Care has been implemented statewide, operating in four (4) regions of the state: Eastern (St. Louis area), Central, Southwestern, and Western (Kansas City area) regions.

11.1 MO HEALTHNET'S MANAGED CARE PROGRAM

Managed Care eligibles who meet specific eligibility criteria receive services through a Managed Care Health Plan. The Managed Care Program replaces the process of direct reimbursement to individual providers by the MO HealthNet Division (MHD). Participants enroll in a Managed Care Health Plan that contracts with the state to provide a specific scope of benefits. Individuals who are included in the Managed Care Program have the opportunity to choose their own Managed Care Health Plan and primary care provider. A listing of the health plans providing services statewide for the Managed Care Program can be found on the MHD website at: http://dss.mo.gov/mhd/participants/mc/managed-care-health-plan-options.htm.

11.1.A EASTERN MISSOURI PARTICIPATING MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE HEALTH PLANS

The Eastern Missouri Managed Care Program (St. Louis area) began providing services to members on September 1, 1995. It includes the following counties: Franklin (036), Jefferson (050), St. Charles (092), St. Louis County (096) and St. Louis City (115). On December 1, 2000, five new counties were added to this region: Lincoln (057), St. Genevieve (095), St. Francois (094), Warren (109) and Washington (110). On January 1, 2008, the following three new counties were added to the Eastern region: Madison (062), Perry (079) and Pike (082).

11.1.B CENTRAL MISSOURI PARTICIPATING MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE HEALTH PLANS

The central Missouri Managed Care region began providing services to members on March 1, 1996. It includes the following counties: Audrain (004), Boone (010), Callaway (014), Camden (015), Chariton (021), Cole (026), Cooper (027), Gasconade (037), Howard (045), Miller (066), Moniteau (068), Monroe (069), Montgomery (070), Morgan (071), Osage (076), Pettis (080), Randolph (088) and Saline (097). On January 1, 2008, ten new counties were added to this region: Benton (008), Laclede (053), Linn (058), Macon (061), Maries (063), Marion (064), Phelps (081), Pulaski (085), Ralls (087) and Shelby (102). On May 1, 2017, forty new counties were added to this region: Adair (001), Andrew (002), Atchison (003), Bollinger (009), Buchanan (011), Butler (012), Caldwell (013), Cape Girardeau (016), Carroll (017), Carter (018), Clark (023), Clinton (025), Crawford (028), Davies (031), DeKalb (032), Dent (033), Dunklin (035), Gentry (038), Grundy (040), Harrison (041), Holt (044), Iron (047), Knox (052),...
Lewis (056), Livingston (059), Mercer (065), Mississippi (067), New Madrid (072), Nodaway (074), Pemiscot (078), Putnam (86), Reynolds (090), Ripley (091), Schuyler (098), Scotland (099), Scott (100), Stoddard (103), Sullivan (105), Wayne (111), and Worth (113).

11.1.D SOUTHWESTERN MISSOURI PARTICIPATING MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE HEALTH PLANS

The Southwestern Missouri Managed Care Program began providing services to members on May 1, 2017. The southwestern Managed Care region includes the following counties: Barry (005), Barton (006), Christian (02), Dade (029), Dallas (030), Douglas (034), Greene (039), Hickory (043), Howell (046), Jasper (019), Lawrence (055), McDonald (060), Newton (073), Oregon (075), Ozark (077), Shannon (101), Stone (104), Taney (106), Texas (107), Webster (112), and Wright (114).

11.1.E WESTERN MISSOURI PARTICIPATING MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE HEALTH PLANS

The Western Missouri Managed Care Program (Kansas City area) began providing services to members on November 1, 1996. The western Managed Care region includes the following counties: Cass (019), Clay (024), Jackson (048), Johnson (051), Lafayette (054), Platte (083) and Ray (089). St. Clair (093) and Henry (042) counties were incorporated into the Western region effective 2/1/99. On January 1, 2008 four new counties were added to this region: Bates (007), Cedar (020), Polk (084) and Vernon (108).

11.2 MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE HEALTH PLAN ENROLLMENT

The state has contracted with an independent enrollment agent to assist current and future MO HealthNet Managed Care participants to make an informed decision in the choice of a MO HealthNet Managed Care Health Plan that meets their needs.

The Managed Care enrollment agent sends mailers/letters, etc., provides MO HealthNet Managed Care Health Plan option information, and has a hot line number available to participants in order to make the selection process easy and informative.

Pregnant women who are identified as eligible for inclusion in the MO HealthNet Managed Care Program have 7 days to select a Managed Care health plan or have a Managed Care health plan assigned for them. After they have selected the Managed Care health plan, they are not enrolled with a MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan until 7 days after they actually select or are assigned to a Managed Care health plan. All other participants who are identified as eligible for inclusion in the MO HealthNet Managed Care Program have 15 days to select a Managed Care health plan or have a Managed Care health plan assigned for them. After they have selected the Managed Care health plan, participants are not enrolled with a MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan until 15 days after they actually select or are assigned to a Managed Care health plan. When the selection or assignment is in effect, the name of the MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan appears on the Interactive Voice Response system/eMOMED information. If a MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan name does not appear for a particular date of service, the participant is in a Fee-For-Service eligibility status. The participant is in a Fee-For-Service eligibility status for each date of service that a MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan...
"OPT OUT" POPULATIONS: The Department of Social Services allows participants the option of choosing to receive services on a Fee-For-Service basis or through the MO HealthNet Managed Care Program. Participants are eligible to opt out if they are in the following classifications:

- Eligible for Supplemental Security Income (SSI) under Title XVI of the Act;
- Described in Section 501(a)(1)(D) of the Act (children with special health care needs);
- Described in Section 1902(e)(3) of the Act (18 or younger and qualifies as a disabled individual under section 1614(a));
- Receiving foster care or adoption assistance under part E of Title IV of the Act;
- In foster care or otherwise in out-of-home placement; or
- Meet the SSI disability definition by the Department of Social Services.

Fee-For-Service Members or their parent/guardian should call Participant Services at 1-800-392-2161. Participant Services will provide a form to request “Opt Out”. Once all information is received, a determination is made.

11.3 MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE HEALTH PLAN INCLUDED INDIVIDUALS

Refer to Section 1.5.C, MO HealthNet Managed Care Participants, and 1.1.A, Description of Eligibility Categories, for more information on Managed Care Health Plan members.

Managed Care Health Plan members fall into four groups:

- Individuals with the following ME Codes fall into Group 1: 05, 06, 10, 19, 21, 24, 26, 40, 60, and 62.
- Individuals with the following ME Codes fall into Group 2: 18, 43, 44, 45, 61, 95, 96, and 98.
- Individuals with the following ME Codes fall into Group 4: 07, 08, 29, 30, 36, 37, 38, 50, 52, 56, 57, 64, 66, 68, 69 and 70.
- Individuals with the following ME Codes fall into Group 5: 71, 72, 73, 74, 75 and 97.

11.4 MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE HEALTH PLAN EXCLUDED INDIVIDUALS

The following categories of assistance/individuals are not included in the MO HealthNet Managed Care Program.

- Permanently and Totally Disabled and Aged individuals eligible under ME Codes 04 (Permanently and Totally Disabled), 13 (MO HealthNet-PTD), 16 (Nursing Care-PTD), 11 (MO HealthNet Spend down and Non-Spend down), 14 (Nursing Care-OAA), and 01 (Old Age Assistance-OAA);
- Individuals eligible under ME Codes 23 and 41 (MA ICF-MR Poverty) residing in a State
Mental Institution or an Intermediate Care Facility for the Intellectually Disabled (ICF/ID);

- Individuals eligible under ME Codes 28, 49, and 67 (Children placed in foster homes or residential care by the Department of Mental Health);

- Pregnant women eligible under ME Code 58, 59, and 94, the Presumptive Eligibility Program for ambulatory prenatal care only;

- Individuals eligible under ME Codes 2, 3, 12, and 15 (Aid to the Blind and Blind Pension);

- AIDS Waiver participants (individuals twenty-one (21) years of age and over);

- Any individual eligible and receiving either or both Medicare Part A and Part B or Part C benefits;

- Individuals eligible under ME Codes 33 and 34 (MO Children with Developmental Disabilities Waiver);

- Individuals eligible under ME Code 55 (Qualified Medicare Beneficiary – QMB);

- Children eligible under ME Code 65, placed in residential care by their parents, if eligible for MO HealthNet on the date of placement;

- Uninsured women losing their MO HealthNet eligibility 60 days after the birth of their child would be eligible under ME Code 80 for women’s health services for one year plus 60 days, regardless of income level;

- Women eligible for Women's Health Services, 1115 Waiver Demonstration, ME code 89. These are uninsured women who are at least 18 to 55 years of age, with a net family income at or below 185% of the Federal Poverty Level (FPL), and with assets totaling less than $250,000. These women are eligible for women's health services as long as they continue to meet eligibility requirements;

- Individuals with ME code 81 (Temporary Assignment Category);

- Individuals eligible under ME code 82 (MoRx);

- Women eligible under ME codes 83 and 84 (Breast and Cervical Cancer Treatment);

- Individuals eligible under ME code 87 (Presumptive Eligibility for Children); and
11.5 MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE MEMBER BENEFITS

The MO HealthNet Managed Care Health Plans are required to provide health benefits to MO HealthNet Managed Care members for each date they are enrolled in the MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan. Managed Care members select a primary care provider (PCP) to provide routine care.

MO HealthNet enrolled providers (also called MO HealthNet Managed Care approved providers) who provide services to a Managed Care member do not receive direct reimbursement from the state for Managed Care health plan benefits furnished while the participant is enrolled in a MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan. MO HealthNet enrolled providers who wish to provide services for MO HealthNet Managed Care members must contact the Managed Care health plans for participation agreements/contracts or prior authorization.

The MO HealthNet Managed Care member must be told in advance of furnishing the service by the non-Managed Care health plan provider that they are able to receive the service from the MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan at no charge. The participant must sign a statement that they have been informed that the service is available through the Managed Care health plan but is being provided by the non-MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan provider and they are willing to pay for the service as a private pay patient.

MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan members receive the same standard benefit package regardless of the MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan they select. Managed Care health plans must provide services according to guidelines specified in contracts. Managed Care members are eligible for the same range of medical services as under the Fee-For-Service program. The Managed Care health plans may provide services directly, through subcontracts, or by referring the Managed Care member to a specialist. Services are provided according to the medical needs of the individual and within the scope of the Managed Care health plan’s administration of health care benefits.

Some services continue to be provided outside the MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan with direct provider reimbursement by the MO HealthNet Division. Refer to Section 11.7.

11.6 STANDARD BENEFITS UNDER THE MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE PROGRAM

The following is a listing of the standard benefits under the comprehensive Managed Care Program. Benefits listed are limited to members who are eligible for the service.

- Inpatient hospital services
- Outpatient hospital services
- Emergency medical, behavioral health, and post-stabilization care services
- Ambulatory surgical center, birthing center
- Asthma education and in-home environmental assessments
- Physician services (including advanced practice nurse and certified nurse midwife)
• Family planning (requires freedom of choice and may be accessed out of the Managed Care Health Plan)
• Laboratory, radiology and other diagnostic services
• Maternity services (A shorter length of hospital stay for services related to maternity and newborn care may be authorized if a shorter inpatient hospital stay meets with the approval of the attending physician after consulting with the mother and is in keeping with federal and state law. Home visits are required following early discharge. Reference Section 13.20 of the Home Health Manual for more information)
• Prenatal case management
• Home health services
• Emergency (ground or air) transportation
• Nonemergency medical transportation (NEMT), except for CHIP children in ME Codes 73-75, and 97
• Services of other providers when referred by the Managed Care member's primary care provider
• Hospice services: Hospice services for children (ages 0-20) may be concurrent with the care related to curative treatment of the condition for which a diagnosis of a terminal illness has been made.
• Durable medical equipment (including but not limited to orthotic and prosthetic devices, respiratory equipment and oxygen, enteral and parenteral nutrition, wheelchairs, walkers, diabetic supplies and equipment) and medically necessary equipment and supplies used in connection with physical, occupational, and speech therapies for all members with an Individualized Educational Program (IEP) or Individualized Family Service Plan (IFSP)
• Limited Podiatry services
• Dental services related to trauma to the mouth, jaw, teeth, or other contiguous sites as a result of injury; treatment of a disease/medical condition without which the health of the individual would be adversely affected; preventive services; restorative services; periodontal treatment; oral surgery; extractions; radiographs; pain evaluation and relief; infection control; and general anesthesia. Personal care/advanced personal care
• Optical services include one comprehensive or limited eye examination every two years for refractive error, services related to trauma or treatment of disease/medical condition (including eye prosthetics), one pair of eyeglasses every two years (during any 24 month period of time), and replacement lens(es) when there is a .50 or greater change.
• Services provided by local public health agencies (may be provided by the MO HealthNet Managed Care Health Plan or through the local public health agency and paid by the MO HealthNet Managed Care Health Plan)
  • Screening, diagnosis and treatment of sexually transmitted diseases
  • HIV screening and diagnostic services
  • Screening, diagnosis and treatment of tuberculosis
  • Childhood immunizations
• Childhood lead poisoning prevention services, including screening, diagnosis and treatment

• Behavioral health services include mental health and substance use disorder services. Medically necessary behavioral health services are covered for children (except Group 4) and adults in all Managed Care regions. Services shall include, but not be limited to:

• Inpatient hospitalization, when provided by an acute care hospital or a private or state psychiatric hospital

• Outpatient services when provided by a licensed psychiatrist, licensed psychologist, licensed clinical social worker, licensed master social worker, licensed professional counselor, provisionally licensed professional counselor, licensed psychiatric clinical nurse specialist, licensed psychiatric nurse practitioner, or Missouri certified behavioral health programs
  • Crisis intervention/access services
  • Alternative services that are reasonable, cost effective and related to the member's treatment plan
  • Referral for screening to receive case management services.
  • Behavioral health services that are court ordered, 96 hour detentions, and for involuntary commitments.

• Behavioral health services to transition the Managed Care member who received behavioral health services from an out-of-network provider prior to enrollment with the MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan. The MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan shall authorize out-of-network providers to continue ongoing behavioral health and substance abuse treatment, services, and items for new Managed Care members until such time as the new Managed Care member has been transferred appropriately to the care of an in-network provider.

• Early, periodic, screening, diagnosis and treatment (EPSDT) services also known as healthy children and youth (HCY) services for individuals under the age of 21. Independent foster care adolescents with a Medical Eligibility code of 38 and who are ages twenty-one (21) through twenty-five (25) will receive a comprehensive benefit package for children in State care and custody; however, EPSDT screenings will no longer be covered. Services include but are not limited to:
  • HCY screens including interval history, unclothed physical, anticipatory guidance, lab/immunizations, lead screening (verbal risk assessment and blood lead levels, [mandatory 6-72 months]), developmental screen and vision, hearing, and dental screens
  • Orthodontics
  • Private duty nursing
  • Psychology/counseling services (Group 4 children in care and custody receive psychology/counseling services outside the Managed Care Health Plan). Refer to ME
Codes listed for Group 4, Section 1.5.C

- Physical, occupational and speech therapy (IEP and IFSP services may be accessed out of the MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan)
- Expanded services in the Home Health, Optical, Personal Care, Hearing Aid and Durable Medical Equipment Programs
- Transplant-related services. The MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan is financially responsible for any inpatient, outpatient, physician, and related support services including pre-surgery assessment/evaluation prior to the date of the actual transplant surgery. The Managed Care Health Plan is responsible for the pre-transplant and post-transplant follow-up care.

11.6.A BENEFITS FOR CHILDREN AND WOMEN IN A MO HEALTHNET CATEGORY OF ASSISTANCE FOR PREGNANT WOMEN

A child is anyone less than 21 years of age. For some members the age limit may be less than 19 years of age. Some services need prior approval before they are provided. Women must be in a MO HealthNet category of assistance for pregnant women with ME codes 18, 43, 44, 45, 61 and targeted low-income pregnant women and unborn children who are eligible under Show-Me Healthy Babies with ME codes 95, 96, and 98 to receive these extra benefits.

- Comprehensive day rehabilitation, services to help with recovery from a serious head injury;
- Dental services – All preventive, diagnostic, and treatment services as outlined in the MO HealthNet State Plan;
- Diabetes self-management training for persons with gestational, Type I or Type II, diabetes;
- Hearing aids and related services;
- Optical services to include one (1) comprehensive or one (1) limited eye examination per year for refractive error, one (1) pair of eyeglasses every two years, replacement lens(es) when there is a .50 or greater change, and, for children under age 21, replacement frames and/or lenses when lost, broken or medically necessary, and HCY/EPSDT optical screen and services;
- Podiatry services;
- Services that are included in the comprehensive benefit package, medically necessary, and not identified in the IFSP or IEP.
- Therapy services (physical, occupational, and speech) that are not identified in an IEP or IFSP. This includes maintenance, developmental, and all other therapies.

11.7 SERVICES PROVIDED OUTSIDE THE MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE PROGRAM

The following services are available to MO HealthNet Managed Care members outside the MO
HealthNet Managed Care Program and are reimbursed to MO HealthNet approved providers on a Fee-For-Service basis by the MO HealthNet Division:

- Abortion services (subject to MO HealthNet Program benefits and limitations)
- Adult Day Care Waiver
  - Home and Community based waiver services for Adult Day Care Services include but are not limited to assistance with activities of daily living, planned group activities, food services, client observation, skilled nursing services as specified in the plan of care, and transportation.
  - The health plan shall be responsible for MO HealthNet Managed Care comprehensive benefit package services for ADC waiver clients enrolled in MO HealthNet Managed Care, unless specifically excluded. The health plan shall be responsible for care coordination of services included in the comprehensive benefit package and the ADC waiver. Information regarding the ADC waiver services may be located on the DHSS website at: [http://health.mo.gov/seniors/hcbs/adhcproposalpackets.php](http://health.mo.gov/seniors/hcbs/adhcproposalpackets.php)
- Physical, occupational and speech therapy services for children included in:
  - The Individual Education Plan (IEP); or
  - The Individual Family Service Plan (IFSP)
- Parents as Teachers
- Environmental lead assessments for children with elevated blood lead levels
- Community Psychiatric Rehabilitation program services
- Applied Behavior Analysis services for children with Autism Spectrum Disorder
- Comprehensive substance treatment and rehabilitation (CSTAR) services
  - Laboratory tests performed by the Department of Health and Senior Services as required by law (e.g., metabolic testing for newborns)
  - Newborn Screening Collection Kits
  - Special Supplemental Nutrition for Women, Infants and Children (WIC) Program
  - SAFE and CARE exams and related diagnostic studies furnished by a SAFE-CARE trained MO HealthNet approved provider
- Developmental Disabilities (DD) Waiver Services for DD waiver participants included in all Managed Care regions
- Transplant Services: The health plan shall coordinate services for a member requiring a transplant.
  - Solid organ and bone marrow/stem cell transplant services will be paid for all populations on a Fee-For-Service basis outside of the comprehensive benefit package.
  - Transplant services covered by Fee-For-Service are defined as the hospitalization from the date of transplant procedure until the date of discharge, including solid organ or bone marrow/stem cell procurement charges, and related physician services associated with both procurement and the transplant procedure.

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• The health plan shall not be responsible for the covered transplant but shall coordinate the pre- and post-transplant services.

• Behavioral health services for MO HealthNet Managed Care children (Group 4) in state care and custody
  • Inpatient services—patients with a dual diagnosis admission (physical and behavioral) have their hospital days covered by the MO HealthNet Managed Care Health Plan.
  • Outpatient behavioral health visits are not the responsibility of the MO HealthNet Managed Care Health Plan for Group 4 members when provided by a:
    • Licensed psychiatrist;
    • Licensed psychologist, provisionally licensed psychologist, licensed clinical social worker, licensed master social worker, licensed professional counselor or provisionally licensed professional counselor;
    • Psychiatric Clinical Nurse Specialist, Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse Practitioner state certified behavioral health or substance abuse program; or
    • A qualified behavioral health professional in the following settings:
      • Federally qualified health center (FQHC); and
      • Rural health clinic (RHC).

• Pharmacy services.
• Home birth services.
• Targeted Case Management for Behavioral Health Services.

11.8 QUALITY OF CARE

The state has developed quality improvement measures for the MO HealthNet Managed Care Health Plan and will monitor their performance.

11.9 IDENTIFICATION OF MO HEALTHNET MANAGED CARE PARTICIPANTS

Participants who are included in the MO HealthNet Managed Care Program are identified on eMOMED or the IVR system when verifying eligibility. The response received identifies the name and telephone number of the participant’s selected MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan. For MO HealthNet Managed Care members, the response also includes the identity of the MO HealthNet Managed Care member's primary care provider (PCP). For providers who need to contact the PCP, they may contact the Managed Care health plan to confirm the PCP on the state's system has not recently changed. Participants who are eligible for the MO HealthNet Managed Care Program and enrolled with a MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan must have their basic benefit services provided by or prior authorized by the MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan. Refer to Section 1 for additional information on identification of participants in MO HealthNet Managed Care Programs.

MO HealthNet Managed Care health plans may also issue their own individual Managed Care health plan ID cards. The individual must be eligible for the Managed Care Program and enrolled with the
MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan on the date of service for the MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan to be responsible for services. Providers must verify the eligibility status and Managed Care health plan enrollment status on all MO HealthNet Managed Care participants before providing service.

11.9.A NON-BILLING MO HEALTHNET PROVIDER

MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan providers who have a valid agreement with one or more Managed Care health plans but who are not enrolled as a participating MO HealthNet provider may access eMOMED or the Interactive Voice Response (IVR) only if they enroll with MO HealthNet as a “Non-Billing MO HealthNet Provider.” Providers are issued an atypical provider identifier that permits access to eMOMED or the IVR; however, it is not valid for billing MO HealthNet on a Fee-For-Service basis. Information regarding enrollment as a “Non-Billing MO HealthNet Provider” can be obtained by contacting the Provider Enrollment Unit at mmac.providerenrollment@dss.mo.gov.

11.10 EMERGENCY SERVICES

Emergency medical/behavioral health services means covered inpatient and outpatient services that are furnished by a provider that is qualified to furnish these services and are needed to evaluate or stabilize an emergency medical condition.

Emergency medical condition for MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan members means medical or behavioral health condition manifesting itself by acute symptoms of sufficient severity (including severe pain) that a prudent layperson, who possesses an average knowledge of health and medicine, could reasonably expect the absence of immediate medical attention to result in the following:

1. Placing the physical or behavioral health of the individual (or, with respect to a pregnant woman, the health of the woman or her unborn child) in serious jeopardy; or
2. Serious impairment of bodily functions; or
3. Serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part; or
4. Serious harm to self or others due to an alcohol or drug abuse emergency; or
5. Injury to self or bodily harm to others; or
6. With respect to a pregnant woman having contractions: (1) that there is inadequate time to effect a safe transfer to another hospital before delivery or; (2) that transfer may pose a threat to the health or safety of the woman or the unborn.

Post stabilization care services means covered services, related to an emergency medical condition that are provided after a member is stabilized in order to maintain the stabilized conditions or to improve or resolve the member's condition.

11.11 PROGRAM OF ALL-INCLUSIVE CARE FOR THE ELDERLY (PACE)

PACE is a comprehensive service delivery system and finance model for the frail elderly that replicates the original model pioneered at the San Francisco On Lok site in the early 1980s. The fully capitated service delivery system includes: primary care, restorative therapy, transportation, home health care,
inpatient acute care, and nursing facility long-term care when home and community-based services are no longer appropriate. Services are provided at the PACE center, the home, in the hospital, or in a nursing facility, depending upon the needs of the individual. The goal is to maximize each participant's potential and continued residence in the home and community by providing preventive primary care and other support. Enrollment in the PACE program is always voluntary. Participants have the option to disenroll and return to the Fee-For-Service system at any time. A fully capitated PACE provider receives a monthly capitation from Medicare and/or MO HealthNet. All medical services that the individual requires while enrolled in the program are the financial responsibility of the fully capitated PACE provider. A successful PACE site serves 150 to 300 enrollees in a limited geographical area. The Balanced Budget Act of 1997 established PACE as a permanent provider under Medicare and allowed states the option to pay for PACE services under MO HealthNet.

11.11.A ELIGIBILITY FOR PACE

Program of All-Inclusive Care for the Elderly (PACE) is a comprehensive service delivery system and finance model for the frail elderly. The PACE Organization provides a full range of preventive, primary, acute, and long-term care services 24 hours per day, 7 days per week to PACE participants. Services are provided at the PACE center, the home, in the hospital, or in a nursing facility, depending upon the needs of the participant. All medical services that the participant requires, while enrolled in the program, are the financial responsibility of the PACE provider. Enrollment in a PACE program is always voluntary. Participants have the option to disenroll and return to the Fee-For-Service system at any time.

The Department of Health and Senior Services (DHSS), Division of Senior and Disability Services (DSDS), is the entry point for referrals to the PACE provider and assessments for PACE program eligibility. Referrals for the program may be made to DSDS by completing the PACE Referral/Assessment form and faxing to the DSDS Call Center at 314/877-2292 or by calling toll free at 866/835-3505. The PACE Referral/Assessment form can be located at http://health.mo.gov/seniors/hcbs/hcbsmanual/index.php.

The target population for this program includes individuals age 55 and older, identified by DHSS through a health status assessment with a score of at least 21 points on the nursing home level of care assessment; and who reside in the service area.

11.11.B INDIVIDUALS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR PACE

Individuals not eligible for PACE enrollment include:

- Persons who are under age 55;
- Persons residing in a State Mental Institution or Intermediate Care Facility for the Intellectually Disabled (ICF/ID);
- Persons enrolled in the Managed Care Program; and
- Persons currently enrolled with a MO HealthNet hospice provider.

11.11.C LOCK-IN IDENTIFICATION OF PACE INDIVIDUALS
When a DHSS-assessed individual meets the program criteria and chooses to enroll in the PACE program, the PACE provider has the individual sign an enrollment agreement and the DHSS locks the individual into the PACE provider for covered PACE services. All services are provided solely through the PACE provider. Lock-in information is available to providers through eMOMED and the IVR at (573) 751-2896. Enrollment in a PACE program is always voluntary and participants have the option to disenroll and return to the Fee-For-Service system at any time.

11.11.D PACE COVERED SERVICES

Once the individual is locked into the PACE provider, the PACE provider is responsible for providing the following covered PACE services:

- Physician, clinic, advanced practice nurse, and specialist (ophthalmology, podiatry, audiology, internist, surgeon, neurology, etc.);
- Nursing facility services;
- Physical, occupational, and speech therapies (group or individual);
- Non-emergency medical transportation (including door-to-door services and the ability to provide for a companion to travel with the client when medically necessary);
- Emergency transportation;
- Adult day health care services;
- Optometry and ophthalmology services including eye exams, eyeglasses, prosthetic eyes, and other eye appliances;
- Audiology services including hearing aids and hearing aid services;
- Dental services including dentures;
- Mental health and substance abuse services including community psychiatric rehabilitation services;
- Oxygen, prosthetic and orthotic supplies, durable medical equipment and medical appliances;
- Health promotion and disease prevention services/primary medical care;
- In-home supportive care such as homemaker/chore, personal care and in-home nutrition;
- Pharmaceutical services, prescribed drugs, and over the counter medications;
- Medical and surgical specialty and consultation services;
- Home health services;
- Inpatient and outpatient hospital services;
- Services for chronic renal dialysis chronic maintenance dialysis treatment, and dialysis supplies;
- Emergency room care and treatment room services;
• Laboratory, radiology, and radioisotope services, lab tests performed by DHSS and required by law;
• Interdisciplinary assessment and treatment planning;
• Nutritional counseling;
• Recreational therapy;
• Meals;
• Case management, care coordination;
• Rehabilitation services;
• Hospice services;
• Ambulatory surgical center services; and
• Other services determined necessary by the interdisciplinary team to improve and maintain the participants overall health status.

No Fee-For-Service claims are reimbursed by MO HealthNet for participants enrolled in PACE. Services authorized by MHD prior to the effective enrollment date with the PACE provider are the responsibility of MHD. All other prior authorized services must be arranged for or provided by the PACE provider and are not reimbursed through Fee-For-Service.
SECTION 12-REIMBURSEMENT METHODOLOGY

12.1 THE BASIS FOR ESTABLISHING A RATE OF PAYMENT

The MO HealthNet Division (MHD) is charged with establishing and administering the rate of payment for those medical services covered by the Missouri Title XIX Program. The MHD establishes a rate of payment that meets the following goals:

- Ensures access to quality medical care for all participants by encouraging a sufficient number of providers;
- Allows for no adverse impact on private-pay patients;
- Assures a reasonable rate to protect the interests of the taxpayers; and
- Provides incentives that encourage efficiency on the part of medical providers.

Funds used to reimburse providers for services rendered to eligible participants are received in part from federal funds and supplemented by state funds to cover the costs. The amount of funding by the federal government is based on a percentage of the allowable expenditures. The percentage varies from program to program and in some cases different percentages for some services within the same program may apply. Funding from the federal government may be as little as 60% or as much as 90%; depending on the service and/or program. The balance of the allowable, (10-40%) is paid from state General Revenue appropriated funds.

Under a fee schedule each procedure, service, medical supply and equipment covered under a specific program has a maximum allowable fee established. In determining what this fee should be, the MO HealthNet Division considers the following information when applicable:

- Recommendations from the State Medical Consultant and/or the provider subcommittee of the Medical Advisory Committee and/or stakeholders;
- Medicare's allowable reasonable and customary charge payment or cost-related payment, if applicable;
- Charge information obtained from providers in different areas of the state. Charges refer to the usual and customary fees for various services that are charged to the general public. Implicit in the use of charges as the basis for fees is the objective that charges for services be related to the cost of providing the services.

The MO HealthNet Division then determines a maximum allowable fee for the service based upon all applicable information and current appropriated funds. Total expenditures for MO HealthNet must be within the appropriation limits established by the General Assembly. If the expenditures do not stay within the appropriation limits set by the General Assembly and funds are insufficient to pay the full amount, then the payment for services may be reduced pro rata in proportion to the deficiency.

12.2 CSTAR SERVICES

Reimbursement for CSTAR services is made on a fee-for-service basis. The maximum allowable fee for a unit of service has been determined by the MO HealthNet Agency to be a reasonable fee, consistent with efficiency, economy, and quality of care. Providers may not bill the MO HealthNet...
program at a higher rate than they charge their private pay participants. Payment for covered services is the lower of the provider’s actual billed usual and customary charge, or the maximum allowable per unit of service.

12.3 ON-LINE FEE SCHEDULE

MO HealthNet fee schedules through the MO HealthNet Division are available at [http://www.dss.mo.gov/mhd/providers/](http://www.dss.mo.gov/mhd/providers/). The on-line Fee Schedule identifies covered and non-covered procedure codes, restrictions, allowed units and the MO HealthNet allowable fee per unit. The on-line Fee Schedule is updated quarterly and is intended as a reference not a guarantee for payment.

The on-line Fee Schedule allows for the downloading of individual files or the search for a specific fee schedule. Some procedure codes may be billed by multiple provider types. Categories within the Fee Schedule are set up by the service rendered and are not necessarily provider specific.

Refer to Section 13 for program specific benefits and limitations.

12.4 MEDICARE/MO HEALTHNET REIMBURSEMENT (CROSSOVER CLAIMS)

For MO HealthNet participants who are also Medicare beneficiaries and receive services covered by the Medicare Program, MO HealthNet pays the deductible and coinsurance amounts otherwise charged to the participant by the provider. This does not apply to the CSTAR Program.

12.5 PARTICIPANT COPAY

Participants eligible to receive certain MO HealthNet services are required to pay a small portion of the cost of the services. This amount is referred to as copay. The copay amount is paid by the participant at the time services are rendered. Services of the CSTAR Program described in this manual are not subject to a copay amount. The provider must accept in full the amounts paid by the state agency.

12.6 A MO HEALTHNET MANAGED HEALTH CARE DELIVERY SYSTEM METHOD OF REIMBURSEMENT

One method through which MO HealthNet provides services is a MO HealthNet Managed Health Care Delivery System. A basic package of services is offered to the participant by the health plan; however, some services are not included and are covered by MO HealthNet on a fee-for-service basis.

CSTAR services are not included as a plan benefit in MO HealthNet’s Managed Care program. CSTAR services to managed health care enrollees may be reimbursed by MO HealthNet on a fee-for-service basis.
SECTION 13-BENEFITS AND LIMITATIONS

13.1 GENERAL INFORMATION

Effective January 1, 1991, MO HealthNet added coverage for Comprehensive Substance Treatment and Rehabilitation (CSTAR) as an outpatient program. Coverage is targeted to MO HealthNet-eligible participants who are assessed as needing substance use disorder treatment. Services include, but are not limited to, assessment, treatment and community support furnished upon recommendation of a qualified physician or licensed mental health professional. Reimbursement by MO HealthNet is limited to qualified MO HealthNet-enrolled CSTAR providers. This section provides the general benefits and limitations for the program. Further detail is found in State Regulation 9 CSR 30-3.022 through CSR 30-3.192 as well as clinical bulletins or other guidance documents put forth from Department of Mental Health (DMH), Division of Behavioral Health (DBH).

13.2 PROVIDER PARTICIPATION

To participate in the MO HealthNet Comprehensive Substance Treatment and Rehabilitation (CSTAR) Program, the CSTAR provider must satisfy the following requirements:

• Obtain a CSTAR Provider Contract with DMH;
• Be certified as a CSTAR provider by DMH (State Regulation 9 CSR 10-7.010 through CSR 10-7.140 and 9 CSR 30-3.022 through CSR 30-3.192 and 9 CSR 10-5.190 through 9 CSR 10-5.230.)
• In order to receive federal funds and participate in the MO HealthNet Program, the provider must comply with all applicable State and Federal laws, including, but not limited to civil rights laws and regulations in the delivery of services. It is the provider’s responsibility to review the civil rights information via the Internet at Http://www.mmac.mo.gov/providers/provider-enrollment.
• Complete necessary Provider Enrollment documents and agreements required by the Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit (MMAC). These documents can be requested by emailing the MMAC Provider Enrollment Section at mailto:mmac.providerenrollment@dss.mo.gov or by contacting the Department of Mental Health, Division of Behavioral Health, Fiscal Unit at 573-751-4942. Upon completion of the Provider Enrollment documents and agreements, these documents shall be submitted to DMH, P.O. Box 687, Jefferson City, MO 65102.
• Agree to maintain auditable program records reflecting services provided, participant progress, number and kinds of participants served and other relevant program records for six years or if a minor, three years after the participant reaches legal age as determined by Missouri law or longer if specified by a contract with DMH;
Allow the Department of Social Services (DSS) or its authorized representative (MMAC, DMH, etc.) to inspect and examine its premises and records that relate to the provision of services under this program;

Employ and retain qualified staff to render the services covered through the MO HealthNet CSTAR Program or any additional State or Federal regulations.

Additional information on provider conditions of participation can be found in Section 2 of this provider manual.

The DMH, through an inter-agency agreement with the DSS, Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit (MMAC), reviews all requests for participation in the CSTAR Program and provides validation of the applicant’s certification status to MMAC. The MMAC Unit, based upon review of the application and certification by DMH, approves or denies the application request.

The Provider Enrollment Section must be notified in writing of any changes in the CSTAR NPI’s status. The notification must include the provider number and the requested change. Examples of changes are: address or telephone number change; change from a Social Security number to a Tax Payer I.D. number, change in certification status, etc.

Specific information about MO HealthNet participation requirements for the CSTAR Program can be obtained from the Missouri Medicaid Audit and Compliance Unit Provider Enrollment Section, P.O. Box 6500, Jefferson City, Missouri 65102 or e-mail mmac.providerenrollment@dss.mo.gov.

13.3 PARTICIPANT ELIGIBILITY

The participant must have MO HealthNet coverage for each date a service is rendered in order for reimbursement to be made to a provider. Participants in state only funded MO HealthNet programs and those in programs with benefit packages restricted to specified services are not eligible to receive CSTAR benefits.

The state only funded ME codes not eligible to receive CSTAR benefits are 02, 08, 52, 57, 59, 64, 65, and 82 (refer to Section 1 for descriptions).

The ME codes with restricted benefit packages not eligible to receive CSTAR benefits are 55, 58, 59, 80, 82, 89, 91, 92 and 93.

13.4 PARTICIPANT COPAY

Some participants eligible to receive certain MO HealthNet services are required to pay a small portion of the cost of the services. This amount is referred to as copay. The copay amount is paid by the participant at the time services are rendered. Services of the CSTAR Program are not subject to a copay amount. The provider must accept in full the amounts paid by the state agency.
13.5 PARTICIPANT NONLIABILITY

MO HealthNet covered services rendered to an eligible participant are not billable to the participant if MO HealthNet would have paid had the provider followed the proper policies and procedures for obtaining payment through the MO HealthNet Program as set forth in 13 CSR 70-4.030.

13.6 ADEQUATE DOCUMENTATION

All services provided must be adequately documented in the medical record. The Code of State Regulations, 13 CSR 70-3.030(2)(A) defines “adequate documentation” and “adequate medical records” as follows:

Adequate documentation means documentation from which services rendered and the amount of reimbursement received by a provider can be readily discerned and verified with reasonable certainty.

Adequate medical records are records which are of the type and in a form from which symptoms, conditions, diagnoses, treatments, prognosis and the identity of the participant to which these things relate can be readily discerned and verified with reasonable certainty. All documentation must be made available at the same site at which the service was rendered. An adequate and complete participant record is a record which is legible, which is made contemporaneously with the delivery of the service, which addresses the participant/participant specifics, which include, at a minimum, individualized statements that support the assessment or treatment encounter. Contemporaneous means at the time the service was performed or within five (5) business days, whichever is longer, from the time the service was provided.

Collaborative documentation completed with the active involvement of the participant is approved.

13.6.A DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS

Reimbursement for each date of service requires the following documentation be present in the participant’s medical record:

- First name, and last name, and either middle initial or date of birth of the MO HealthNet participant;
- MO HealthNet identification number (DSS Departmental Client Number – DCN);
- An accurate, complete, and legible description of each service(s) provided;
- Name, title, and signature of the MO HealthNet enrolled provider delivering the service;
- The name of the referring entity, when applicable;
- The date of service (month/day/year);
- For those MO HealthNet programs and services that are reimbursed according to the amount of time spent in delivering or rendering a service(s), the actual begin
and end time taken to deliver the service (for example, 4:00 – 4:30 p.m.). When billing Medication Services using CPT Evaluation/Management (E/M) procedure codes, clock time is not required, unless the provider spends over 50% of the time on counseling and/or care coordination and uses the actual clock time as the key factor to determine which E/M code to bill.

- The setting in which the service was rendered;
- The plan of treatment, evaluation(s), test(s), findings, results, and prescription(s) as necessary. The individual treatment plan will be reviewed and signed either by a licensed psychologist (licensed or provisionally licensed), licensed psychiatrist, licensed professional counselor (licensed or provisionally licensed), licensed clinical social worker, or licensed physician.
- The need for the service(s) in relationship to the MO HealthNet participant's treatment plan;
- The MO HealthNet participant's progress toward the goals stated in the treatment plan (progress notes);
- For applicable programs, adequate invoices, trip tickets/reports, activity log sheets;
- The service episode note documenting family therapy or family conference clearly stating the relationship of the family member(s)/conference participants to the MO HealthNet participant;
- For each group session, a group log documenting the type of service, summary of the service, date, actual beginning and ending time of group, individual participant’s in and out time, participant’s attendance and the signature and title of the staff member providing the service; and
- For Community Support services, identification of other agencies working with the participant and plans for coordination of services and notes regarding coordination with the MO HealthNet Managed Care health plan when applicable.

Employee records (excluding health records) and training records of staff shall be maintained by the agency apart from the participant medical record.

A provider’s failure to furnish, reveal and retain adequate documentation for services billed to MO HealthNet can result in the recovery of the payments for those services not adequately documented and can result in sanctions to the provider’s participation in the MO HealthNet Program. This policy continues to be applicable in the event the provider discontinues as an active participating MO HealthNet enrolled provider as the result of a change of ownership or any other circumstance.

13.7 BILLING

All billings to the MO HealthNet Agency for MO HealthNet eligible CSTAR services are sent to DMH. DMH then forwards the billing information to MHD for processing and reimbursement.
13.8 AUTHORIZATION OF CSTAR SERVICES

All providers of services for which Title XIX Medicaid funding is requested must receive authorization from DMH to provide CSTAR services. CSTAR services must meet all criteria established in this section to be eligible for reimbursement. Reference Section 14 for more information.

13.9 PLACE OF SERVICE

A CSTAR provider may provide care in the following places of service (POS):

- 3—School (Adolescent CSTAR level of care II/III only in schools, with limitations)
- 11—Office
- 12—Home
- 99—Other

13.10 GENERAL LIMITATIONS

The following general limitations apply to all MO HealthNet services provided through the CSTAR Program:

- The services must be medically necessary; and the service must relate to the diagnosis of alcohol and/or substance use disorder, or in the case of detoxification services, the diagnosis of alcohol and/or drug intoxication, or withdrawal.
- The services must be rendered by or under the direction or recommendation of a physician or licensed mental health professional who participates in the development and approval of the treatment plan.
- The services must be rendered by appropriate and qualified staff as defined in Section 13.11 and as specified elsewhere in this manual.
- The services must be reasonable for the treatment of an individual’s specific substance use disorder diagnosis.
- All other payers, e.g., Veterans Administration and third party insurance, must be billed prior to billing MO HealthNet when applicable.
- CSTAR services are not covered for persons who are receiving inpatient hospital treatment or skilled nursing facility care.
- Services are not covered for persons who are inmates of a public institution, such as county jail or juvenile detention setting, or an institution for mental diseases.

Family therapy and family conference are billed under the primary participant’s case number. Other services that may be eligible to be billed directly on behalf of family members are group and/or individual collateral dependent counseling. Community Support services provided to or on behalf of the children of women in treatment, who are defined as collateral dependents, are billed as
Community Support under the child’s case number. If family members are not MO HealthNet eligible, their services are not reimbursable by MO HealthNet.

13.11 CSTAR QUALIFIED PROVIDERS OF SERVICE

13.11.A QUALIFIED ADDICTION PROFESSIONAL (QAP)

The qualified addiction professional is a person who demonstrates substantial knowledge and skill regarding substance use disorder treatment by being one of the following:

- A physician or qualified mental health professional licensed in Missouri;
- A person who is certified or registered as a substance use disorder professional by the Missouri Credentialing Board, Inc.

A majority of the program's staff who provide individual and group counseling shall be Qualified Addiction Professionals.

13.11.B ASSOCIATE COUNSELOR

The associate counselor is a trainee that must meet requirements set forth by the Missouri Credentialing Board or the appropriate board of professional registration within the Department of Economic Development.

All counselor functions performed by an associate counselor shall be performed pursuant to the supervisor’s control, oversight, guidance and full professional responsibility.

Documentation that must be countersigned includes treatment plans, plan updates and discharge summaries.

13.11.C LICENSED MENTAL HEALTH PROFESSIONAL

A physician, psychologist, clinical social worker, professional counselor, or nurse practitioner licensed under Missouri state law, acting within the scope of practice for their discipline.

Provisional licensure as a mental health professional will satisfy the licensure requirement for designation as a QAP, including the qualifications required to deliver trauma-related and co-occurring disorders-related services. However, all other requirements related to provider qualifications must be met and demonstrated.

Mental health professionals, both fully licensed or provisionally licensed in Missouri, practicing within their scope of work, may conduct the diagnostic interview that is a requirement of the intake assessment, and render a diagnosis in accordance with the current edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders of the American Psychiatric Association.
13.11.D LICENSED PHYSICIAN
A physician licensed under Missouri state law to practice medicine, osteopathy, or psychiatry.

13.11.E REGISTERED NURSE
A registered nurse licensed under Missouri state law to practice nursing.

13.11.F COMMUNITY SUPPORT SPECIALIST
A Community Support Specialist must meet one of the following qualifications:

1. A mental health professional as defined in 9 CSR 10 – 7.140 (2) (QQ);
2. An individual with a bachelor’s degree in a human services field, which includes social work, psychology, nursing, education, criminal justice, recreational therapy, human development and family studies, counseling, child development, gerontology, sociology, human services, behavioral science and rehabilitation counseling;
3. An individual with any four year degree and two years of qualifying experience;
4. An individual with any four year combination of higher education and qualifying experience, or
5. An individual with four years of qualifying experience.

Qualifying experience must include delivery of service to individuals with mental illness, substance use disorder or developmental disabilities. Experience must include some combination of the following:

1. Providing one-on-one or group services with a rehabilitation/habilitation and recovery/resiliency focus;
2. Teaching and modeling for individuals how to cope and manage psychiatric, developmental or substance use issues while encouraging the use of natural resources;
3. Supporting efforts to find and maintain employment for individuals and/or to function appropriately in families, school and communities;
4. Assisting individuals to achieve the goals and objectives on their person centered individualized treatment plans.

It is the responsibility of the provider agency to clearly document how the employee meets qualifications based on the above criteria.

It is also required that the Community Support Specialist complete the necessary orientation and training requirements specified by DMH.
Individuals providing Community Support must be supervised by qualified staff as defined in Department of Mental Health Code of State Regulations 9 CSR 10-7.140 (2) (QQ).

13.12 OUTPATIENT LEVELS OF CARE

Outpatient services shall be organized and certified according to levels of care which shall vary in the intensity and duration of services offered. A participant may initiate service in any level of care as determined by need and treatment history.

**Level I:** The Community-based Primary Treatment level of care is the most structured, intensive, and short-term service delivery option with services offered on a frequent, almost daily basis. Unless contraindicated by the individual's medical, emotional, legal and/or family circumstances and unless residential support is provided and/or if otherwise authorized by DMH, structured services shall be offered at least five days per week with the opportunity to participate in at least 25 hours of structured service per week. At least one hour of service per week shall be individual counseling. Additional individual counseling shall be provided in accordance with the individual’s needs.

**Level II:** The Intensive Outpatient Rehabilitation level of care provides intermediate structure, intensity and duration of treatment and rehabilitation, with services offered on multiple occasions per week. Unless otherwise authorized by DMH, this level of care shall offer a minimum of 10 hours of structured services per week of which at least one hour shall be individual counseling, unless contraindicated by the individual's medical, emotional, legal and/or family circumstances.

**Level III:** Supported recovery level of care provides treatment and rehabilitation on a regularly scheduled basis, with services offered on approximately a weekly basis as clinically indicated. Unless otherwise authorized by DMH, this level of care shall offer a minimum of three hours of structured service per week. Each person shall be expected to participate in a combination of services deemed clinically necessary.

The levels of care shall be used in a manner that provides individualized treatment options and offers service intensity in accordance with the needs, progress, and outcomes of each person served. A person can move from one level of care to another over time in accordance with symptoms, progress, outcomes and other clinical factors. The duration of each level of care shall be individualized based on the participant's needs. A person may be transferred to a more intensive level of care if there is a continuing inability to make progress toward treatment and rehabilitation goals.

The primary objective of the CSTAR program is to provide services that promote the National Outcome Measures (NOMs), established by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA), into the treatment episode. The NOMs have been defined to embody
meaningful, real life outcomes for people who are striving to attain and sustain recovery, build resilience, and work, learn, live, and participate fully in their communities. The primary NOMs domains and their associated outcome measures are listed below.

- **Reduced Morbidity:** Abstinence from alcohol and drug use, including decreased use of substances;
- **Employment/Education:** Increased/retained employment or return to/stay in school;
- **Crime and Criminal Justice:** Decreased criminal justice involvement, incarcerations, alcohol-related car crashes and injuries, alcohol and drug-related crime;
- **Stability in Housing:** Increased stability in housing;
- **Social Connectedness:** Increased social supports/social connectedness (i.e., personal and social resources and strengths, including the availability and use of family, social, peer and other natural supports).

The program shall implement a service delivery model consistent with the National Outcome Measures, the current state of addiction knowledge, evidence-based practices, and generally accepted best practice standards for participant service. This service delivery model should be applied to address the specific needs and goals of each participant.

### 13.12.A PARTICIPANT ELIGIBILITY FOR ALL LEVELS

General participant eligibility for all CSTAR levels is determined by:

- A diagnosis of substance use disorder (not including tobacco use disorder) as defined in the current edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders of the American Psychiatric Association;
- Absence of the need for detoxification services (for outpatient treatment levels only; eligibility for detoxification services are described in section 13.12.B);
- Lack of mental, physical, social or environmental complications which would prevent the participant from benefiting from treatment;
- The conclusion that the person does not present a likelihood of serious physical harm to self or others; and
- The conclusion that the person resides in or has ready access to a living environment that does not place the person in imminent danger and does not preclude the person’s ability to benefit from CSTAR services. If the living environment in the community poses an imminent danger or would otherwise immediately compromise the individual’s early recovery efforts, then the participant may receive CSTAR services with residential support, if this service is available, or other arrangements for a safe alternative living environment.
• Evidence of reasonable willingness to participate in the program, keep appointments, participate in self-help, etc.; and

• Willingness, as clinically appropriate, to involve significant or supportive others in the treatment program, such as family, employer, probation and parole officers, etc.

NOTE: A participant may not be denied services solely because of relapse after prior treatment or withdrawal from treatment against advice on a previous occasion.

13.12.B PARTICIPANT ELIGIBILITY FOR EACH LEVEL OF SERVICE

The following eligibility criteria are used to guide level of care assignment, although the program shall determine level of care based on individual participant factors:

Level I: Community-Based Primary Treatment

• Evidence that the person cannot stop substance use without close monitoring and structured support; and

• Need for daily or almost daily treatment services.

Level II: Intensive Outpatient Rehabilitation

• Ability to limit substance use and remain abstinent without close monitoring and structured support;

• Absence of crisis that cannot be resolved by Community Support services;

Level III: Supported Recovery

• Presence of adequate resources to support oneself in community;

• Absence of crisis that cannot be resolved by Community Support services;

• Lack of a need for intensive or structured treatment;

• Involvement in the community, such as family, church, employer, etc.; and

• Presence of recovery supports in the family and/or community.

Medically Monitored Inpatient Detoxification

• Presence of significant intoxication, impairment or withdrawal; and,
• Requirement of supervision and monitoring of physical and mental status to ensure safety; and, one or more of the following additional criteria are met:
  o Impaired ability to minimally care for self;
  o Lack of a supportive, safe environment which increases risk of continued use of substances
  o Requirement of ongoing observation and monitoring of vital signs due to a prior history of physical complications associated with withdrawal; or,
  o Presence of a likelihood of harm to self or others.

A participant may enter the CSTAR Program at any service level commensurate with their level of bio-psychosocial function, including degree of substance use and available support systems.

13.12.C DISCHARGE CRITERIA

Each participant's length of stay in outpatient services shall be individualized based on the person's needs and progress in achieving treatment goals. To qualify for successful completion and discharge from outpatient treatment, the participant should:

• Recognize and understand his/her substance use problem and its resulting impacts;
• Achieve a continuous period of sobriety;
• Demonstrate an absence of immediate or recurring crisis that poses a substantial risk of relapse;
• Stabilize emotional problems, when applicable (for example, not experiencing serious psychiatric symptoms, taking psychotropic medication as prescribed, etc.);
• Demonstrate independent living skills;
• Implement a relapse prevention plan; and
• Develop family and/or social networks which support recovery and a continuing recovery plan.

A person may be discharged from outpatient services before accomplishing these goals if –

• Commitment to continuing services is not demonstrated by the participant; or
• No further progress is imminent or likely to occur.
For detoxification services, a participant may be discharged and/or transferred to an outpatient level of care from the detoxification service when they are physically and mentally able to function without the supervision, monitoring and support of this service. Every effort should be made to promote continued participation in treatment and recovery efforts.

13.12.D FAMILY MEMBERS

Services shall be available to family members of those persons participating in substance use disorder treatment and rehabilitation. Available services shall include family therapy, family conference, and individual and group collateral dependent counseling. Community Support may be delivered on behalf of collateral dependent youths within Women and Children’s programs. Groups may include both family members and primary participants when indicated by the goals, content, and methods of the group. Family members shall be routinely informed of available services, and the program shall demonstrate the ability to effectively engage family members in a recovery process.

To be eligible for services as part of the primary participant's family, the following eligibility must be met:

- Membership in a household as defined by marriage, ancestry, significant other or close relationship and dysfunction caused by a current identified substance use disorder;
- Assessment as clinically appropriate for treatment as a collateral dependent and treatment with a member of a family system; and
- Determination that treatment is not in conflict with the primary participant's treatment goals.

13.12.D(1) Women and Their Children

The Division of Behavioral Health (DBH) offers a specialized CSTAR Program for women and their children. This rehabilitation program shall provide substance use disorder treatment solely to women and their children.

Services may be offered with or without residential support in accordance with eligibility criteria specified elsewhere in this manual. Priority shall be given to:

1. Women who are pregnant intravenous (IV) drug users
2. Women who are pregnant, postpartum, or have children in their physical care and custody. Postpartum shall be defined as up to six months after delivery.
3. Intravenous (IV) drug users
4. High risk offenders referred by the Department of Corrections’ institutions and Division of Probation and Parole via the designated referral form and protocol.
5. Applicants for, and recipients of, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) referred by the Department of Social Services, Family Support Division, via electronic referral and protocol.
Treatment occurs in the context of a family systems model. The program shall address therapeutic issues relevant to women and shall address their specific needs. Each program also provides therapeutic activities designed for the benefit of children who accompany their mothers into treatment.

Therapeutic issues relevant to women shall include, but are not limited to, parenting, relationship issues, self-esteem/self-identification, domestic violence, sexuality, trauma, health, and spirituality.

Therapeutic issues relevant to children shall include age-appropriate activities, training and guidance to meet the following goals:

- Build self-esteem;
- Learn to identify and express feelings;
- Build positive family relationships;
- Develop decision-making skills;
- Understand chemical dependency and its effects on the family;
- Learn and practice nonviolent ways to resolve conflict;
- Learn safety practices such as sexual abuse prevention; and
- Address developmental needs.

13.12.D(2) Adolescents

The DBH also offers a specialized CSTAR Program solely to participants between the ages of 12 and 17 years inclusive (exceptions to age criteria may be authorized through the Clinical Utilization Review process) and their families. The following principles and philosophies shall be reflected in services directed to adolescents:

- Adolescents are effectively treated in therapeutic environments that are programatically and physically separate from treatment services for adults;
- Services shall maintain youth in the family and community setting, whenever clinically feasible;
- Services shall support the family and engage the family in a recovery and change process, whenever appropriate. If parents or involved family members are not an available and appropriate resource, program staff shall assist in developing alternate social and family support systems for the adolescent;
- Services to the family shall be directed toward understanding and supporting the youth’s recovery process, including identifying and intervening with parental substance use, improving parenting and
communication skills within the family, and facilitating improved family function;

• A cooperative team approach shall be utilized in order to provide a consistent environment and therapeutic milieu; and

• Cooperation and coordination with other agencies serving the needs of the adolescent and their family shall be demonstrated.

Service delivery shall address recovery skill development including, but not limited to: drug and alcohol refusal; assertiveness training; conflict resolution skills; anger management; social network development; leisure time management; problem-solving skills; adolescent development; sexuality; and coping with trauma.

For adolescent participants enrolled in Level II or Level III services, a selection of CSTAR services may be provided within the school setting. An agreement for the provision of such services must be arranged by and between the CSTAR provider and the local school system.

• CSTAR services delivered in the school setting shall be limited to three (3) hours/12 units per week total.

• CSTAR services that may be delivered in school settings are limited to the following:
  o Community Support (H2015)
  o Individual Counseling (H0004, H0004 HH, H0004 ST)
  o Group Counseling (H0005 HM, H0005 HN)
  o Group Education (H0025 HQ, H0025 HQ ST)
  o Family Conference (T1006 52)

### 13.13 COVERED SERVICES

CSTAR services must be billed using the appropriate modifiers listed below. Refer to Section 19 for a concise list of procedure codes and the corresponding modifiers.

#### 13.13.A MODIFIERS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MODIFIER</th>
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<td>TS</td>
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<td>U8</td>
<td>Home</td>
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<tr>
<td>UK</td>
<td>Services provided on behalf of the participant to someone other than the participant</td>
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<tr>
<td>HQ</td>
<td>Group setting</td>
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<tr>
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<th>Description</th>
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<td>Reduced services</td>
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<tr>
<td>GT</td>
<td>Services delivered via Telehealth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GQ</td>
<td>Via asynchronous telecommunications system</td>
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<tr>
<td>ST</td>
<td>Related to trauma or injury</td>
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<tr>
<td>AM</td>
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<td>HH</td>
<td>Co-Occurring</td>
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<tr>
<td>HM</td>
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<tr>
<td>HN</td>
<td>Provided by a qualified addiction professional (QAP)</td>
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<tr>
<td>AF</td>
<td>Provided by a specialty physician (psychiatrist)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SA</td>
<td>Advanced Practice Nurse (APN)</td>
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<tr>
<td>GC</td>
<td>Resident</td>
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<tr>
<td>EP</td>
<td>Services provided as part of the MO HealthNet EPSDT program (children and adolescents under 21 years old)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 13.13.B OUTCOME MEASURES AND INSTRUMENTS

A DMH CSTAR provider shall measure outcomes for participants and shall collect data related to the outcomes. In order to promote consistency and the wider applicability of outcome data, DMH may require, at its option, the use of designated outcome measures and instruments. The required use of particular measures or instruments shall be applicable only to those services funded by DMH.

### 13.13.C TRANSPORTATION

Transportation shall be provided or arranged by the CSTAR Program, except as listed below, to promote participation in treatment and rehabilitation services and to access other recovery resources and supports in the community.

Non-emergency medical transportation (NEMT) is available for MO HealthNet eligible participants for the following services:

- Intake Assessment, or
- Medication Services (delivered by physician, psychiatrist or APN).

See Section 22 for additional information regarding NEMT benefits for MO HealthNet eligible participants.
13.14 CSTAR COVERED SERVICES

The following CSTAR services are covered for MO HealthNet eligible participants when medically necessary and the diagnosis is related to a substance use disorder (not including tobacco use disorder).


13.14.A(1) Description and Documentation of Service for Eligibility Determination

Eligibility determination requires confirmation of an eligible diagnosis as evidenced by a signature from a licensed diagnostician prior to delivering CSTAR services. The eligibility determination shall be documented in accordance with standards, unless otherwise directed by DMH. This documentation must include, but is not limited to, the following:

- Presenting problem and referral source;
- Brief history of previous addiction/psychiatric treatment including type of admission;
- Current medications;
- Current substance use (must support diagnosis);
- Current mental health symptoms;
- Current medical conditions;
- Diagnoses, including substance use and mental disorders, medical conditions and notation for psychosocial and contextual factors;
- Functional assessment using Department approved instrument (DLA-20©);
- Identification of urgent needs (suicide, personal safety, risk to others);
- Initial treatment recommendations;
- Initial treatment goals to meet immediate needs within the first 45 days of service for all treatment levels; and;
- Signature and title of service providers determining eligibility are required.

13.14.A(2) Qualified Provider of Service for Eligibility Determination

The CSTAR eligibility determination requires confirmation of an eligible diagnosis from a licensed diagnostician prior to delivering CSTAR services. This service is provided as a face-to-face meeting with a licensed diagnostician or a face-to-face meeting with a master’s level qualified addiction specialist (QAP) or...
a qualified mental health professional (QMHP) followed by a sign off by a licensed diagnostician. The date of the licensed diagnostician’s signature is the date eligibility has been determined. The following mental health professional are approved to render diagnoses in accordance with the current version of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders:

- Physicians (includes psychiatrists);
- Psychologists (licensed or provisionally licensed);
- Advanced Practice Nurses;
- Professional Counselors (licensed or provisionally licensed);
- Marital and family Therapists (licensed or provisionally licensed);
- Licensed Clinical Social Workers;
- Licensed Master Social Workers who are under registered supervision with the Missouri Division of Professional Registration for licensure as a Clinical Social Worker. (LMSWs not under registered supervision for their LCSW credential cannot render a diagnosis).


13.14.B(1) Description and Documentation of Service for Comprehensive Assessment

A comprehensive assessment shall be completed to determine a CSTAR participant's appropriate level of care, to identify necessary services and to provide information which guides development of an individualized treatment plan. The assessment data shall subsequently be used in determining progress and outcomes. The intake and associated treatment plan shall be documented in accordance with standards, unless otherwise directed by DMH. This documentation must include, but is not limited to, the following:

- Basic information (demographics and including age, language spoken);
- Presenting concerns (from perspective of the person, reason for referral/referral source, what occurred to cause the person to seek services now);
- Risk assessment (suicide, safety, risk to others);
- Trauma history (experienced, witnessed, including abuse, neglect, violence, sexual assault);
• Substance use treatment history and current use (including alcohol, tobacco and/or other drugs. For children/youth also prenatal exposure to alcohol, tobacco or other substances);

• Mental status;

• Mental health treatment history;

• Medication information (current medications, medication allergies/ adverse reactions, efficacy of current or previously used meds);

• Physical Health summary (health screen, current primary care, vision and dentist, date of last exams, current medical concerns, BMI, tobacco use status, exercise level. For adolescents, also note immunization record and any medical concerns of any family member that may impact the adolescent);

• Assessed Needs - Functional Domains (challenges, problems in daily living, barriers, and obstacles - based on use of DLA-20© screening conducted during the eligibility determination process);

• Risk taking behaviors/adolescent risk behaviors;

• Living Situation (where living, who living with, financial situation, guardianship and including need for assistive technology. For adolescents, parental/guardian custodial status);

• Family (including cultural identity, what was it like growing up, what is your family like now. For adolescents, family functioning/dynamics, relationships and any current issues/concerns impacting the adolescents at this time);

• Developmental information (for adults and adolescents - evaluating current areas of functioning such as motor development, sensory, speech problems, hearing and language problems, emotional, behavioral and intellectual functioning, ability for self-care);

• Spiritual beliefs/religious orientation;

• Sexuality (is person sexually active, practice safe sex, sexual orientation);

• Need for and availability of social, community and natural supports/resources (friends, pets, meaningful activities, leisure/ recreation interests, self-help groups, resources from other agencies. For adolescents also interaction with peers, respond in terms of the child and the family as a whole);

• Legal Involvement History;
• Legal Status (guardianship, payee ship, conservatorship, probation/ parole etc.);

• Education (including intellectual functioning, literacy level, learning impairments, attendance, achievement);

• Employment (currently working, work history, interested in working, work skills);

• Military services history;

• Clinical Formulation - interpretive summary (includes identifying co-occurring or co-morbid disorders, psychological/social adjustment to disabilities and/or disorders);

• Diagnosis(es);

• Individual’s Expression of Service Preferences;

• Assessed Needs/Treatment Recommendations – consider life goals, strengths, preferences, abilities and barriers; and

• Signature of individual completing assessment is required.

In order to promote consistency in clinical practice, service documentation, and outcome measurement, DMH may require the use of designated instruments in the screening, assessment and treatment process. The required use of particular instruments shall be applicable only to those services funded by DMH or provided through a service network authorized by DMH. DMH approval is required for any instrument the provider wishes to utilize for the assessment.

**The unit of service is one complete comprehensive assessment which includes the completion of the required process and written documentation including the treatment plan.**

13.14.B(2) Qualified Provider of Service for Comprehensive Assessment

The CSTAR comprehensive assessment is the systematic collection of information regarding an individual’s current situation, symptoms, status and background. A face-to-face interview between a participant and a Qualified Addiction Professional (QAP) is required. Other trained staff may assist in the gathering of assessment data. However, a QAP must review and interpret the assessment information, conduct a face-to-face interview and develop treatment recommendations. As part of the assessment, a diagnosis must be rendered following a face-to-face diagnostic interview by a licensed diagnostician.
13.14.B(3) Treatment Plan

The individualized treatment plan shall reflect the person's unique needs and goals and shall include, but is not limited to, the following:

- Identifying information;

- Goals (expressed by the person/family, individualized/measurable/achievable/time specific, start date, strengths and skills and how they will be used to meet this goal, supports and resources to meet this goal, things that could get in the way of meeting this goal, linked to assessed need);

- Specific treatment objectives (start date, understandable to the person, sufficiently specific to assess progress, responsive to disability/concern, reflective of age/development/culture/ethnicity);

- Specific interventions (action steps/modalities/service to be used including duration, frequency of interventions and who is responsible for the intervention, also includes action steps of person/their natural supports/family);

- Identification of other agencies/community supports (includes others working with the person, plans for coordinating with other agencies, services needed beyond the scope of the program that are addressed by referral/services at another community organization);

- Estimated discharge/transition plan (criteria for service conclusion – how will you/parent or guardian/clinician know that we are done with treatment/transition is warranted?);

- The Treatment Plan requires signatures of the individual completing the treatment plan, client or parent/legal guardian receiving services, and the licensed diagnostician.

Progress toward treatment goals and outcomes shall be reviewed on a periodic basis and documented.

- Each person shall directly participate in the review of their individualized treatment plan.

- The frequency of treatment plan reviews shall be based on the individual's level of care and ADA applicable certification standards. The occurrence of a crisis or significant clinical event may require a further review and modification of the treatment plan.

Service delivery shall be consistent with the current state of knowledge of substance use disorder treatment and best practices in the following areas:

- Provision of educational information about the progressive nature of addiction and the disease model, principles and availability of self-help groups and health and nutrition;
• Support of personal recovery process, recognizing sober and addictive thinking and behavior, promoting self-awareness and self-esteem, encouraging personal responsibility and constructively using leisure time;

• Skill development, such as communication skills, stress reduction and management, coping with trauma, conflict resolution, decision-making, assertiveness training and parenting;

• Promotion of positive family relationships and family recovery; and

• Relapse recognition, prevention and recovery.

13.14.B(4) Intake Assessment Service Limitations

The intake assessment service limitations are the following:

• The assessment shall be completed within 30 calendar days of the date of eligibility determination at the following levels of care: community-based primary treatment (Level 1 without residential), intensive outpatient rehabilitation (Level 2), and supported recovery (Level 3). The assessment for individuals served in Level 1 with residential support must be completed within seven (7) calendar days of the date of eligibility determination. The initial treatment plan for the individual must be completed within 45 calendar days of the date of eligibility determination for all treatment levels.

• If an individual completes treatment or leaves treatment and subsequently is readmitted to the same provider, then that provider may bill for a new intake assessment if it has been more than six months since the last intake assessment. If the participant is readmitted to the same provider within six months, then the provider may update the existing assessment and bill one unit of assessment and diagnostic update.

• If an individual completes treatment or leaves treatment and subsequently is readmitted to a different provider, then the admitting provider may bill for a new assessment unless the participant was also at this same provider within the prior six month period.

• Intake assessments may not be billed for individuals other than the primary substance use disorder participant.

• Intake assessments may not be billed for individuals placed on the provider’s waiting list for admission to the CSTAR Program.

13.14.B(5) Intake Assessment Using the ASI-MV or BHI-MV.

For adult programs, the contractor may administer the ASI-MV® or BHI-MV® instrument as a component of the participant assessment.

This comprehensive assessment, utilizing DMH approved instruments, is used in the specialized CSTAR Program for Adolescents and may only be billed by certified CSTAR adolescent providers.


This service is an alcohol and substance use assessment to determine the need for treatment support and is verified by the physician’s signature. It is limited to two units per admission to Level 1 services. A unit of service is defined as 15 minutes.


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<td>H0001GQ.</td>
<td>Intake Assessment (using ASI-MV or BHI-MV ®)</td>
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<td>H0001 EP</td>
<td>Adolescent Intake Assessment</td>
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<td>H0001 AM</td>
<td>Physician Certification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H0002</td>
<td>Behavioral Health Assessment (Eligibility Determination)</td>
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13.14.C(1) Description of Service for Assessment and Diagnostic Update

The purpose of the service is to assess an individual's current bio-psychosocial functioning who previously received a comprehensive intake assessment in the prior six months. The unit of service is the update event. This assessment and diagnostic update shall:

- Include an assessment of the individual's current substance use;
- Document needs and strengths; and,
- Include an initial treatment plan and a diagnosis in accordance with the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of the American Psychiatric Association.

The assessment and diagnostic update is a partial assessment that is only authorized when a participant is re-admitted or transferred to a CSTAR Program within six months from the date of prior treatment at the same substance use disorder treatment organization that previously completed an intake assessment. The assessment and diagnostic update is authorized instead of the intake assessment when the above situation applies.
13.14.C(2) Qualified Provider of Service for Assessment and Diagnostic Update

A QAP must review and interpret the assessment information, conduct a face-to-face interview and update treatment recommendations. A new diagnostic evaluation must be rendered by a licensed mental health professional.


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<tr>
<td>H0001 52</td>
<td>Assessment and Diagnostic Update</td>
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13.14.D(1) Description of Service for Day Treatment

Day treatment is a comprehensive package of services consistent with the individual's treatment plan which are designed to achieve and promote recovery from substance use and improve functioning. Core components are group education (see Section 13.14.H) and therapeutic structured activities. These services are offered a minimum of five days per week with a minimum of 25 hours of structured programming each week. This service is only available in the Community-based Primary Treatment level of care.

A unit of service is a one hour increment of direct contact with participants by qualified providers.

13.14.D(2) Key Service Functions of Day Treatment

Key service functions of day treatment may include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Activities to support the person’s immediate need to abstain from substance use;
- Activities and structure that train participants to utilize meaningful, constructive alternatives to substance use;
- Activities that promote individual responsibility for recovery;
- Activities that teach life skills; managing stress, recognizing and coping with addictive thinking, addictive behaviors and emotional craving;
- Activities that enhance the use of personal support systems; and
- Activities that promote development of interests and hobbies for constructive use of leisure time.

Required service components to achieve key service functions of day treatment include:

- Group therapeutic substance use disorder education (see Section 13.14.H); and
- Structured therapeutic activity.


The ratio of participants to staff for day treatment components must not exceed one (1) staff to 30 participants.

At least one QAP staff member must be present at all times when day treatment services are in operation and participants are in the day treatment facility. On evenings, weekends and holidays, a QAP may provide on-call coverage rather than being physically present at the treatment facility. On-call coverage must be prompt and responsive to participant needs.


The day treatment service limitations are the following:

- Day treatment services are limited to a total of nine hours for adults and 12 hours for adolescents of billable units of service per participant per day.
- Unless otherwise authorized by DMH, group education may not be billed as a separate service while a participant is in day treatment.
- If both day treatment and group education are billed, the total of the two services billed for each day shall not exceed nine hours for adults or 12 hours for adolescents.


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13.14.E  COMMUNITY SUPPORT

13.14.E(1)  Description of Service for Community Support

Community support services are individualized rehabilitative services and include the following billable activities:

- Direct contact in person or by phone with consumers
- Direct contact in person or by phone with families, staff within the provider agency, and other agencies on behalf of the consumer (excluding
Community Support consists of specific activities with or on behalf of a person in accordance with an individualized treatment plan. Services are provided to maximize an individual’s immediate and continued community functioning while achieving and sustaining recovery/resiliency from mental illness and/or substance use disorders. These services are delivered in an amount and scope defined by each individual’s plan, and not all plans will contain all services.

Community Support services for both adults and children focus on helping individuals develop skills, access resources and learn to manage illness in order to be successful in the living, working, learning, and social environments of their choice. Community Support staff teach, model, and practice skills with persons served in order to increase self-sufficiency and independence. The specific skills and supports are addressed on an individualized treatment plan and are based on the life domains that the person has identified as being impacted directly or indirectly by their serious mental illness, or substance use disorder, or both. Community Support services are time-limited based on recipient need, and rehabilitative in nature.

Community Support for children and youth is designed to coordinate and provide services and resources to children, adolescents and their families as necessary to promote resiliency. The focus is on teaching/modeling developmentally appropriate skills, necessary for positive self-esteem, a sense of identity, positive relationships with family and peers, social competence, and success in school. The specific skills and supports are addressed on an individualized treatment plan and are based on the life domains that the child/family have identified as being impacted directly or indirectly by their serious emotional disturbance, or substance use disorder, or both. A key in promoting resiliency is building on the strengths of the child’s natural support system which is also a key element of the treatment plan.

A unit of service is 15-minute increments by a qualified provider.

13.14.E(2) Key Service Functions of Community Support

Key service functions include but are not limited to:
1. Providing holistic, person-centered care with emphasis on personal strengths, skill acquisition and harm reduction, while using stage-wise and motivational approaches that promote active participation by the individual in decision making and self-advocacy in all aspects of services and recovery/resiliency.

2. Using interventions, based on individual strengths and needs, to develop interpersonal/social, family, community and independent living functional skills including adaptation to home, school, family and work environments when the natural acquisition of those skills is negatively impacted by the individual’s mental illness and/or substance use disorder.

3. Facilitating and supporting recovery/resiliency through activities including: defining recovery/resiliency concepts in order to develop and attain recovery/resiliency goals; identifying needs, strengths, skills, resources and supports and teaching how to use them; and identifying barriers to recovery/resiliency and finding ways to overcome them.

4. Developing, implementing, updating, and revising as needed, a treatment plan that identifies specific, measurable and individualized interventions to reduce and manage symptoms, improve functioning and develop stability and independence. This plan is developed by a team consisting of the following as appropriate: the individual, family, Community Support specialist, Community Support supervisor, therapist, medication providers, schools, child welfare, courts and other supports.

5. Providing services that result in positive outcomes including but not limited to the following areas: employment/education, housing, social connectedness, abstinence/harm reduction, decreased criminality/legal involvement, family involvement, decreased psychiatric hospitalizations, and improved physical health.

6. Working collaboratively with the individual on treatment goals and service including the use of collaborative documentation as a tool to ensure that individuals are active in their treatment.

7. Documenting services that clearly describes the need for the service, the intervention provided, the relationship to the treatment plan, the provider of the service, the date, actual time and setting of the service, and the individual’s response to the service.

8. Developing a discharge and aftercare/continuing recovery plan to include, if applicable, securing a successful transition to continued services.

9. Contacting individuals and/or referral sources following missed appointments in order to re-engage and promote recovery/resiliency efforts.

10. Supporting individuals in crisis situations including locating and coordinating resources to resolve a crisis.

11. Maintaining contact with individuals who are hospitalized for medical or psychiatric reasons and participate in and facilitate discharge planning for psychiatric hospitalization and for medical hospitalization as appropriate.
12. Provide information and education in order to learn about and manage mental illness/serious emotional disturbance and/or substance use disorders including symptoms, triggers, cravings and use of medications.
13. Reinforce the importance of taking medications as prescribed, and assist the individual to make known to the prescriber medication concerns regarding side effects or lack of efficacy.
14. Building skills for effective illness self-management including psychoeducation, behavioral tailoring for medication adherence, wellness/recovery planning, coping skills training, and social skills training.
15. In conjunction with the individual, family, significant others and referral sources, identifying risk factors related to relapse in mental illness and/or substance use disorders and develop a plan with strategies to support recovery and prevent relapse.
16. Make efforts to ensure that individuals gain and maintain access to necessary rehabilitative services, general entitlement benefits, employment, housing, schools, legal services, wellness or other services by actively assisting individuals to apply and follow-up on applications; and to gain skills in independently accessing needed services.
17. Ensuring communication and coordination with and between other interested parties such as service providers, medical professionals, referral sources, employers, schools, child welfare, courts, probation/parole, landlords, and natural supports.
18. Ensuring follow through with recommended medical care, to include scheduling appointments, finding financial resources and arranging transportation when individuals are unable to perform these tasks independently.
19. Developing and supporting wellness and recovery goals in collaboration with the individual, family and/or medical professionals, including healthy lifestyle changes such as healthy eating, physical activity and tobacco prevention and cessation; and coordination and monitoring of physical health and chronic disease management.
20. Assisting to develop natural supports including identification of existing and new natural supports in relevant life domains.
21. In coordination with the treatment team, improving skills in communication, interpersonal relationships, problem solving, conflict resolution; stress management; and identifying risky social situations and triggers that could jeopardize recovery.
22. Providing family education, training and support to develop the family as a positive support system to the individual. Such activities must be directed toward the primary well-being and benefit of the individual.
23. Helping individuals develop skills and resources to address symptoms that interfere with seeking or successfully maintaining a job, including but not limited to, communication, personal hygiene and dress, time management, capacity to follow directions, planning transportation, managing
symptoms/cravings, learning appropriate work habits, and identifying behaviors that interfere with work performance.

24. Building skills associated with obtaining and maintaining success in school such as communication with teachers, personal hygiene and dress, age appropriate time management, capacity to follow directions and carry out school assignments, appropriate study habits, and identification of behaviors that interfere with school performance.

25. Building personal self-care and home management skills associated with achieving and maintaining housing in the least restrictive setting by addressing issues like nutrition, meal preparation; household maintenance including house cleaning and laundry; money management and budgeting; personal hygiene and grooming; identification and use of social and recreational skills; use of available transportation; and personal responsibility.

The program’s staffing pattern and arrangements to provide Community Support services shall be responsive to the needs, goals, and outcomes expected for participants.

Additional guidance on appropriate Community Support interventions related to employment/vocational issues can be found in the DMH guidance document entitled, *Appropriate Use of Community Support in Workplace Environments and Substance Use Programs (2012).*


The Community Support service limitations are the following:

- The maximum billable units for any one participant per day are 24 units. Additional units may be authorized through Clinical Utilization Review.

- Community Support services provided to or on behalf of the children of women in treatment, who are defined as collateral dependents, are billed as Community Support under the child’s case number. The maximum billable units are 20 units per child per treatment episode.


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13.14.F  INDIVIDUAL COUNSELING

13.14.F(1)  Description of Service for Individual Counseling

Individual counseling is a structured, goal-oriented therapeutic process in which an individual interacts on a face-to-face basis with a counselor in accordance with the individual's treatment plan to resolve problems related to substance use that interfere with the person’s functioning.

A unit of service is 15-minute increments of direct participant contact by a qualified provider.

13.14.F(2)  Key Service Functions of Individual Counseling

Key service functions of individual counseling may include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Exploration of an identified problem and its impact on participant functioning;
- Examination of attitudes and feelings, and behaviors that promote recovery and improved functioning;
- Identification and consideration of alternatives and structured problem-solving;
- Decision-making; and,
- Application of information presented in the program to the life situations in order to promote recovery and improve functioning.

13.14.F(3)  Qualified Provider of Individual Counseling

Individual counseling may only be provided by a QAP or associate counselor.


13.14.F(4)  Trauma Individual Counseling

Trauma individual counseling is defined as individual face-to-face counseling provided to the primary participant in accordance with the treatment plan to resolve issues related to psychological trauma in the context of substance use disorders. Personal safety and empowerment of the participant must be addressed.

Trauma individual counseling is provided by a licensed mental health professional who is a qualified addiction professional (QAP). Qualified staff must have specialized trauma training and/or equivalent work experience and shall utilize an evidence-based treatment model for the delivery of this service.

Co-occurring disorder individual counseling is defined as an individual, face-to-face, structured and goal-oriented therapeutic interaction between a participant and a counselor designed to identify and resolve issues related to substance use and co-occurring mental illness functioning.

Co-occurring disorder individual counseling is provided by either a person licensed by the Missouri Division of Professional Registration as a mental health professional who is practicing within their current competence; or, a person certified by the Missouri Credentialing Board as a professional working in co-occurring disorders who is practicing within their current competence.


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<td>H0004 HH</td>
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13.14.G(1) Description of Service for Group Counseling

Group counseling is a face-to-face, goal-oriented therapeutic interaction among a counselor and two or more participants as specified in individual treatment plans designed to promote participant functioning and recovery through personal disclosure and interpersonal interaction among group members.

The unit of service is 15-minute increments of direct contact with a group by a qualified provider.

13.14.G(2) Key Service Functions of Group Counseling

Key service functions of group counseling may include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Facilitate individual disclosure of addiction-related issues which permits generalization of the issues to the larger group;
- Promote recognition of addictive thinking and behaviors and teaching sobriety based thinking and behavior;
- Prepare participants to cope with physical, cognitive and emotional symptoms of drug craving;
• Encourage and model productive and positive interpersonal communication; and

• Develop motivation and action by group members through peer influence, structured confrontation and constructive feedback.

13.14.G(3) Qualified Provider of Group Counseling

Group counseling services shall be provided by a QAP or an associate counselor. Reference Sections 13.11.A and 13.11.B for a description of qualified addiction professional (QAP) or an associate counselor.


The group counseling service limitations are the following:

• The maximum billable units per day are 12 units for either or a combination of group counseling service codes.

• The usual and customary group size is 12. The size of group counseling sessions cannot exceed an average of 12 participants per calendar month.


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<td>Group Counseling delivered by a QAP</td>
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13.14.H(1) Description of Service for Group Therapeutic Substance Use Disorder Education

Group therapeutic substance use disorder education consists of the presentation of substance use information and application of the information by participants through group discussion in accordance with individualized treatment plans which are designed to promote recovery and enhance social functioning.

The unit of service is 15-minute increments of direct contact with participants by a qualified provider.

13.14.H(2) Key Service Functions of Group Therapeutic Substance Use Disorder Education

Key service functions of group therapeutic substance use disorder education may include, but are not limited to, the following:
• Classroom style didactic lecture to present information about a topic and its relationship to substance use;
• Presentation of audio-visual materials that are educational in nature with required follow up discussion;
• Promotion of discussion and questions about the topic presented to the individuals in attendance; and,
• Generalization of the information and demonstration of its relevance to recovery and enhanced functioning.

The agency must develop a schedule and curriculum for delivery of group therapeutic substance use disorder education services addressing topics and material relevant to the participants served. At a minimum, the program must provide basic information to participants regarding:

• The progressive nature of addiction and the disease model, principles and availability of self-help groups and health and nutrition;
• The personal recovery process, including the recognition of addictive thinking, feelings and behavior, promoting self-awareness and self-esteem, encouraging personal responsibility and constructively using leisure time;
• Skill development, such as communication skills, stress reduction and management, conflict resolution, decision making, assertiveness training, completing employment applications and employment interviewing and parenting;
• Promotion of positive family relationships and family recovery;
• Relapse prevention;
• Effects of alcohol and other drug use upon pregnancy and child development; and
• Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome (AIDS), including related conditions, risk factors, preventative measures and the availability of diagnostic testing.

13.14.H(3) Qualified Provider of Group Therapeutic Substance Use Disorder Education

Group therapeutic substance use disorder education services shall be provided by an individual who:

• Is suited by education, background or experience to teach the information being presented;
• Demonstrates competency and skill in educational techniques;
• Has knowledge of the topic(s) being taught; and,
• Is present with participants throughout the group therapeutic substance use disorder education session.


The group therapeutic substance use disorder education service limitations are the following:

• Group therapeutic substance use disorder education may not be billed for individuals receiving day treatment (Level I) services, unless otherwise authorized by DMH.

• The maximum billable hours per day is eight hours (32 units) in the Intensive Outpatient Rehabilitation and Supported Recovery levels of care. If group education and day treatment are billed together in the Community-based Primary Treatment level of care, the two services together shall not exceed nine hours per day for adults and twelve (12) hours for adolescents.

• The size of group therapeutic substance use disorder education cannot exceed an average of 30 participants per calendar month per service site.


Trauma group education shall consist of the presentation of recovery and trauma-related information and its application to participants along with group discussion in accordance with individualized treatment plans. Groups are gender-specific.

Trauma group education must be provided by staff with specialized training in trauma and addiction.

One unit of trauma group education is 15 minutes with a maximum total of eight hours (32 units) a day. If group therapeutic education and trauma group education are billed on the same day, the two services together shall not exceed eight hours (32 units) a day.

Group size may not exceed 20 participants.


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PRODUCTION : 09/06/2019

13.14.I(1) Description of Service for Family Therapy

Family therapy is the planned, face-to-face, goal-oriented, therapeutic interaction with a qualified staff member in accordance with the individual's treatment plan. The purpose of family therapy is to address and resolve problems in family interaction related to the substance use disorder and recovery. One or more family members must be present at all family therapy sessions. In any calendar month, for 50% of a participant's family therapy, the primary participant must be present, in addition to one or more members of the participant's family. Family members below the age of 12 can be counted as one of the required family members when the child is shown as having the requisite social and verbal skills to participate in and benefit from the service.

The unit of service is 15-minute increments of direct participant contact by a qualified provider.

13.14.I(2) Key Service Functions of Family Therapy

Key service functions of family therapy may include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Utilization of generally accepted principles of family therapy to influence family interaction patterns;
- Examination of family interaction styles and confronting patterns of dysfunctional behavior and strengthening communication patterns that promote healthy family function;
- Facilitation of family participation in family self-help recovery groups;
- Development and application of skills and strategies for improvement in family functioning; and,
- Generalization and stabilization of change to promote healthy family interaction independent of formal helping systems.

13.14.I(3) Qualified Provider of Family Therapy

Unless otherwise approved and documented by DMH, family therapy shall be performed by a person who:

- Is licensed in Missouri as a marital and family therapist; or
- Is certified by the American Association of Marriage and Family Therapists; or
- Has a graduate (doctoral or masters) degree in psychology, social work or counseling and has at least one year of supervised experience in family counseling and has specialized training in family counseling; or
- Has a graduate (doctoral or masters) degree in psychology, social work
or counseling and receives close supervision from an individual who meets the above requirements; or,

- Is a degreed, qualified addiction professional who receives close supervision from an individual that meets the above requirements.

13.14.I(4) **Family Therapy Service Limitations**

The family therapy service limitations are the following:

- This service can be provided either in the office or home setting.
- Driving time to and from the participant’s home for the purpose of in-home therapy or assessment is *not* reimbursable.


Family conference is a service that coordinates care with, and enlists the support of, the natural support system through meeting with family members, referral sources, and significant others about the participant’s treatment plan and discharge plan. This service shall be delivered in the presence of the participant. Additional key service functions include the following:

- Communicating about issues within the participants’ home that present barriers to the achievement of treatment plan goals;
- Identifying relapse triggers and establishing a relapse prevention plan;
- Participating in the discharge conference; and,
- Assessing the need for family therapy or other referrals to support the family system.

Family conference does *not* replace family therapy, which continues to be a more specialized clinical service delivered by qualified personnel as established in section 13.14.H(3) above. The unit of service is 15-minute increments of direct participant contact by a qualified provider.


Family conference is provided by a Qualified Addiction Professional or an Associate Substance Use Disorder Counselor as established in section 13.11.


This service is limited to a maximum of eight (8) units per week, per participant. Additional units may be authorized through Clinical Utilization Review.


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PRODUCTION : 09/06/2019

13.14.J(1) Description of Service for Collateral Dependent Counseling

Collateral dependent counseling is the planned, face-to-face, goal-oriented therapeutic interaction with an individual or group to address dysfunctional behaviors and life patterns associated with being a member of a family in which an individual has a substance use disorder and is currently participating in treatment for substance use disorder.

The unit of collateral dependent counseling service is 15-minute increments of direct participant contact by a qualified provider.

13.14.J(2) Key Service Functions of Collateral Dependent Counseling

Key service functions of collateral dependent counseling may include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Exploration of the substance use disorder and its impact on the family member’s functioning;
- Development of coping skills and personal responsibility for changing one's own dysfunctional patterns in relationships;
- Examination of attitudes, feelings and long-term consequences of living with a person with a substance use disorder;
- Identification and consideration of alternatives and structured problem-solving;
- Productive and functional decision-making; and,
- Development of motivation and action by group members through peer support, structured confrontation and constructive feedback.

13.14.J(3) Qualified Provider of Collateral Dependent Counseling

Individual and group collateral dependent counseling shall be provided by a person who meets requirements as a family therapist (reference Section 13.14.I(3)) or qualified addiction professional (QAP) that has training in family recovery.

Assessments, individual counseling and group counseling services provided to children under age 12 shall be provided by:
• A social worker, counselor, psychologist or physician licensed in Missouri who has at least one year of full-time experience in the assessment and treatment of children; or,

• A graduate of an accredited college or university with a master’s degree in social work, psychology, counseling, psychiatric nursing or closely related field, which has at least two years of full-time equivalent experience in the treatment and assessment of children.

Group collateral dependent services for therapeutic substance use disorder education for children under age 12 shall be provided by a graduate of an accredited college or university with a bachelor's degree in counseling, psychology, social work or closely related field.

Collateral dependent counseling for family members below the age of five may only be given when the child can be shown to have the requisite social and verbal skills to participate in and benefit from the service.

For specialized Women and Children CSTAR programs, wherein the screening of dependent children is required, individual collateral dependent counseling may be billed to conduct the screening and subsequent assessment activities.


The collateral dependent counseling service limitations are the following:

• Collateral dependent counseling shall only be a reimbursable service when provided to a person who is a member of a CSTAR participant’s family unit.

• The usual and customary size of group collateral dependent counseling sessions cannot exceed 12 family members in order to promote participation, disclosure and feedback.

• The maximum billable units for any one participant for group collateral dependent counseling are 12 units.

• Collateral dependent counseling may be provided to children five years and younger only when the child can be shown to have the requisite social and verbal skills to participate in and benefit from the service.

• The size of group collateral dependent counseling sessions that include only family members must not exceed an average of 12 persons per calendar month.

• Some sessions may be structured to include both family members and primary participants up to 20 persons. For billing purposes, the primary participants shall be considered to have received either day treatment or group therapeutic substance use disorder education, depending on the primary participant's level of service.
For the screening and assessment of dependent children in Women and Children’s CSTAR programs, billing is limited to a maximum of six (6) units. All documentation should support the time billed for this service.


**PROCEDURE**

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**13.14.K MEDICATION SERVICES**

**13.14.K(1) Description for Medication Services**

A medication service consists of a goal-oriented interaction to assess a participant for the appropriateness of medications to assist the participant’s treatment, to prescribe appropriate medications, and to provide ongoing management of a medication regimen.

**13.14.K(2) Key Service Functions of Medication Service**

Key service functions of medication service include the following:

- Assessment of the participant’s presenting condition;
- Mental status exam;
- Review of symptoms and screening for medication side effects;
- Review of participant functioning;
- Assessment of the participant’s ability to self-administer medications;
- Provision of education regarding the effects of medication and its relationship to the participant’s substance use disorder and/or mental illness; and
- Prescription of medications when indicated.

**13.14.K(3) Qualified Provider of Medication Service**

Medication services shall be provided by a physician, psychiatrist, or qualified advanced practice nurse (APN), licensed pursuant to RSMo 335.016.


The medication service limitations are as follows:

- CPT procedure codes 99201-99205 and 99212-99215 are per event codes and limited to one unit per day per participant. None of these...
procedure codes may be billed on the same date of service for the same participant as any of the other procedure codes. CPT procedure code 90792 is a fifteen minute unit of service and is limited to two hours (8 units) per day per participant and three hours (12 units) per year per participant. None of these procedure codes may be billed on the same date of service for the same participant as any of the other procedure codes.

• Medication services may be provided via Telehealth in accordance with 13 CSR 70-3.190.


PROCEDURE CODE DESCRIPTION

For a complete listing of the CPT procedure codes that replaced 90862 on 1/1/13, please refer to Section 19 – Procedure Codes, of the CSTAR Manual.

13.14.L EXTENDED DAY TREATMENT

13.14.L(1) Description of Service for Extended Day Treatment

This service consists of medical and other consultative services provided by a registered nurse for the purposes of monitoring and managing a participant’s health, and medication management. The activities of extended day treatment offered include the following:

• Evaluation of the participant’s physical condition and the need for detoxification services;
• Obtaining initial participant medical histories and taking vital signs;
• Monitoring health status during detoxification;
• Monitoring general health needs and meeting with participants about medical concerns;
• Providing disease prevention, risk reduction and reproductive health education;
• Triaging medical conditions that occur during treatment and managing medical emergencies;
• Conferring with a physician as necessary or advocating for medical services through managed care organizations;
• Arranging or monitoring special dietary needs for medical conditions;
• Reviewing medication requirements with participant, educating the participant about the benefits of taking medications as prescribed and monitoring medication compliance;
• Educating participants about the medication(s) prescribed to them;
• Consulting with the physician or pharmacy to confirm medications prescribed;
• Consulting with participants on use of over-the-counter medications and monitoring their use;
• The therapeutic injection of medication (subcutaneous or intramuscular);
• Monitoring lab levels including consultation with physicians, participants, and clinical staff;
• Coordinating medication needs with pharmacies, participants, and families, including the use of indigent drug programs;
• Monitoring medication side-effects including the use of standardized evaluations; and
• Monitoring physician orders for treatment modifications requiring participant education.

The unit of extended day treatment service is 15-minute increments of service by a qualified provider.

13.14.L(2) Qualified Provider of Extended Day Treatment

The qualified provider of service is a registered nurse (RN) licensed under Missouri state law to practice nursing.

13.14.L(3) Extended Day Treatment Service Limitations

Individual service limits are 12 units per participant, per day. The registered nurse cannot bill more than 160 units (40 hours) of extended day treatment per program per week. Extended day treatment may not be billed separately for services provided during Medically Monitored Inpatient Detoxification. Additional units of extended day treatment may be authorized through Clinical Utilization Review for individual participants. The maximum billing of 40 hours per week per nurse may not be exceeded.

Extended day treatment services may be provided to collateral dependents also enrolled in the CSTAR program. However, such units are billed to the mother’s episode of care and are counted in the limits defined above.


PROCEDURE
13.14.M MEDICALLY MONITORED INPATIENT DETOXIFICATION

13.14.M(1) Description of Service for Medically Monitored Inpatient Detoxification

This service is the provision of care to individuals whose intoxication or withdrawal signs and symptoms are sufficiently severe to require 24-hour inpatient care and monitoring; however, the full resources of a hospital setting are not necessary.

The unit of service for medically monitored inpatient detoxification (MMID) is one day, where the individual is present after midnight.

13.14.M(2) Qualified Providers of Medically Monitored Inpatient Detoxification

A physician or advanced practice nurse (APN) who is on call 24 hours per day, seven days per week to provide medical evaluation and ongoing withdrawal management.

Licensed nursing staff must be present 24 hours per day. A registered nurse (RN) with relevant education, experience, and competency is available on site or by phone for 24-hour supervision.

Two trained staff members must be on-site at all times to ensure continuous supervision and safety.


Length of stay in an MMID program is limited to five days. Additional days may be authorized through Clinical Utilization Review.


Procedure Codes Description

H0011 Medically Monitored Inpatient Detoxification


13.14.N(1) Description of Service for Opioid Treatment

The Opioid (methadone) Treatment Program (OTP) is designed for medically supervised withdrawal from heroin and other opiate drugs. Medically supervised
withdrawal means physician prescribed and supervised dispensing of decreasing doses of methadone to an individual in order to alleviate adverse physiological and psychological effects associated with the withdrawal from the sustained use of narcotics. While eventual withdrawal from all drugs, including methadone, may be an appropriate treatment goal, some participants may remain in opioid treatment services for relatively long periods of time.

All medical services occur simultaneously with clinical therapy, substance use disorder education, development of positive peer support, and ongoing treatment and rehabilitation for addiction and related life problems. Missouri's Opioid Treatment Programs meet federal guidelines for such programs as the Department of Mental Health is a nationally recognized accreditation body approved by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). Services shall include:

- Individual counseling, group therapeutic substance use disorder education, group counseling, family therapy, and community support;
- Medical evaluations; and
- Use of methadone for medically-supervised withdrawal from narcotics and for ongoing opioid treatment.

The unit of service is one opioid (methadone) administration/service per day.

13.14.N(2) Key Service Functions of Opioid Treatment

Key service functions of opioid treatment may include, but are not limited to, the following:

- Developing positive and stable functioning in the community with reduced criminal activity and improved employment status;
- Reducing or eliminating the use of illicit drugs;
- Stabilizing emotional and behavioral functioning;
- Improving social and family relationships; and
- Improving health status and reducing the spread of infectious disease.

13.14.N(3) Eligibility for Certification of Opioid Treatment Programs

Prior to delivering opioid treatment services, an agency must apply for and receive provisional certification from DMH.

The agency must document the need for new services and must demonstrate community acceptance of the proposed site(s).

An agency applying for provisional certification as an Opioid Treatment Program in the State of Missouri must have provided other certified alcohol and substance use disorder services within the state for two years prior to the application.
In order to be certified as an Opioid Treatment Program, the program shall comply with applicable local, state and federal laws and regulations including those under the jurisdiction of the Food and Drug Administration and the Drug Enforcement Administration.

13.14.N(4) Qualified Provider of Service for Opioid Treatment

Counseling, education, medication, community support, and nursing services must be provided by qualified individuals as specified in prior sections of this manual. Each program must have a medical director who is a Missouri-licensed physician.

All direct service and medical staff shall receive training relevant to service delivery in an opioid treatment setting. Each staff member shall participate in 14 clock hours of such training during a two (2)-year period.


The program shall provide treatment and rehabilitation, which includes the use of methadone, to participants who demonstrate physiologic dependence to heroin and other opiates.

Programs shall ensure that admission criteria, as outlined in 9 CSR 30-132(5), are met for individuals enrolled in services. Exceptions for admission requirements are established in this regulation for pregnant women, participants under the age of 18, and participants recently released from a correctional institution. Priority for admission shall be given to:

1. Women who are pregnant intravenous (IV) drug users.
2. Women who are pregnant.
3. Intravenous (IV) drug users.
4. Persons who are Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV).
5. Civil involuntary commitments. Ninety-six (96) hour commitments must be admitted to detoxification services in Primary Recovery Plus, CSTAR General Population, or CSTAR Detox Programs. Thirty-day commitments must be admitted to detoxification or to Level 1 with residential support.
6. High risk offenders referred by the Department of Corrections’ institutions and Division of Probation and Parole via the designated referral form and protocol.
7. Applicants for, and recipients of, Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) referred by the Department of Social Services, Family Support Division, via electronic referral and protocol.

The program shall adhere to the admission and assessment protocol outlined in 9 CSR 30-132(6):

1. Verify the applicant is not enrolled in another methadone program;
2. Obtain the participant’s signature on a consent to treatment, ensuring the participant understands all risks, benefits and requirements;

3. Conduct a complete medical history and physical examination to determine symptoms of withdrawal and the possibility of infectious disease; and

4. Obtain laboratory testing to determine blood count and differential and chemical profile; serological test for sexually transmitted disease; routine and microscope urinalysis; pregnancy test; toxicology screening for drugs; Intradermal Purified Protein Derivative (PPD) test; and, a chest x-ray, paper smear, or screening for sickle cell disease if determined necessary.

The program shall utilize six (6) structured phases of treatment and rehabilitation to indicate participant progress and to establish requirements regarding participant attendance and service participation. The requirements outlined in 9 CSR 30-3.132(8) are considered minimal and the frequency and extent of treatment and rehabilitation services shall be adjusted based on individual participant needs.

• Phase I:
  o Minimum 90 days of participant attendance at least six (6) days per week.
  o Take-home dosage is limited to a single dose per week.
  o The participant must participate in at least four (4) hours of counseling per month, with at least two (2) of the hours being individual counseling.
  o Treatment plan is reviewed and updated on a monthly basis.

• Phase II: designated for participants who have been admitted more than 90 days, but less than 270 days and who have successfully met Phase I criteria.
  o During the first 90 days, the program may issue no more than two (2) take-home doses of methadone at a time.
  o The participant shall participate in at least two (2) hours of counseling per month during the first three (3) months of Phase II, with at least one (1) of the hours being individual counseling.
  o In the second 90 days of Phase II, the participant shall participate in at least one (1) hour of individual counseling per month and the program may issue no more than three (3) take-home doses of methadone plus closed days and holidays.
  o The treatment plan must be reviewed and updated at least every three (3) months during Phase II.
• Phase III: designated for participants who have been admitted more than nine (9) months, but less than one (1) year and who have successfully met progressive Phase II criteria.
  o The program may issue no more than six (6) take-home doses of methadone plus closed days and holidays.
  o The participant shall participate in at least one (1) hour of individual counseling per month.
  o The treatment plan must be reviewed and updated at least every six (6) months, or more frequently if circumstances warrant.

• Phase IV: designated for participants who have been admitted more than one (1) year, but less than two (2) years and who have successfully met progressive Phase III criteria.
  o The program may issue two (2)-week take-home doses plus closed days and holidays.
  o The participant shall participate in at least one (1) hour of individual counseling per month.
  o The treatment plan must be reviewed and updated at least every six (6) months.

• Phase V: designated for participants who have been admitted for more than two (2) years.
  o The program may issue one (1) month maximum take-home doses.
  o The participant shall participate in at least one (1) hour of individual counseling per month.
  o The treatment plan must be reviewed and updated at least every six (6) months.

• Phase VI: designated for participants who voluntarily seek medically supervised withdrawal and abstinence from all drugs, including methadone as prescribed. A participant may enter this phase at any time in the treatment and rehabilitation process.
  o The medical director determines take-home doses based on stability.
  o The counselor determines the frequency of counseling sessions with input from the participant. At the onset of Phase VI, the participant may require an increased level of counseling and other support services.

The counselor and participant develop an aftercare plan prior to the successful completion of treatment.
13.14.N(6) Service Delivery in Opioid Treatment Programs

The program shall provide a range of treatment and rehabilitation services to address the therapeutic needs of program participants. Services shall include, but may not be limited to the following:

- Individual counseling, group counseling, group education, family therapy, community support;
- Medical evaluations; and
- Use of methadone for medically supervised withdrawal and/or for ongoing maintenance treatment.

The responsibilities of the medical director include, but are not limited to the following:

- Ensuring participants meet admission criteria and receive the required physical examinations and laboratory testings;
- Prescribing methadone with participant input; and
- Reviewing and signing the participants’ initial treatment plans and the comprehensive treatment plans on an annual basis.

The medical director shall ensure that the prescribed dosage of methadone is appropriate to each participant’s need.

The program shall offer services at least six (6) days per week. Services shall be available during early morning or evening so that participants that are employed or otherwise involved in productive, daily activities can access services.


Emergency Medication: The medical director may grant emergency take-home doses of methadone based on emergency circumstances (as described in 9 CSR 30-3.132(15)). The circumstances and basis for the action must be documented in the participant record. Take-home doses for in-state emergencies are limited to a maximum of three (3) doses and out-of-state are limited to a maximum of five (5) doses. Additional take-home doses must be authorized through the exception request process.

Vacation Medication: The medical director may grant vacation take-home doses of methadone for up to two (2) weeks per calendar year. The circumstances and basis for the action must be documented in the participant record. Additional take-home medication must be authorized through the exception request process.


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROCEDURE CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

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13.14.O(1) Treatment Goals of Adolescent Treatment Support

Adolescent treatment support is the provision of structured and safe monitoring and oversight in a therapeutic, supervised drug- and alcohol-free setting. Services shall be organized and directed toward the primary goals of:

- Stabilizing a crisis situation, where applicable;
- Interrupting a pattern of extensive or severe substance use;
- Restoring physical, mental and emotional functioning;
- Promoting the individual's recognition of a substance use disorder and its effects on his/her life;
- Developing recovery skills, including an action plan for continuing sobriety and recovery; and,
- Promoting the individual's support systems and community reintegration.

Adolescent treatment support is a per diem unit of service.


In order to fully participate in and benefit from the intensive set of services offered in adolescent treatment support, a person must meet the following admission and eligibility criteria:

- Is age 12 through 17 years;
- Does not demonstrate symptoms of intoxication, impairment or withdrawal that hinders or prohibits full participation in treatment services;
- Needs an alternative, supervised living environment to ensure safety and protection from harm;
- Meets the general treatment eligibility requirement of a current diagnosis of substance use disorder (excluding tobacco use disorder) and, in addition, demonstrates one or more of the following:
  - Recent patterns of extensive or severe substance use;
  - Inability to establish a period of sobriety without continuous supervision and structure;
  - Presence of significant resistance or denial of an identified substance use disorder; or
Limited recovery skills and/or support system.

A participant may qualify for transfer from outpatient to a treatment support setting if the person:

- Has been unable to establish a period of sobriety despite active participation in the most intensive set of services available on an outpatient basis; or,
- Presents imminent risk of serious consequences associated with substance use.

13.14.O(3) Adolescent Treatment Support Services

Services shall be responsive to the needs of persons served. There shall be a current schedule of program activities that offers a minimum of 50 hours of structured, therapeutic activity per week.

- Therapeutic activities shall be provided seven days per week.
- Group therapeutic substance use disorder education and group counseling must constitute at least 20 of the required hours of therapeutic activity per week.
- At least one hour of individual counseling per week shall be provided to each participant. Additional individual counseling shall be provided in accordance with the individual's needs.

The program must provide or arrange for a history and physical examination performed by a physician or APN.

13.14.O(4) Qualified Provider of Service for Adolescent Treatment Support

Counseling, education, medication, community support, and nursing services must be provided by qualified individuals as specified in prior sections of this manual.

Service delivery staff shall:

- Have training and demonstrate expertise regarding the treatment of both substance use disorders and other disorders related to adolescents; and,
- Receive clinical supervision by an appropriately licensed, certified, or otherwise credentialed person with experience in the treatment of adolescents.

Staffing Patterns. The following minimum participant to staff ratios shall be maintained at all times adolescents are present in a treatment support facility:

- At a facility with six (6) residents or less, one (1) staff member must be providing supervision of participants during program hours and also during designated participant sleeping hours;

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At a facility with seven (7) to 12 residents, two (2) staff members must be providing supervision of participants during program hours and also during designated participant sleeping hours;

At a facility with 13 to 16 residents, three (3) staff members must be providing supervision of participants during program hours, with a required ration of two (2) staff during designated participant sleeping hours.

In co-ed facilities, the staff pattern shall include at least one (1) female and at least one (1) male staff member any time residents are present. If treatment support is provided for females only, a female staff member must be present at all times. If treatment support is provided for males only, a male staff member must be present at all times.

Participants shall be supervised at all times by a staff member with current certification in first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation.


Each participant's length of stay in an adolescent treatment support setting shall be individualized, based on the person's needs and progress in achieving treatment goals. To qualify for successful completion and discharge, the person should:

- Demonstrate recognition and understanding of his/her substance use disorder and its consequences;
- Achieve an initial period of sobriety and accept the need for continued treatment;
- Develop a plan for continuing sobriety and recovery; and
- Take initial steps to mobilize supports in the community for continuing recovery.

A person may be discharged before accomplishing these goals if maximum benefit has been achieved and:

- No further progress is imminent or likely to occur;
- Clinically appropriate therapeutic efforts have been made by staff; and
- Commitment to abstinence and recovery is not demonstrated by the participant.


<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROCEDURE CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>T2048</td>
<td>Adolescent Treatment Support</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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13.14.P COMMUNICABLE DISEASES COUNSELING

The provider shall have a working relationship with a local health department, physician, or other qualified healthcare provider in the community to provide any necessary testing services for Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV), tuberculosis (TB), sexually transmitted diseases (STDs), and hepatitis.

Prior to being tested for HIV, counseling must be provided by individuals who are knowledgeable about communicable diseases including HIV, TB and STDs through training and/or previous employment experience. Staff’s knowledge shall include awareness of risks, disease management/treatment and resources for care, and confidentiality requirements when working with special populations. Post-test counseling may be provided for those testing positive for either HIV or TB. Staff providing these services shall also be competent to therapeutically assist consumers to understand and appropriately respond to test results.

13.14.P(1) HIV Pre-Test Counseling

Persons with an alcohol and/or substance use disorder diagnosis may receive counseling for the purpose of assessing their risk of exposure to HIV. Included in the HIV pre-test are an HIV risk assessment interview, HIV pre-test counseling session and appropriate documentation of the pre-test counseling session.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROCEDURE CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H0047</td>
<td>HIV Pre-Test Counseling</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

13.14.P(2) HIV Post-Test Counseling

Persons with an alcohol and/or substance use disorder diagnosis testing positive for HIV may receive counseling following the test. This service includes HIV post-test counseling and the appropriate documentation and medical, social, and psychological referrals as needed or requested by the participant.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROCEDURE CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H0047 TS</td>
<td>HIV Post-Test Counseling</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Persons testing positive for TB may receive a counseling session that includes the test results and documentation. If appropriate, referrals may be made to local TB clinics.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROCEDURE CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H0047 TS</td>
<td>TB Post-Test Counseling</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

13.14.P(4) Qualified Provider of Service

Programs providing HIV pre-test counseling must be provided by individuals who are knowledgeable about communicable diseases including HIV, TB and STDs...
through training and/or previous employment experience. Staff’s knowledge shall include awareness of risks, disease management/treatment and resources for care, and confidentiality requirements when working with special populations. Post-test counseling may be provided for those testing positive for either HIV or TB. Staff providing these services shall also be competent to therapeutically assist consumers to understand and appropriately respond to test results. Post-test counseling for HIV or TB must also be knowledgeable about services and care coordination available through the DHSS.


These services are limited to one 15 minute unit of each per episode of care.

HIV pre-test counseling and TB/HIV post-test counseling must be used with one of the following diagnosis codes: V01.1 or V01.79.

13.15 NON-COVERED SERVICES

13.15.A LABORATORY SERVICES

Laboratory services are not covered by MO HealthNet through the CSTAR Program. Laboratory services may be reimbursable to other appropriate MO HealthNet enrolled provider types subject to program limitations.

13.15.B PRESCRIPTIONS

The MO HealthNet Pharmacy Program covers only those drugs on which MO HealthNet has a manufacturer’s Rebate Agreement for participants not enrolled in a MO HealthNet Managed Health Care Plan. MO HealthNet Managed Health Care enrollees receive prescriptions from their health plan’s participating pharmacy. CSTAR services do not include prescriptions for drugs/medications.

13.16 MO HEALTHNET MANAGED HEALTH CARE PROGRAM

CSTAR services are available to MO HealthNet Managed Health Care enrollees, but it is not a plan benefit.

13.17 ADMINISTRATIVE LOCK-IN

Some MO HealthNet participants are restricted or “locked in” to authorized MO HealthNet providers of certain services to aid the participant in proper utilization of the MO HealthNet Program. Refer to Section 1, Participant Conditions of Participation, for additional information about the program.
13.18 STATE FUNDED ASSISTANCE PARTICIPANTS

CSTAR services are *not* reimbursable by MO HealthNet for participants under state funded categories of assistance. These participants may have their needs met if they receive services from a provider who has a purchase of service CSTAR contract administered by the Department of Mental Health, Division of Behavioral Health. See Section 1 for a listing of state funded ME codes.

13.19 QUALITY ASSURANCE

All CSTAR providers are monitored to assure compliance and quality of care by the Missouri Department of Mental Health.
SECTION 14-SPECIAL DOCUMENTATION REQUIREMENTS

Program limits may require prior authorization or medical necessity. This program has unique documentation requirements beyond those outlined in Section 7, Medical Necessity, or 8, Prior Authorization. For the CSTAR Program, authorization of services is required through the Department of Mental Health (DMH) CSTAR Customer Information Management, Outcomes and Reporting (CIMOR) system.

The MO HealthNet Program has requirements for other documentation when processing claims under certain circumstances. Refer to Sections 15, Billing Instructions, and 16, Medicare/MO HealthNet Crossover Claims, for further information. Refer to Sections 1-11 and 20 for general program documentation requirements.
SECTION 15-BILLING INSTRUCTIONS

15.1 INTERNET ELECTRONIC CLAIM SUBMISSION

For all CSTAR services, the provider submits all billing to the Missouri Department of Mental Health (DMH) through the web based Customer Information Management Outcomes and Reporting system (CIMOR). The DMH in turn submits eligible claims to MO HealthNet (MHD).

The DMH submits services for the provider electronically using the most current required X12N version.

Providers may submit services electronically to CIMOR via a HIPAA 837 or through keying services directly on-line to CIMOR. Providers who wish to submit services electronically should refer to the “HIPAA 837 Companion Guide”, the “835 Companion Guide”, “Batch Test Steps and Checklist”, and the “Batch Submission Contacts List” available at the DMH website, http://dmh.mo.gov/cimor/providerinfo.html. Providers submitting CSTAR services electronically to CIMOR will receive a remittance advice from the DMH.

Medicaid eligibility and claims submitted to MHD may be viewed in CIMOR. Providers may also use www.emomed.com to view eligibility. Providers are required to complete the on-line Application for MO HealthNet Internet Access Account. Please reference http://dss.mo.gov/mhd/ for further information. Providers are unable to access www.emomed.com without proper authorization. An authorization is required for each individual user.

15.2 CMS-1500 CLAIM FORM

For all CSTAR services, the provider submits all billing information to the DMH, who in turn bills this information to MHD. This includes all adjustments.

The DMH bills all CSTAR services for the CSTAR provider electronically.

15.3 RESUBMISSION OF CLAIMS

Providers may view their claims in CIMOR or may use the Remittance Advice if services were submitted to CIMOR electronically on a HIPAA 837.

Services that resulted in zero payment on a claim can be resubmitted if the claim denied due to a correctable error. The error that caused the claim to deny should be corrected before resubmitting it to MHD through CIMOR. The provider may use the Bill Medicaid button on the service in CIMOR to resubmit a claim to MHD.

15.4 INQUIRIES

Providers may inquire about CSTAR services by emailing the Division of Behavioral Health (DBH) Support Center. Select the “Help” link in the upper right section of the secure portal, https://portal.dmh.mo.gov, and select “DBH Support Center” on the subject line.
15.5 CSTAR INVOICES

The DMH generates CSTAR invoices through CIMOR. CSTAR Medicaid invoices are generated after the remittance advice (835) is received from MHD. CIMOR invoices are available to providers, and can be viewed on-line or printed.

15.6 PAYMENTS

After the MO HealthNet payments are generated, DMH accounting will generate invoice payments through CIMOR.

15.7 INSURANCE COVERAGE CODES

While providers are verifying the patient’s eligibility, they can obtain the TPL information in CIMOR. Eligibility may be verified by calling the Interactive Voice Response (IVR) system at (573) 751-2896, which allows the provider to inquire on third party resources. The provider may also use the Internet at www.emomed.com to verify eligibility and inquire on third party resources. Reference Sections 1 and 3 for more information.

Participants must always be asked if they have third party insurance regardless of the TPL information given by CIMOR, the IVR, or Internet. IT IS THE PROVIDER’S RESPONSIBILITY TO OBTAIN FROM THE PATIENT THE NAME AND ADDRESS OF THE INSURANCE COMPANY, THE POLICY NUMBER, AND THE TYPE OF COVERAGE. Reference Section 5 of this manual, Cost Recovery/Third Party Liability.

15.8 CSTAR REBILL INSTRUCTIONS

If a service on a claim was incorrect because the service was billed with incorrect information, units are too high for instance, the service should be adjusted in CIMOR and the claim will be resubmitted by the DMH.

If a health insurance payment is received after the invoice has been paid, the amount collected must be credited back through CIMOR. The provider should make the adjustment in CIMOR and the claim will be resubmitted by the DMH.

15.9 SPECIAL BILLING ISSUES

For other special billing issues concerning CSTAR services, email the DBH Support Center. Select the “Help” link in the upper right section of the secure portal, https://portal.dmh.mo.gov, and select “DBH Support Center” on the subject line.

15.9.A UNITS OF SERVICE PROVIDED OVER DAILY LIMIT

CIMOR uses business rules to hold services to maximum limits where applicable. Providers must submit a request to the DMH Clinical Review unit with adequate clinical justification before limits can be exceeded.
15.9.B PARTICIPANT DIRECT PAY PORTION

When a participant, as a result of the Standard Means Test (SMT) must pay an amount for CSTAR services provided, the provider must add the monthly SMT amount to CIMOR. CIMOR will deduct the SMT amounts from invoice payments.
SECTION 16 - MEDICARE/MEDICAID CROSSOVER CLAIMS

For participants having both Medicare and Medicaid eligibility, MO HealthNet pays the amounts indicated by Medicare to be deductible and/or coinsurance due on the Medicare allowed amount. These payments are referred to as “Crossovers.”

Section 16, Medicare/Medicaid Crossover Claims, is not applicable to the following manuals:

- Adult Day Care Wavier
- Adult Day Health Care (Note: the Adult Day Health Care Program ends June 30, 2013)
- Aged and Disabled Waiver
- AIDS Waiver
- Community Psychiatric Rehabilitation
- Comprehensive Day Rehabilitation
- CSTAR
- Environmental Lead Assessment
- Hospice
- Independent Living Wavier
- Medically Fragile Adult Wavier
- MRDD Waiver
- Personal Care
- Private Duty Nursing

The following programs contain a modified Section 16, Medicare/Medicaid Crossover Claims

- Dental
- Durable Medical Equipment
- Home Health
- Hospital
- Nursing Home
- Pharmacy

END OF SECTION

TOP OF PAGE

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SECTION 17-CLAIMS DISPOSITION

This section of the manual provides information used to inform the provider of the status of each processed claim.

MO HealthNet claims submitted to the fiscal agent are processed through an automated claims payment system. The automated system checks many details on each claim, and each checkpoint is called an edit. If a claim cannot pass through an edit, it is said to have failed the edit. A claim may fail a number of edits and it then drops out of the automated system; the fiscal agent tries to resolve as many edit failures as possible. During this process, the claim is said to be suspended or still in process.

Once the fiscal agent has completed resolution of the exceptions, a claim is adjudicated to pay or deny. A statement of paid or denied claims, called a Remittance Advice (RA), is produced for the provider twice monthly. Providers receive the RA via the Internet. New and active providers wishing to download and receive their RAs via the Internet are required to sign up for Internet access. Providers may apply for Internet access at http://manuals.momed.com/Application.html. Providers are unable to access the web site without proper authorization. An authorization is required for each individual user.

17.1 ACCESS TO REMITTANCE ADVICES

Providers receive an electronic RA via the eMOMED Internet website at www.emomed.com or through an ASC X12N 835.

Accessing the RA via the Internet gives providers the ability to:

- Retrieve the RA following the weekend Financial Cycle;
- Have access to RAs for 62 days (the equivalent of the last four cycles);
- View and print the RA from an office desktop; and
- Download the RA into the office operating system.

The Internet RA is viewable and printable in a ready to use format. Just point and click to print the RA or save it to the office PC and print at any convenient time.

Access to this information is restricted to users with the proper authorization. The Internet site is available 24 hours a day, 7 days a week with the exception of scheduled maintenance.
17.2 INTERNET AUTHORIZATION

If a provider uses a billing service to submit and reconcile MO HealthNet claims, proper authorization must be given to the billing service to allow access to the appropriate provider files.

If a provider has several billing staff who submit and reconcile MO HealthNet claims, each Internet access user must obtain a user ID and password. Internet access user IDs and passwords cannot be shared by co-workers within an office.

17.3 ON-LINE HELP

All Internet screens at www.emomed.com offer on-line help (both field and form level) relative to the current screen being viewed. The option to contact the Wipro Infocrossing Help Desk via e-mail is offered as well. As a reminder, the help desk is only responsible for the Application for MO HealthNet Internet Access Account and technical issues. The user should contact the Provider Relations Communication Unit at (573) 751-2896 for assistance on MO HealthNet Program related issues.

17.4 REMITTANCE ADVICE

The Remittance Advice (RA) shows payment or denial of MO HealthNet claims. If the claim has been denied or some other action has been taken affecting payment, the RA lists message codes explaining the denial or other action. A new or corrected claim form must be submitted as corrections cannot be made by submitting changes on the RA pages.

Claims processed for a provider are grouped by paid and denied claims and are in the following order within those groups:

- Crossovers
- Inpatient
- Outpatient (Includes Rural Health Clinic and Hospice)
- Medical
- Nursing Home
- Home Health
- Dental
- Drug
- Capitation
- Credits
Claims in each category are listed alphabetically by participant’s last name. Each category starts on a separate RA page. If providers do not have claims in a category, they do not receive that page.

If a provider has both paid and denied claims, they are grouped separately and start on a separate page. The following lists the fields found on the RA. Not all fields may pertain to a specific provider type.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FIELD NAME</th>
<th>FIELD DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>PAGE</td>
<td>The remittance advice page number.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CLAIM TYPE</td>
<td>The type of claim(s) processed.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RUN DATE</td>
<td>The financial cycle date.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROVIDER IDENTIFIER</td>
<td>The provider’s NPI number.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RA #</td>
<td>The remittance advice number.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROVIDER NAME</td>
<td>The name of the provider.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PROVIDER ADDR</td>
<td>The provider’s address.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PARTICIPANT NAME</td>
<td>The participant’s last name and first name.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MO HEALTHNET ID</td>
<td>The participant’s current 8-digit MO HealthNet identification number.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICN</td>
<td>The 13-digit number assigned to the claim for identification purposes. The first two digits of an ICN indicate the type of claim:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

   - 11 — Paper Drug
   - 13 — Inpatient
   - 14 — Dental
   - 15 — Paper Medical
   - 16 — Outpatient
   - 17 — Part A Crossover
   - 18 — Paper Medicare/MO HealthNet Part B Crossover Claim
   - 21 — Nursing Home
   - 40 — Magnetic Tape Billing (MTB)—includes crossover claims sent by Medicare intermediaries.
   - 41 — Direct Electronic MO HealthNet Information (DEMI)
   - 43 — MTB/DEMI
   - 44 — Direct Electronic File Transfer (DEFT)
   - 45 — Accelerated Submission and Processing (ASAP)
   - 46 — Adjudicated Point of Service (POS)
   - 47 — Captured Point of Service (POS)
The third and fourth digits indicate the year the claim was received.
The fifth, sixth and seventh digits indicate the Julian date. In a Julian system, the days of a year are numbered consecutively from “001” (January 1) to “365” (December 31) (“366” in a leap year).
The last digits of an ICN are for internal processing.
For a drug claim, the last digit of the ICN indicates the line number from the Pharmacy Claim form.

SERVICE DATES FROM
The initial date of service in MMDDYY format for the claim.

SERVICE DATES TO
The final date of service in MMDDYY format for the claim.

PAT ACCT
The provider’s own patient account name or number. On drug claims this field is populated with the prescription number.

CLAIM: ST
This field reflects the status of the claim. Valid values are:

1 — Processed as Primary
3 — Processed as Tertiary
4 — Denied
22 — Reversal of Previous Payment

TOT BILLED
The total claim amount submitted.

TOT PAID
The total amount MO HealthNet paid on the claim.

TOT OTHER
The combined totals for patient liability (surplus), participant copay and spenddown total withheld.

LN
The line number of the billed service.

SERVICE DATES
The date of service(s) for the specific detail line in MMDDYY.

REV/PROC/NDC
The submitted procedure code, NDC, or revenue code for the specific detail line.

NOTE: The revenue code only appears in this field if a procedure code is not present.

MOD
The submitted modifier(s) for the specific detail line.

REV CODE
The submitted revenue code for the specific detail line.

NOTE: The revenue code only appears in this field if a procedure code has also been submitted.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>QTY</td>
<td>The units of service submitted.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>BILLED AMOUNT</td>
<td>The submitted billed amount for the specific detail line.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ALLOWED AMOUNT</td>
<td>The MO HealthNet maximum allowed amount for the procedure/service.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PAID AMOUNT</td>
<td>The amount MO HealthNet paid on the claim.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PERF PROV</td>
<td>The NPI number for the performing provider submitted at the detail.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SUBMITTER LN ITM CNTL</td>
<td>The submitted line item control number.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GROUP CODE</td>
<td>The Claim Adjustment Group Code, which is a code identifying the general category of payment adjustment. Valid values are: CO—Contractual Obligation CR—Correction and Reversals OA—Other Adjustment PI—Payer Initiated Reductions PR—Patient Responsibility</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RSN</td>
<td>The Claim Adjustment Reason Code, which is the code identifying the detailed reason the adjustment was made. Valid values can be found at <a href="http://www.wpc-edi.com/codes/claimadjustment">http://www.wpc-edi.com/codes/claimadjustment</a>.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>AMT</td>
<td>The dollar amount adjusted for the corresponding reason code.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QTY</td>
<td>The adjustment to the submitted units of service. This field is not printed if the value is zero.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>REMARK CODES</td>
<td>The Code List Qualifier Code and the Health Care Remark Code (Remittance Advice Remark Codes). The Code List Qualifier Code is a code identifying a specific industry code list. Valid values are: HE—Claim Payment Remark Codes RX—National Council for Prescription Drug Programs Reject/Payment Codes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CATEGORY TOTALS</td>
<td>Each category (i.e., paid crossover, paid medical, denied crossover, denied medical, drug, etc.) has separate totals for number of claims, billed amount, allowed amount, and paid amount.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHECK AMOUNT</td>
<td>The total check amount for the provider.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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EARNINGS REPORT

PROVIDER IDENTIFIER  The provider’s NPI number.
RA #  The remittance advice number.

EARNINGS DATA

NO. OF CLAIMS PROCESSED  The total number of claims processed for the provider.
DOLLAR AMOUNT PROCESSED  The total dollar amount processed for the provider.
CHECK AMOUNT  The total check amount for the provider.

17.5  CLAIM STATUS MESSAGE CODES

Missouri no longer reports MO HealthNet-specific Explanation of Benefits (EOB) and Exception message codes on any type of remittance advice. As required by the Health Insurance Portability & Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) national standards, administrative code sets Claim Adjustment Reason Codes, Remittance Advice Remark Codes and NCPDP Reject Codes for Telecommunication Standard are used.

Listings of the Claim Adjustment Reason Codes and Remittance Advice Remark Codes can be found at [http://www.wpc-edi.com/content/view/180/223/](http://www.wpc-edi.com/content/view/180/223/). A listing of the NCPDP Reject Codes for Telecommunication Standard can be found in the NCPDP Reject Codes For Telecommunication Standard appendix.

17.5.A  FREQUENTLY REPORTED REDUCTIONS OR CUTBACKS

To aid providers in identifying the most common payment reductions or cutbacks by MO HealthNet, distinctive Claim Group Codes and Claim Adjustment Reason Codes were selected and are being reported to providers on all RA formats when the following claim payment reduction or cutback occurs:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Claim Payment Reduction/Cutback</th>
<th>Claim Group Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Claim Adjustment Reason Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Payment reimbursed at the maximum allowed</td>
<td>CO</td>
<td>Contractual Obligation</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>Charges exceed our fee schedule, maximum allowable or contracted or legislated fee arrangement.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Payment reduced by other insurance amount</td>
<td>OA</td>
<td>Other Adjustment</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>Payment adjusted because charges have been paid by another payer</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Medicare Part A Repricing OA Other Adjustment 45 Charges exceed our fee schedule, maximum allowable or contracted or legislated fee arrangement.

Payment cut back to federal percentage (IEP therapy services) OA Other Adjustment A2 Contractual adjustment

Payment reduced by co-payment amount PR Patient Responsibility 3 Co-Payment amount

Payment reduced by patient spenddown amount PR Patient Responsibility 178 Payment adjusted because patient has not met the required spenddown

Payment reduced by patient liability amount PR Patient Responsibility 142 Claim adjusted by monthly MO HealthNet patient liability amount

### 17.6 SPLIT CLAIM

An ASC X12N 837 electronic claim submitted to MO HealthNet may, due to the adjudication system requirements, have service lines separated from the original claim. This is commonly referred to as a split claim. Each portion of a claim that has been split is assigned a separate claim internal control number and the sum of the service line(s) charge submitted on each split claim becomes the split claim total charge. Currently, within MO HealthNet's MMIS, a maximum of 28 service lines per claim are processed. The 837 Implementation Guides allow providers to bill a greater number of service detail lines per claim.

All detail lines that exceed the size allowed in the internal MMIS detail record are split into subsequent detail lines. Any claim that then exceeds the number of detail lines allowed on the internal MMIS claim record is used to create an additional claim.

### 17.7 ADJUSTED CLAIMS

Adjustments are processed when the original claim was paid incorrectly and an adjustment request is submitted.

The RA will show a credit (negative payment) ICN for the incorrect amount and a payment ICN for the correct amount.

If a payment should not have been made at all, there will not be a corrected payment ICN.
17.8 SUSPENDED CLAIMS (CLAIMS STILL BEING PROCESSED)

Suspended claims are not listed on the Remittance Advice (RA). To inquire on the status of a submitted claim not appearing on the RA, providers may either submit a 276 Health Care Claim Status Request or may submit a View Claim Status query using the Real Time Queries function online at www.emomed.com. The suspended claims are shown as either paid or denied on future RAs without any further action by the provider.

17.9 CLAIM ATTACHMENT STATUS

Claim attachment status is not listed on the Remittance Advice (RA). Providers may check the status of six different claim attachments using the Real Time Queries function on-line at www.emomed.com. Claim attachment status queries are restricted to the provider who submitted the attachment. Providers may view the status for the following claim attachments on-line:

- Acknowledgement of Receipt of Hysterectomy Information
- Certificate of Medical Necessity (for Durable Medical Equipment only)
- Medical Referral Form of Restricted Participant (PI-118)
- Oxygen and Respiratory Equipment Medical Justification Form (OREMJ)
- Second Surgical Opinion Form
- (Sterilization) Consent Form

Providers may use one or more of the following selection criteria to search for the status of a claim attachment on-line:

- Attachment Type
- Participant ID
- Date of Service/Certification Date
- Procedure Code/Modifiers
- Attachment Status

Detailed Help Screens have been developed to assist providers searching for claim attachment status on-line. If technical assistance is required, providers are instructed to call the Wipro Infocrossing Help Desk at (573) 635-3559.
17.10 PRIOR AUTHORIZATION STATUS

Providers may check the status of Prior Authorization (PA) Requests using the Real Time Queries function on-line at www.emomed.com. PA status queries are restricted to the provider who submitted the Prior Authorization Request.
SECTION 18—DIAGNOSIS CODES

18.1 GENERAL INFORMATION

The diagnosis code is a required field and the accuracy of the code that describes the participant’s condition is important.

This section contains a listing of the most commonly used diagnosis codes.

18.2 DIAGNOSIS CODE LISTING

The diagnosis code is a required field on the claim. The following list contains the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual (DSM-5) diagnoses and the corresponding International Classification of Diseases (ICD)-10 Clinical Modification (CM) codes.

NOTE: Providers should use the available DSM-5 diagnoses when admitting a CSTAR participant in the Department of Mental Health’s Customer Information Management Outcomes and Reporting (CIMOR) system. CSTAR claims are submitted electronically to MHD from the CIMOR system. The DSM-5 code description is mapped to the appropriate ICD-10 code in CIMOR, and the ICD-10 code is submitted on the electronic HIPAA 837 from the DMH.

18.2.A ADMISSION TO CSTAR SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ICD-10 Code</th>
<th>ICD-10 Description</th>
<th>DSM 5 Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>F10.20</td>
<td>Alcohol dependence, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Alcohol use disorder Moderate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F11.20</td>
<td>Opioid dependence, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Opioid use disorder, Moderate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F13.20</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic dependence, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic, or anxiolytic use disorder, Moderate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F14.20</td>
<td>Cocaine dependence, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Cocaine use disorder, Moderate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F12.20</td>
<td>Cannabis dependence, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Cannabis use disorder, Moderate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F15.20</td>
<td>Other stimulant dependence, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Amphetamine-type substance use disorder, Moderate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F16.20</td>
<td>Hallucinogen dependence, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Other hallucinogen use disorder, Moderate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F18.20</td>
<td>Inhalant dependence, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Inhalant use disorder, Moderate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F16.20</td>
<td>Hallucinogen dependence, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Phencyclidine use disorder, Moderate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ICD-10 Code</td>
<td>ICD-10 Description</td>
<td>DSM 5 Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F19.20</td>
<td>Other psychoactive substance dependence, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Other (or unknown) substance use disorder, Moderate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F10.10</td>
<td>Alcohol abuse, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Alcohol use disorder, Mild</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F12.10</td>
<td>Cannabis abuse, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Cannabis use disorder, Mild</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F16.10</td>
<td>Hallucinogen abuse, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Other hallucinogen use disorder, Mild</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F13.10</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic or anxiolytic abuse, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Sedative, hypnotic, or anxiolytic use disorder, Mild</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F11.10</td>
<td>Opioid abuse, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Opioid use disorder, Mild</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F14.10</td>
<td>Cocaine abuse, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Cocaine use disorder, Mild</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F15.10</td>
<td>Other stimulant abuse, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Amphetamine-type substance use disorder, Mild</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F16.10</td>
<td>Hallucinogen abuse, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Phencyclidine use disorder, Mild</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F19.10</td>
<td>Other psychoactive substance abuse, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Other (or unknown) substance use disorder, Mild</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>F18.10</td>
<td>Inhalant abuse, uncomplicated</td>
<td>Inhalant use disorder, Mild</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 18.2.B COLLATERAL DEPENDENT

The following diagnosis code qualifies a family member for CSTAR collateral dependent services.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>ICD-10 Code</th>
<th>ICD-10 Description</th>
<th>DSM 5 Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Z63.9</td>
<td>Problem related to primary support group, unspecified</td>
<td>None available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

END OF SECTION

TOP OF PAGE
SECTION 19-PROCEDURE CODES

Procedure codes used by MO HealthNet are identified as HCPCS codes (Health Care Procedure Coding System). The HCPCS is divided into three subsystems, referred to as level I, level II and level III. Level I is comprised of Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) codes that are used to identify medical services and procedures furnished by physicians and other health care professionals. Level II is comprised of the HCPCS National Level II codes that are used primarily to identify products, supplies and services not included in the CPT codes. Level III codes have been developed by Medicaid State agencies for use in specific programs. NOTE: Replacement of level III codes is required by the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA). Providers should reference bulletins for code replacement information.

19.1 PROCEDURE CODES FOR CSTAR

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>PROC CODE</th>
<th>DESCRIPTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H0001</td>
<td>Intake Assessment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H0001 GQ</td>
<td>Intake Assessment (using ASI-MV or BHI-MV)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H0001 EP</td>
<td>Intake Assessment - Adolescent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H0001 AM</td>
<td>Physician Certification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H0001 52</td>
<td>Assessment and Diagnostic Update</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H0002</td>
<td>Behavioral Health Assessment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H2012</td>
<td>Day Treatment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H2015</td>
<td>Community Support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H2015 TS</td>
<td>Community Support for Collateral Dependents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H0004</td>
<td>Individual Counseling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H0004 ST</td>
<td>Trauma Individual Counseling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H0004 HH</td>
<td>Co-Occurring Disorders Individual Counseling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H0005 HM</td>
<td>Group Counseling by Associate Substance Abuse Counselor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H0005 HN</td>
<td>Group Counseling by QSAP</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H0025 HQ</td>
<td>Group Therapeutic Substance Abuse Educational Counseling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H0025 HQ ST</td>
<td>Trauma Group Education</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T1006</td>
<td>Family Therapy—Office</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T1006 U8</td>
<td>Family Therapy—Home</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T1006 52</td>
<td>Family Conference</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PRODUCTION : 09/06/2019
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H0004 UK</td>
<td>Individual Collateral Dependent Counseling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H0005 UK</td>
<td>Group Collateral Dependent Counseling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99201</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Physician/ new patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99202</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Physician/ new patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99203</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Physician/ new patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99204</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Physician/ new patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99205</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Physician/ new patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99212</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Physician/ established patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99213</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Physician/ established patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99214</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Physician/ established patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99215</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Physician/ established patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99201 GT</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Physician/ new patient, via Telehealth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99202 GT</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Physician/ new patient, via Telehealth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99203 GT</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Physician/ new patient, via Telehealth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99204 GT</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Physician/ new patient, via Telehealth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99205 GT</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Physician/ new patient, via Telehealth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99212 GT</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Physician/ established patient, via Telehealth</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PRODUCTION : 09/06/2019
99213 GT  Evaluation/Management-Physician/ established patient, via Telehealth
99214 GT  Evaluation/Management-Physician/ established patient, via Telehealth
99215 GT  Evaluation/Management-Physician/ established patient, via Telehealth
99201 SA  Evaluation/Management-APN/ new patient
99202 SA  Evaluation/Management-APN/ new patient
99203 SA  Evaluation/Management-APN/ new patient
99204 SA  Evaluation/Management-APN/ new patient
99205 SA  Evaluation/Management-APN/ new patient
99212 SA  Evaluation/Management-APN/ established patient
99213 SA  Evaluation/Management-APN/ established patient
99214 SA  Evaluation/Management-APN/ established patient
99215 SA  Evaluation/Management-APN/ established patient
99201 SA  GT  Evaluation/Management-APN/ new patient, via Telehealth
99202 SA  GT  Evaluation/Management-APN/ new patient, via Telehealth
99203 SA  GT  Evaluation/Management-APN/ new patient, via Telehealth
99204 SA  GT  Evaluation/Management-APN/ new patient, via Telehealth

PRODUCTION : 09/06/2019
99205 SA  GT  Evaluation/Management-APN/
new patient, via Telehealth

99212 SA  GT  Evaluation/Management-APN/
established patient, via Telehealth

99213 SA  GT  Evaluation/Management-APN/
established patient, via Telehealth

99214 SA  GT  Evaluation/Management-APN/
established patient, via Telehealth

99215 SA  GT  Evaluation/Management-APN/
established patient, via Telehealth

99201 AF  Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/
new patient

99202 AF  Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/
new patient

99203 AF  Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/
new patient

99204 AF  Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/
new patient

99205 AF  Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/
new patient

99212 AF  Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/
established patient

99213 AF  Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/
established patient

99214 AF  Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/
established patient

99215 AF  Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/
established patient

99201 AF GT  Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/
new patient, via Telehealth

99202 AF GT  Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/
new patient, via Telehealth

PRODUCTION : 09/06/2019
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>99203 AF GT</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/ new patient, via Telehealth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99204 AF GT</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/ new patient, via Telehealth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99205 AF GT</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/ new patient, via Telehealth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99212 AF GT</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/ established patient, via Telehealth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99213 AF GT</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/ established patient, via Telehealth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99214 AF GT</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/ established patient, via Telehealth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99215 AF GT</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Psychiatrist/ established patient, via Telehealth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Code</td>
<td>Description</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>------------------------------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99201 GC</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Resident/new patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99202 GC</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Resident/new patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99203 GC</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Resident/new patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99204 GC</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Resident/new patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99205 GC</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Resident/new patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99212 GC</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Resident/established patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99213 GC</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Resident/established patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99214 GC</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Resident/established patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>99215 GC</td>
<td>Evaluation/Management-Resident/established patient</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90792 GC</td>
<td>Psychiatric Diagnostic Evaluation with medical services/Resident</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T1002</td>
<td>Extended Day Treatment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H0011</td>
<td>Medically Monitored Inpatient Detoxification</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>H0020</td>
<td>Opioid (Methadone Dosing) Treatment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>T2048</td>
<td>Adolescent Treatment Support</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*H0047</td>
<td>HIV Pre-Test Counseling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*H0047 TS</td>
<td>HIV Post-Test Counseling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>*H0047 TS</td>
<td>TB Post-Test Counseling</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90792</td>
<td>Psychiatric Diagnostic Evaluation, Physician</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90792 SA</td>
<td>Psychiatric Diagnostic Evaluation, APN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>90792 SA GT</td>
<td>Psychiatric Diagnostic Evaluation, APN, Telehealth</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

PRODUCTION: 09/06/2019
90792 AF  Psychiatric Diagnostic Evaluation, Child Psychiatrist

90792 GT  Psychiatric Diagnostic Evaluation, Physician, Telehealth

90792 GT AF  Psychiatric Diagnostic Evaluation, Child Psychiatrist, Telehealth

*HIV pre-test counseling (code H0047) and HIV and TB post-test counseling (code H0047 TS) must be used with one of the following diagnosis codes: V01.1 or V01.79, in order to allow the claim to pay.

19.2 PLACE OF SERVICE CODES

The place of service code must be one of the following:

03—School
11—Office
12—Home
99—Other Unlisted Facility
SECTION 20 - EXCEPTION PROCESS

The Exception Process is a formal process under which the MO HealthNet Division may grant an exception and authorize an essential medical service or item of equipment that otherwise exceeds the benefits and limitations set in policy.

Section 20, Exception Process, is *not* applicable to the following manuals, because services *cannot* be approved in accordance with the exception process regulation.

- Adult Day Health Care
- Aged and Disabled Waiver
- AIDS Waiver
- Ambulance
- Community Psychiatric Rehabilitation
- Comprehensive Day Rehabilitation
- CSTAR
- Environmental Lead Assessment
- Hearing Aid
- Hospice
- MRDD Waiver
- Nurse Midwife
- Optical
- Personal Care
- Private Duty Nursing
- Psychology/Counseling
- Therapy

END OF SECTION

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SECTION 21- ADVANCE HEALTH CARE DIRECTIVES

This section describes the responsibility of certain providers to inform adult participants of their rights under state law to make medical care decisions and the right to make an advanced health care directive.

Section 21, Advance Health Care Directives, is not applicable to the following manuals:

- Adult Day Health Care
- Aged and Disabled Waiver
- Ambulance
- Ambulatory Surgical Centers
- Community Psychiatric Rehabilitation
- Comprehensive Day Rehabilitation
- CSTAR
- Dental
- Durable Medical Equipment
- Environmental Lead Assessment
- Hearing Aid
- MRDD Waiver
- Nurse Midwife
- Optical
- Pharmacy
- Private Duty Nursing
- Psychology/Counseling
- Rehabilitation Centers
- Therapy

END OF SECTION

TOP OF PAGE
SECTION 22-NON-EMERGENCY MEDICAL TRANSPORTATION (NEMT)

22.1 INTRODUCTION

This section contains information pertaining to the Non-Emergency Medical Transportation’s (NEMT) direct service program. The NEMT Program provides for the arrangement of transportation and ancillary services by a transportation broker. The broker may provide NEMT services either through direct service by the broker and/or through subcontracts between the broker and subcontractor(s).

The purpose of the NEMT Program is to assure transportation to MO HealthNet participants who do not have access to free appropriate transportation to and from scheduled MO HealthNet covered services.

The Missouri NEMT Program is structured to utilize and build on the existing transportation network in the state. The federally-approved method used by Missouri to structure the NEMT Program allows the state to have one statewide transportation broker to coordinate the transportation providers. The broker determines which transportation provider will be assigned to provide each transport.

22.2 DEFINITIONS

The following definitions apply for this program:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Action</td>
<td>The denial, termination, suspension, or reduction of an NEMT service.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ancillary</td>
<td>Meals and lodging are part of the transportation package for participants,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services</td>
<td>when the participant requires a particular medical service which is only</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>available in another city, county, or state and the distance and travel time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>warrants staying in that place overnight. For children under the age of 21,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>ancillary services may include an attendant and/or one parent/guardian to</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>accompany the child.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appeal</td>
<td>The mechanism which allows the right to appeal actions of the broker to</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>a transportation provider who as (1) has a claim for reimbursement or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>request for authorization of service delivery denied or not acted upon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>with reasonable promptness; or (2) is aggrieved by an rule or policy or</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>procedure or decision by the broker.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Attendant</td>
<td>An individual who goes with a participant under the age of 21 to the MO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>HealthNet covered service to assist the participant because the participant</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
cannot travel alone or cannot travel a long distance without assistance. An attendant is an employee of, or hired by, the broker or an NEMT transportation provider.

Basic/Urban/Rural Counties

As defined in 20 CSR, the following counties are categorized as:

- Urban – Clay, Greene, Jackson, Jefferson, St. Charles, St. Louis, and St. Louis City;
- Basic – Boone, Buchanan, Cape Girardeau, Cass, Christian, Cole, Franklin, Jasper, Johnson, Lincoln, Newton, Platte, Pulaski, St. Francois and Taney;
- Rural – All other counties.

Broker

Contracted entity responsible for enrolling and paying transportation providers, determining the least expensive and most appropriate type of transportation, authorizing transportation and ancillary services, and arranging and scheduling transportation for eligible participants to MO HealthNet covered services.

Call Abandonment

Total number of all calls which disconnect prior to reaching a live voice for all incoming lines for callers to make reservations, trip inquiries or file complaints.

Call Wait Time

Total amount of time after a call is received into the queue until reaching a live voice for all incoming lines for callers to make reservations, trip inquiries or file complaints.

Clean Claim

A claim that can be processed without obtaining additional information from the transportation provider of the NEMT service or from a third party.

Complaint

A verbal or written expression by a transportation provider which indicates dissatisfaction or dispute with a participant, broker policies and procedures, claims, or any aspect of broker functions.

DCN

Departmental Client Number. A unique eight-digit number assigned to each individual who applies for MO HealthNet benefits. The DCN is also known as the MO HealthNet Identification Number.

Denial Reason

The category utilized to report the reason a participant is not authorized for transportation. The denial categories are:

- Non-covered Service
- Lack of Day’s Notice

PRODUCTION : 09/06/2019
Participant Ineligible
Exceeds Travel Standards
Urgency Not Verified by Medical Provider
Participant has Other Coverage
No Vehicle Available
Access to Vehicle
Not Closest Provider
MHD Denied: Over Trip Leg Limit
Access to Free Transportation
Not Medicaid Enrolled Provider
Incomplete Information
Refused Appropriate Mode
Minor Without Accompaniment
Participant Outside Service Area

Emergency
An emergency medical condition for a MO HealthNet participant means a medical or a behavioral health condition manifesting itself by acute symptoms of sufficient severity (including severe pain) that a prudent layperson, who possesses an average knowledge of health and medicine, could reasonably expect the absence of immediate medical attention to result in the following:

1. Placing the physical or behavioral health of the individual (or, with respect to a pregnant woman, the health of the woman or her unborn child) in serious jeopardy; or
2. Serious impairment of bodily functions; or
3. Serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part; or
4. Serious harm to self or others due to an alcohol or drug abuse emergency; or
5. Injury to self or bodily harm to others; or
6. With respect to a pregnant woman having contractions: (a) that there is inadequate time to affect a safe transfer to another hospital before delivery or; (b) that transfer may pose a threat to the health or safety of the woman or the unborn child.

Post stabilization care services mean covered services, related to an emergency medical condition, that are provided after a participant is stabilized in order to maintain the stabilized condition or to improve or resolve the participant’s condition.

Fraud
Any type of intentional deception or misrepresentation made by an entity or person with the knowledge that the deception could result in some unauthorized benefit to the entity, himself/herself, or some other person.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Definition</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Free Transportation</td>
<td>Any appropriate mode of transportation that can be secured by the participant without cost or charge, either through volunteers, organizations/associations, relatives, friends, or neighbors.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grievance (Participant)</td>
<td>A verbal or written expression of dissatisfaction from the participant about any matter, other than an action. Possible subjects for grievances include, but are not limited to, the quality of care or services received, condition of mode of transportation, aspects of interpersonal relationships such as rudeness of a transportation provider or broker’s personnel, or failure to respect the participant’s rights.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grievance (Transportation Provider)</td>
<td>A written request for further review of a transportation provider’s complaint that remains unresolved after completion of the complaint process.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inquiry</td>
<td>A request from a transportation provider regarding information that would clarify broker’s policies and procedures, or any aspect of broker function that may be in question.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Most Appropriate</td>
<td>The mode of transportation that accommodates the participant’s physical, mental, or medical condition.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MO HealthNet Covered Services</td>
<td>Covered services under the MO HealthNet program.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medically Necessary</td>
<td>Service(s) furnished or proposed to be furnished that is (are) reasonable and medically necessary for the prevention, diagnosis, or treatment of a physical or mental illness or injury; to achieve age appropriate growth and development; to minimize the progression of a disability; or to attain, maintain, or regain functional capacity; in accordance with accepted standards of practice in the medical community of the area in which the physical or mental health services are rendered; and service(s) could not have been omitted without adversely affecting the participant’s condition or the quality of medical care rendered; and service(s) is (are) furnished in the most appropriate setting. Services must be sufficient in amount, duration, and scope to reasonably achieve their purpose and may only be limited by medical necessity.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Medical Service Provider</td>
<td>An individual firm, corporation, hospital, nursing facility, or association that is enrolled in MO HealthNet as a participating provider of service, or MO HealthNet services provided free of charge by the Veterans Administration or Shriners Hospital.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Term</strong></td>
<td><strong>Definition</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>----------</td>
<td>----------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>NEMT Services</strong></td>
<td>Non-Emergency Medical Transportation (NEMT) services are a ride, or reimbursement for a ride, and ancillary services provided so that a MO HealthNet participant with no other transportation resources can receive MO HealthNet covered services from a medical service provider. By definition, NEMT does <em>not</em> include transportation provided on an emergency basis, such as trips to the emergency room in life-threatening situations, unloaded miles, or transportation provider wait times.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>No Vehicle Available</strong></td>
<td>Any trip the broker does not assign to a transportation provider due to inability or unwillingness of the transportation provider to accommodate the trip. All “no vehicle available” trips shall be reported as denials in the category of no vehicle available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Participant</strong></td>
<td>A person determined by the Department of Social Services, Family Support Division (FSD) to be eligible for a MO HealthNet category of assistance.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pick-up Time</strong></td>
<td>The actual time the participant boarded the vehicle for transport. Pick up time must be documented for all trips and must be no later than 5 minutes from the scheduled pick-up time. Trips completed or cancelled due to transportation provider being late must be included in the pick-up time reporting.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Public Entity</strong></td>
<td>State, county, city, regional, non-profit agencies, and any other entity, who receive state general revenue or other local monies for transportation and enter into an interagency agreement with the MO HealthNet Division to provide transportation to a specific group of eligibles.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Transportation Leg</strong></td>
<td>From pick up point to destination.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Transportation Provider</strong></td>
<td>Any individual, including volunteer drivers, or entity who, through arrangement or subcontract with the broker, provides non-emergency medical transportation services. Transportation providers are not enrolled as MO HealthNet providers.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Urgent</strong></td>
<td>A serious, but <em>not</em> life threatening illness/injury. Examples include, but are <em>not</em> limited to, high temperature, persistent vomiting or diarrhea, symptoms which are of sudden or severe onset but which do <em>not</em> require emergency room services, and persistent rash. The broker shall arrange urgent trips, as deemed urgent and requested by the participant or the participant’s medical provider.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Will Call</strong></td>
<td>An unscheduled pick-up time when the participant calls the broker or...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
transportation provider directly for a return trip. Transportation shall pick-up participant within 60 minutes of the participants call requesting return trip.

22.3 COVERED SERVICES

The broker shall ensure the provision of Non-Emergency Medical Transportation (NEMT) services for participants to MO HealthNet covered services for the Department of Social Services, MO HealthNet Division. The broker must ensure that NEMT services are available 24 hours per day, 7 days per week, when medically necessary. To provide adequate time for NEMT services to be arranged, a participant should call at least two (2) business days in advance when they live within an urban county and at least three (3) business days advance notice if they live in the a rural or basic county, with the exception of an urgent care or hospital discharge.

NEMT services may be scheduled with less than the required days’ notice if they are of an urgent nature. Urgent calls are defined as a serious, but not life threatening illness/injury. Urgent trips may be requested by the participant or participant’s medical provider. The number for scheduling transportation is (866) 269-5927. This number is accessible 24 hours a day, 7 days a week. Non-urgent trips can be scheduled Monday thru Friday, 8:00 am-5:00 pm.

The broker shall provide NEMT services to MO HealthNet covered services that do not include transportation. In addition, the broker must arrange NEMT services for one parent/guardian to accompany children under the age of 21, if requested. The broker must also arrange NEMT services for an attendant, if appropriate, to accompany children under the age of 21. If the participant is under the age of 17, a parent/guardian must ride with them.

In addition to authorizing the transportation services, the broker shall authorize and arrange the least expensive and most appropriate ancillary services. Ancillary services shall only be authorized if:

1. The medical appointment requires an overnight stay, AND
2. Volunteer, community, or other ancillary services are not available at no charge to the participant.

The broker shall also authorize and arrange ancillary services for one parent/guardian when a MO HealthNet eligible child is inpatient in a hospital setting and meets the following criteria:

1. Hospital does not provide ancillary services without cost to the participant’s parent/guardian, AND
2. Hospital is more than 120 miles from the participant’s residence, OR
3. Hospitalization is related to a MO HealthNet covered transplant service.

The broker shall obtain prior authorization from the state agency for out-of-state transportation to non-bordering states.
If the participant meets the criteria specified above, the broker shall also authorize and arrange ancillary services to eligible participants who have access to transportation at no charge to the participant or receive transportation from a Public Entity and such ancillary services were not included as part of the transportation service.

The broker shall direct or transfer participants with requests that are of an emergent nature to 911 or an appropriate emergency (ambulance) service.

### 22.4 PARTICIPANT ELIGIBILITY

The participant must be eligible for MO HealthNet to receive transportation services.

The broker shall verify whether the individual seeking NEMT services is eligible for NEMT services on the date of transport by accessing eligibility information. Information regarding participant eligibility may be found in Section 1 of this manual.

### 22.5 NON-COVERED PARTICIPANTS

The following participants are not eligible for NEMT services provided by the broker:

1. Participants with the following MO HealthNet Eligibility (ME) codes: 02, 08, 52, 55, 57, 59, 64, 65, 73, 74, 75, 80, 82, 89, 91, 92, 93, and 97.

2. Participants who have access to transportation at no cost to the participant. However, such participants may be eligible for ancillary services.

3. Participants who have access to transportation through a Public Entity. However, such participants may be eligible for ancillary services.

4. Participants who have access to NEMT through the Medicare program.

5. Participants enrolled in the Hospice Program. However, the broker shall arrange NEMT services for such participants accessing MO HealthNet covered services that are not related to the participant's terminal illness.

6. Participants in a MO HealthNet managed care health plan.
   a. NEMT services for participants enrolled in MO HealthNet Managed Care Health Plans is arranged by those programs for services included in the benefit package. The broker shall not be responsible for arranging NEMT services for the health plans.

### 22.6 TRAVEL STANDARDS

The participant must request NEMT services to a MO HealthNet qualified; enrolled medical service provider located within the travel standards, willing to accept the participant. The travel standards
are based on the participant’s county of residence. Counties are classified as urban, basic, and rural. The counties are categorized as follows:

1. Urban-Clay, Greene, Jackson, Jefferson, St. Charles, St. Louis, and St. Louis City;
2. Basic-Boone, Buchanan, Cape Girardeau, Cass, Christian, Cole, Franklin, Jasper, Johnson, Lincoln, Newton, Platte, Pulaski, St. Francois and Taney;
3. Rural-all other counties.

The mileage that a participant can travel is based on the county classification and the type of provider being seen. The following table contains the mileage allowed under the travel standards.

**TRAVEL STANDARDS: MAXIMUM MILEAGE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Provider/Service Type</th>
<th>Urban Access County</th>
<th>Basic Access County</th>
<th>Rural Access County</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physicians</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>PCPs</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Obstetrics/Gynecology</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neurology</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dermatology</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Physical Medicine/Rehab</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Podiatry</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vision Care/Primary Eye Care</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Allergy</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cardiology</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Endocrinology</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gastroenterology</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hematology/Oncology</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infectious Disease</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Nephrology</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Ophthalmology
25 50 100

### Orthopedics
25 50 100

### Otolaryngology
25 50 100

### Pediatric
25 50 100

### Pulmonary Disease
25 50 100

### Rheumatology
25 50 100

### Urology
25 50 100

### General surgery
15 30 60

### Psychiatrist-Adult/General
15 40 80

### Psychiatrist-Child/Adolescent
22 45 90

### Psychologists/Other Therapists
10 20 40

### Chiropractor
15 30 60

### Hospitals

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type</th>
<th>25</th>
<th>50</th>
<th>100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Basic Hospital</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Secondary Hospital</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Tertiary Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>25</th>
<th>50</th>
<th>100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Level I or Level II trauma unit</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal intensive care unit</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Perinatology services</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comprehensive cancer services</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Comprehensive cardiac services</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pediatric subspecialty care</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Mental Health Facilities

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Facility</th>
<th>25</th>
<th>50</th>
<th>100</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Inpatient mental health treatment facility</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ambulatory mental health treatment providers</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>45</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Residential mental health treatment providers  |  20  |  30  |  50  

### Ancillary Services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Service</th>
<th>30</th>
<th>30</th>
<th>30</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical Therapy</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Occupational Therapy</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Speech Therapy</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Audiology</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The broker *must* transport the participant when the participant has chosen a qualified, enrolled medical service provider who is *not* within the travel standards if the participant is eligible for one of the exceptions listed below and can provide proof of the exception:

1. The participant has a previous history of other than routine medical care with the qualified, enrolled medical service provider for a special condition or illness.
2. The participant has been referred by a Primary Care Provider (PCP) to a qualified, enrolled medical service provider for a special condition or illness.
3. There is *not* a routine or specialty care appointment available within thirty (30) calendar days to a qualified, enrolled medical service provider within the travel standards.

The broker shall transport the participant to the following MO HealthNet services without regard to the travel standards.

1. The participant is scheduled for an appointment arranged by the family Support Division (FSD) eligibility specialist for a Medical Review Determination (MRD) to determine continued MO HealthNet eligibility.
2. The participant has been locked into a medical service provider by the state agency. The broker shall receive prior authorization from the state agency for lock-in trips that exceed the travel standards.
3. The broker must transport the participant when the participant has chosen to receive MO HealthNet covered services free of charge from the Veterans Administration or Shriners Hospitals. Transportation to the Veterans Administration or Shriners Hospital must be to the closest, most appropriate Veterans Administration or Shriners Hospital. The broker must document and maintain verification of service for each transport provided to free care. The broker must verify each request of such transport meets all NEMT criteria including, but not limited to:
   - Participant eligibility; and
   - MO HealthNet covered service.
22.7 COPAYMENTS

The MO HealthNet Division (MHD) does not require copayments for any services at this time. Providers will be notified when copayments are reinstated.

22.8 MODES OF TRANSPORTATION

The broker must arrange the least expensive and most appropriate mode of transportation based on the participant’s medical needs. The modes of transportation that may be utilized by the broker include, but are not limited to:

1. Public transit/bus tokens;
2. Gas reimbursement;
3. Para-lift van;
4. Taxi;
5. Ambulance (for non-emergent transportation only);
6. Stretcher van;
7. Multi-passenger van; and
8. Volunteer driver program if approved by the state agency.

The broker must not utilize public transit/bus token/pass for the following situations:

1. High-risk pregnancy;
2. Pregnancy after the eighth month;
3. High risk cardiac conditions;
4. Severe breathing problems;
5. More than three (3) block walk or more than one-quarter (1/4) of a mile, whichever is the least amount of distance, to the bus stop; and
6. Any other circumstance in which utilization of public transit/bus token/pass may not be medically appropriate.

Prior to reimbursing a participant for gas, the broker shall verify that the participant actually saw a medical service provider on the date of request for gas reimbursement and verify the mileage from the participant’s trip origin street address to the trip destination street address. If the street address is not available, the broker shall use the zip code for mileage verification. Gas reimbursement shall be made at the IRS standard mileage rate for medical reason in effect on the date of service.

The broker shall limit the participant to no more than three (3) transportation legs (2 stops) per day unless the broker received prior authorization from the state agency.
The broker shall ensure that the transportation provided to the participant is comparable to transportation resources available to the general public (e.g. buses, taxis, etc.).

22.9 LEVEL OF SERVICE

The type of vehicle needed is determined by the level of service (LOS) required. Please note that LogistiCare provides shared transportation, so participants should expect to share their ride with other participants (excluding stretcher services). Levels of service include:

1. Ambulatory includes those using a manual wheelchair who can stand or pivot on their own. This may include the use of public transportation and/or taxis.
2. Wheelchair those participants who have an electric wheelchair or a manual wheelchair but cannot transfer.
3. Stretcher Service those participants confined to a bed. Please refer to the Stretcher Assessment Form.
4. Non-emergency Ambulance participants need equipment only available on an ambulance (i.e. non-portable oxygen) or when travel by other means could be detrimental to the participant's health (i.e. body cast).

The Facility Service Worker or Case Manager can assist LogistiCare by providing the necessary information to determine the LOS and by keeping this information updated on the Standing Orders (SOs).

22.10 ARRANGING TRANSPORTATION

When calling to arrange for transport, the caller must provide the following information:

- The patient/participant’s name, date of birth, address, phone number, and the MO HealthNet ID number;
- The name, address, and phone number of the medical provider that will be seen by the participant;
- The date and time of the medical appointment;
- Any special transportation needs of the patient/participant, such as the patient/participant uses a wheelchair;
- Whether the patient/participant is under 21 years of age and needs someone to go along to the appointment; and
- For facilities arranging transportation for your dialysis participants, please refer to Section 22.17 of this manual.
22.11 NON-COVERED SERVICES

The following services are not eligible for NEMT:

1. The broker shall not provide NEMT services to a pharmacy.
2. Transportation to services included in the Intellectually Disabled/Developmentally Disabled (ID/DD) Waiver Programs, Comprehensive Substance Treatment Abuse and Rehabilitation (CSTAR) Program, Community Psychiatric Rehabilitation Program, and Department of Health and Senior Services Waiver Programs are arranged by those programs. Community psychiatric rehabilitation program only provides transportation to attend the psychosocial rehabilitation services and to receive medication services. The broker shall not be responsible for arranging NEMT services for these programs or services. However, the broker shall arrange NEMT services for the participants to other qualified, enrolled medical service providers such as physician, outpatient hospital, lab, etc.
3. School districts must supply a ride to services covered in a child’s Individual Education Plan (IEP).
4. The broker shall not arrange NEMT services to a Durable Medical Equipment (DME) provider that provides free delivery or mail order services. The broker shall not provide delivery of DME products in lieu of transporting the participant.
5. The broker shall not provide NEMT services for MO HealthNet covered services provided in the home such as personal care, home health, etc.
6. The broker shall not provide NEMT services for discharges from a nursing home.
7. The broker shall not authorize nor arrange NEMT services to case management services.

22.12 PUBLIC ENTITY REQUIREMENTS

The state agency has existing interagency agreements with public entities to provide access (subject to availability) to transportation services for a specific group(s) of participants. The broker shall refer participants to public entities when the participant qualifies for transportation services under such agreements. The following is a list of the public entities and the specific individuals for which transportation is covered:

1. **Children’s Division (CD)** CD provides reimbursement for transportation services to MO HealthNet covered services for some children. Eligible individuals are identified by the CD.
2. **School-based NEMT Services** Some school districts provide transportation for children to obtain medically necessary services provided as a result of a child’s Individual Education Plan (IEP). Eligible children are identified by the school district.
3. **Kansas City Area Transit Authority/Share-A-Fare Program (KCATA)** Share-A-Fare provides door-to-door accessible transportation to persons with disabilities and the elderly. Services are available to residents of Kansas City, Missouri. Individuals *must* complete an application and be approved to participate in the program.

4. **Bi-State Development Call-A-Ride** Call-A-Ride provides curb-to-curb accessible transportation to persons with disabilities and the elderly who reside in St. Louis City and County.

5. **City Utilities of Springfield** City Utilities operates a para-transit service to serve disabled who are unable to ride a fixed route bus. This service is operated on a demand-responsive curb to curb basis. A one-day notice is required for reservations.

6. **Jefferson City Transit System, Handi-Wheels** Handi-Wheels is a curb-to-curb, origin to destination transportation service with wheelchair, lift-equipped buses. Handi-Wheels is provided to all eligible individuals with disability without priority given for trip purpose. Handi-Wheels is intended to be used by individuals who, because of disability, *cannot* travel to or from a regular fixed route bus stop or *cannot* get on, ride, or get off a regular fixed route bus *not* wheelchair lift-equipped. This service operates to and from any location within Jefferson City.

7. **Nevada Regional Medical Center (NRMC)** NRMC transports individuals who live within a 20 mile radius of Nevada.

8. **City of Columbia, Columbia Transit** Columbia Transit transports individuals with disabilities within the Columbia City Limits. This service provides buses on peak hours including para-transit curb to curb services.

### 22.13 PROVIDER REQUIREMENTS

The broker shall maintain a network of appropriate transportation providers that is sufficient to provide adequate access to all MO HealthNet covered services. In establishing and maintaining the network, the broker *must* consider the following:

1. The anticipated MO HealthNet enrollment;
2. The expected utilization of services taking into consideration the characteristics and health care needs of MO HealthNet populations;
3. The numbers and types (in terms of training, experience, and specialization) of transportation providers required to furnish services;
4. The capacity of transportation providers to provide services; and
5. If the broker is unable to provide necessary NEMT services to a particular participant utilizing the services of an in-network transportation provider, the broker *must* adequately and timely provide the NEMT services for the participant utilizing the services of a
transportation provider outside the broker’s network, for as long as the broker is unable to provide such NEMT services utilizing an in-network transportation provider. Out-of-network transportation providers must coordinate with the broker with respect to payment. The broker must ensure that cost to the participant is no greater than it would be if the NEMT services were furnished utilizing the services of an in-network transportation provider.

The broker and all transportation providers shall comply with applicable city, county, state, and federal requirements regarding licensing and certification of all personnel and vehicles.

The broker shall ensure the safety of the participants while being transported. The broker shall ensure that the vehicles operated by the transportation providers are in compliance with federal motor vehicle safety standards (49 Code of Federal Regulations Part 571). This provision does not apply when the broker provides direct reimbursement for gas.

The broker shall maintain evidence of providers’ non-compliance or deficiencies, as identified either through individual reports or as a result of monitoring activities, the corrective action taken, and improvements made by the provider.

The broker shall not utilize any person as a driver or attendant whose name, when checked against the Family Care Safety Registry, registers a “hit” on any list maintained and checked by the registry.

22.14 PROVIDER INQUIRY, COMPLAINT, GRIEVANCE AND APPEAL PROCESS

All transportation provider inquiries, complaints, grievances and appeals as defined under ‘Definition’, must be filed with the NEMT broker. The broker must resolve all complaints, grievances and appeals in a timely manner. The transportation provider will be notified in writing of the outcome of each complaint, grievance and appeal.

In order to inquire about a broker policy or procedure or to file a complaint, grievance or appeal, contact the broker at the following address or telephone number:

LogistiCare Solutions, LLC
1807 Park 270 Drive, Suite 518
St. Louis, MO 63146
866-269-5944

22.15 PARTICIPANT RIGHTS

Participants must be given the rights listed below:
1. **General rule.** The broker must comply with any applicable federal and state laws that pertain to participant rights and ensure that the broker’s personnel and transportation providers take those rights into account when furnishing services to participants.

2. **Dignity and privacy.** Each participant is guaranteed the right to be treated with respect and with due consideration for his or her dignity and privacy.

3. **Copy of transportation records.** Each participant is guaranteed the right to request and receive a copy of his or her transportation records.

4. **Free exercise of rights.** Each participant is free to exercise his or her rights, and that the exercise of those rights does not adversely affect the way the broker and the broker’s transportation providers or the state agency treat the participant.

### 22.16 DENIALS

The broker shall make a decision to arrange for NEMT services within 24 hours of the request. If the broker denies the request for services, the broker shall provide written notification to the participant. The notice must indicate that the broker has denied the services, the reasons for the denial, the participant’s right to request a State fair hearing, and how to request a State fair hearing. The broker shall review all denials for appropriateness and provide prior verbal notification of the denial in addition to written notification.

The state agency shall maintain an independent State fair hearing process as required by federal law and regulation, as amended. The State fair hearing process shall provide participants an opportunity for a State fair hearing before an impartial hearing officer. The parties to the state fair hearing include the broker as well as the participant and his or her representative or the representative of a deceased participant’s estate.

### 22.17 PARTICIPANT GRIEVANCE PROCESS

If a participant is unhappy with the services that NEMT provides, a grievance can be filed. The broker thoroughly investigates each grievance and shall acknowledge receipt of each grievance in writing within ten business days after receiving the grievance. The number to call is (866) 269-5944. Written grievances can be sent to:

LogistiCare Solutions LLC  
1807 Park 270 Drive, Suite 518  
St. Louis, MO 63146

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22.18 STANDING ORDERS

Authorized clinicians (i.e., FSW, CM, or RN) at a treatment facility may request a LogistiCare facility representative to enter a SO for ongoing NEMT services for their MO HealthNet participants who are required to attend a covered appointment for at least three days per week for a period of at least 90 days or greater.

1. The following is the process for coordinating SOs:
2. The MO HealthNet participant's social worker or other medical professional at the treating facility faxes the Standing Order Form for Regularly Scheduled Appointments to the LogistiCare facility department at 1-866-269-5944. The facility representative reviews the information to ensure the requested SO meets the criteria as discussed above and enters the treatment times and dates as a SO.
3. The facility representative returns the SO by fax or calls the requesting clinician as confirmation that the SO has been received and entered. The facility representative also calls the requesting clinician if the transportation request does not meet the criteria for a SO.
4. FSWs or CMs are required to report any change to the SO (i.e. death, transplant, address, time, LOS or facility) as soon as they are aware of the change. The information is faxed to 1-866-269-8875. Upon notification, LogistiCare will inactivate SOs for participants who are hospitalized. When the participant is discharged from the hospital and is ready to resume transportation, a new SO will need to be faxed to LogistiCare.
5. All SOs are required to be recertified every 90 days. The facility representative calls to confirm all SOs as a requirement of our Utilization Review protocol. Facilities are sent a monthly Standing Order Trip Verification Report and Standing Order Report by the 5th day of every month, with each participant's name and MO HealthNet number. These reports allow the clinician to make changes to existing SOs and also inform LogistiCare of any days, in the prior month, the MO HealthNet participant did not attend a scheduled treatment. FSWs or CMs are encouraged to respond promptly to the reports to continue to assure appropriate confirmation and verification of trips.
6. The Dialysis Mileage Reimbursement Log & Invoice Form is sent, upon request, to participants who wish to provide their own transportation. The FSW also has copies or can request copies of this form. Participants complete the form and have it signed by a facility clinician. The participant then sends the form to LogistiCare so that it is received within 45 days of the appointment.

22.19 ANCILLARY SERVICES

A medical provider may request ancillary services (meals and lodging) for adults and children and one parent/guardian, if necessary to accompany the child, if: 1) the medical appointment requires an overnight stay; and, 2) volunteer, community or other ancillary services are not available free of
charge to the participant. (Note: due to the Free Care Rule, if services are available to any non-MO HealthNet family at no cost, a MO HealthNet family may not be charged for the services.) For further information regarding Ancillary Services, please refer to Section 22.17.E(1) of this manual and the Ancillary Services Form.

22.19.A ANCILLARY SERVICES REQUEST PROCEDURE

A medical provider may request ancillary services for adults and children with one parent/guardian to accompany the child, if:

1. The medical appointment requires an overnight stay, and

2. Volunteer, community, or other ancillary services are not available at no charge to the participant. (Note: due to the free care rule, if services are available to any non-MO HealthNet family at no cost, a MO HealthNet family may not be charged for the services.)

Non-emergency medical transportation services are tied to a MO HealthNet covered medical appointments/services for a MO HealthNet participant. Lodging is provided only when the participant is staying in the room. Meals are available for both the participant and one parent or guardian when he/she is traveling with a child to the medical appointment that requires an overnight stay.

The following is the process in which Ancillary Services will be coordinated:

1. The request for Ancillary Services Form is to be faxed to the LogistiCare Facility Department at 1-866-269-8875 by the participant's case manager, social worker, or a medical professional.

2. A LogistiCare Facility Representative will contact a non-profit housing facility (i.e. Ronald McDonald House) prior to contacting hotels, as this would be the least expensive accommodation if one is available within the hospital's geographic area. Should a room not be available, LogistiCare will arrange the least expensive, most appropriate hotel accommodation. The hotel will be paid directly by LogistiCare.

3. LogistiCare will provide two (2) meals per day, per child and one parent/guardian. Most hotels provide a continental breakfast for their guests.

4. If a meal ticket can be provided by the hospital, the hospital will, in turn, invoice LogistiCare along with a copy of the LogistiCare Authorized Ancillary Services Form for the meals to LogistiCare MO NEMT Billing, 2552 West Erie Drive, Suite 101, Tempe, AZ 85282.
5. If a hospital is unable to provide meal tickets, the parent/guardian will need to submit the original receipts for reimbursement to the LogistiCare Facility Department, 1807 Park 270 Drive, St. Louis, MO 63146. They must reference the Job number and date of service on the receipt for reimbursement. The Job number or confirmation number is found on the authorization form faxed to the requesting facility.

6. Should the participant's family request gas reimbursement, a Gas Reimbursement Voucher will be sent to the parent/guardian for submission of gas expenses. Unlike dialysis gas reimbursement that allows 45 days for submission, this form must be submitted within 30 days of the actual trip.

7. The confirmation number (Job number) along with the hotel name and address will be entered on the Ancillary Services Form and the form will be signed authorizing the services. The form will be faxed back to the requesting facility.

22.20 WHERE'S MY RIDE? (WMR)

All facilities are provided with the WMR contact information located on the Missouri Contact Information Sheet which is included in the information packets. The WMR line is 1-866-269-5944.

Facilities are encouraged to have these numbers available for participants.

1. The Transportation Provider (TP) is allowed a grace period of 15 minutes past the SO appointment and pickup time. If a TP is more than 15 minutes late for a SO appointment or pick-up time, FSWs, participants, or any facility designee are encouraged to call the WMR line. The LogistiCare staff determines where the driver is and ensures the participant is transported.

2. The WMR line may also be used when a participant is ready to return home after dialysis or any other medical appointment when the pickup time is not scheduled.

3. This line is also used when participants know they are going to be late. They should contact WMR or the designated provider immediately.

4. The WMR line is manned 24 hours a day, seven days a week and is available for questions or concerns with after hours' appointments.

22.21 QUALITY ASSURANCE (QA) PROCEDURE

Complaints may be filed by the MO HealthNet participant or by another person on behalf of the participant.

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1. TP may also file a complaint against a participant should his/her behavior warrant such a complaint. LogistiCare's QA staff researches and resolves all complaints filed, and submits all information and outcomes to MHD. Complaints are filed through the WMR line. The FSWs and/or any facility representative can file a complaint to any LogistiCare representative by stating "I would like to file a complaint." As a part of the complaint investigation, it is noted whether the WMR line was utilized by facility or participant, with hopes of tracking issues immediately and avoiding situations which warrant complaints and to ensure appropriate transportation is received.

2. Participants also have the right to file a complaint through the MO HealthNet Participant Services Unit toll-free at 800-392-2161.

**22.22 FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS**

A. What is the policy on TP's notifying participants the night before a trip?

All transportation companies are required to attempt to contact the participant 24 hours in advance to inform the participant they will be the TP and the expected pick up time. In cases where TPs are not notifying the participants, the participant should call LogistiCare at 866-269-5944 and report this issue.

B. How are the drivers credentialed and trained for these trips?

All LogistiCare-approved TPs are required to meet a rigorous credentialing process. This process mandates that all drivers must have a current driver's license, a clean driving record (including the Missouri State Highway Patrol Request for Criminal Record Check and the Family Care Safety Registry), and tested negative on a stringent drug test. Once all this information is received, LogistiCare's Compliance Department will review it to make sure the driver meets all the standards set forth by the State of Missouri. The driver is then either approved or denied to transport participants for LogistiCare.

Once approved to transport MO HealthNet NEMT participants, each driver must complete specific training related to NEMT transportation. Training, which is administered by the TP, includes several key topics: defensive driving; use of safety equipment; basic first aid and universal precautions for handling body fluids; operation of lifts, ramps and wheelchair securement devices; methods of handling wheelchairs; use of common assistive devices; methods of moving, lifting and transferring passengers with mobility limitations; and instructions on proper actions to be taken in problem situations.

C. Are the vehicles used for NEMT inspected on a regular basis?

Along with the driver credentialing process and training, each vehicle operated by a TP must undergo an initial 45 point vehicle inspection by a LogistiCare Field Monitor before that vehicle can be used to transport MO HealthNet NEMT participants. Once approved, each vehicle is reinspected every six months. Wheelchair and stretcher vehicles receive
more in-depth inspections with regards to the special equipment needed for transport. Once inspected, a LogistiCare window decal is applied to the vehicle. This provides for a quick visual identification of a LogistiCare approved vehicle.

D. Who do I contact for reoccurring issues?

All issues should be reported to LogistiCare through the WMR line referenced above. For reoccurring issues, the LogistiCare Healthcare Manager or Ombudsman may be contacted at 866-269-4717.

E. Can a participant choose his/her TP?

A participant may request a preferred provider. LogistiCare will attempt to schedule transport with the preferred provider; however LogistiCare is unable to guarantee that the provider will be available for the specific trip.

F. Can a participant request not to ride with a specific TP?

A participant may request not to ride with a specific provider. LogistiCare will investigate any incident causing such a request.
SECTION 23 - CLAIM ATTACHMENT SUBMISSION AND PROCESSING

This section of the manual provides examples and instructions for submitting claim attachments.

23.1 CLAIM ATTACHMENT SUBMISSIONS

Four claim attachments required for payment of certain services are separately processed from the claim form. The four attachments are:

- (Sterilization) Consent Form
- Acknowledgment of Receipt of Hysterectomy Information
- Medical Referral Form of Restricted Participant (PI-118)
- Certificate of Medical Necessity (only for the Durable Medical Equipment Program)

These attachments *should not* be submitted with a claim form. These attachments *should* be mailed separately to:

Wipro Infocrossing  
P.O. Box 5900  
Jefferson City, MO 65102

These attachments may also be submitted to Wipro Infocrossing via the Internet when additional documentation is *not* required. The web site address for these submissions is www.emomed.com.

The data from the attachment is entered into MO HealthNet Management Information System (MMIS) and processed for validity editing and MO HealthNet program requirements. Refer to specific manuals for program requirements.

Providers do *not* need to alter their claim submittal process or wait for an attachment to be finalized before submitting the corresponding claim(s) for payment. A claim for services requiring one of the listed attachments remains in suspense for up to 45 days. When an attachment can be systematically linked to the claim, the claim continues processing for adjudication. If after 45 days a match is *not* found, the claim denies for the missing attachment.

An approved attachment is valid only for the procedure code indicated on the attachment. If a change in procedure code occurs, a new attachment *must* be submitted incorporating the new procedure code.
23.2 CERTIFICATE OF MEDICAL NECESSITY FOR DURABLE MEDICAL EQUIPMENT PROVIDERS ONLY

The data from the Certificate of Medical Necessity for DME services is entered into MMIS and processed for validity editing and MO HealthNet program requirements. **DME providers are required to include the correct modifier (NU, RR, RB) in the procedure code field with the corresponding procedure code.**

A Certificate of Medical Necessity that has been submitted by a DME provider is reviewed and approved or denied. Denied requests may be resubmitted with additional information. If approved, a certificate of medical necessity is approved for six months from the prescription date. Any claim matching the criteria on the Certificate of Medical Necessity for that time period can be processed without submission of an additional Certificate of Medical Necessity. This includes all monthly claim submissions and any resubmissions.